

# 'WE'LL NEVER GIVE UP NAVY,' BRITAIN SAYS AS ROOSEVELT SENDS 50 U. S. DESTROYERS

## Voters Decide Fate of Bonds, Candidates Today

### 65 Aspirants To Vie for 28 Municipal Jobs

#### Campaign Director Urges Citizens To Visit Bond Polls First.

Today is primary election day as well as bond election day.

Sixty-five contestants for 28 city positions will take off at 7 o'clock this morning in the first municipal primary in four years, while 17 incumbents will win nomination without opposition.

There are 36,234 registered voters and about 23,000 votes are expected to be cast.

The \$4,000,000 bond issue is for the benefit of Grady hospital and Battle Hill, the schools and the fire department. Two million dollars will go to Grady, \$1,800,000 to the schools and \$200,000 to the erection of a new fire headquarters to house valuable signal equipment.

#### Bond Ballot Short.

J. P. Allen, director of the bond campaign, yesterday urged Atlanta voters to cast their ballot for the bonds first.

"The bond ballot has only three items on it," he pointed out. "It will take only a few minutes to mark these ballots, and then you can go to the primary precincts and tackle the long primary ballot, marking of which may be a tedious job."

Police Chief Hornsby yesterday took cognizance of a city ordinance which bars "politicizing" on public streets and sidewalks on election day, and issued an order to all watchers to enforce the provisions of the law rigidly. Persons are prohibited from congregating within 200 feet on either side of the polls.

Candidates are barred from giving out cards or importuning voters.

#### Liquor Stores Close.

All city liquor stores will be closed under the state law which requires that all such stores be locked up on election days in political units where elections are held. County liquor stores will remain open.

Ballots will be cast in 32 precincts scattered throughout the city. The battle of ballots will begin at 7 o'clock this morning, when the boxes open, and continue for 12 hours—until 7 o'clock tonight, when the precincts close. In another page is printed a list of voting places for both bonds and candidates. In some instances the voting places are separate.

The mayor's race, in which Mayor Hartsfield is opposed by Roy LeCraw, insurance executive, heads the primary ticket in interest.

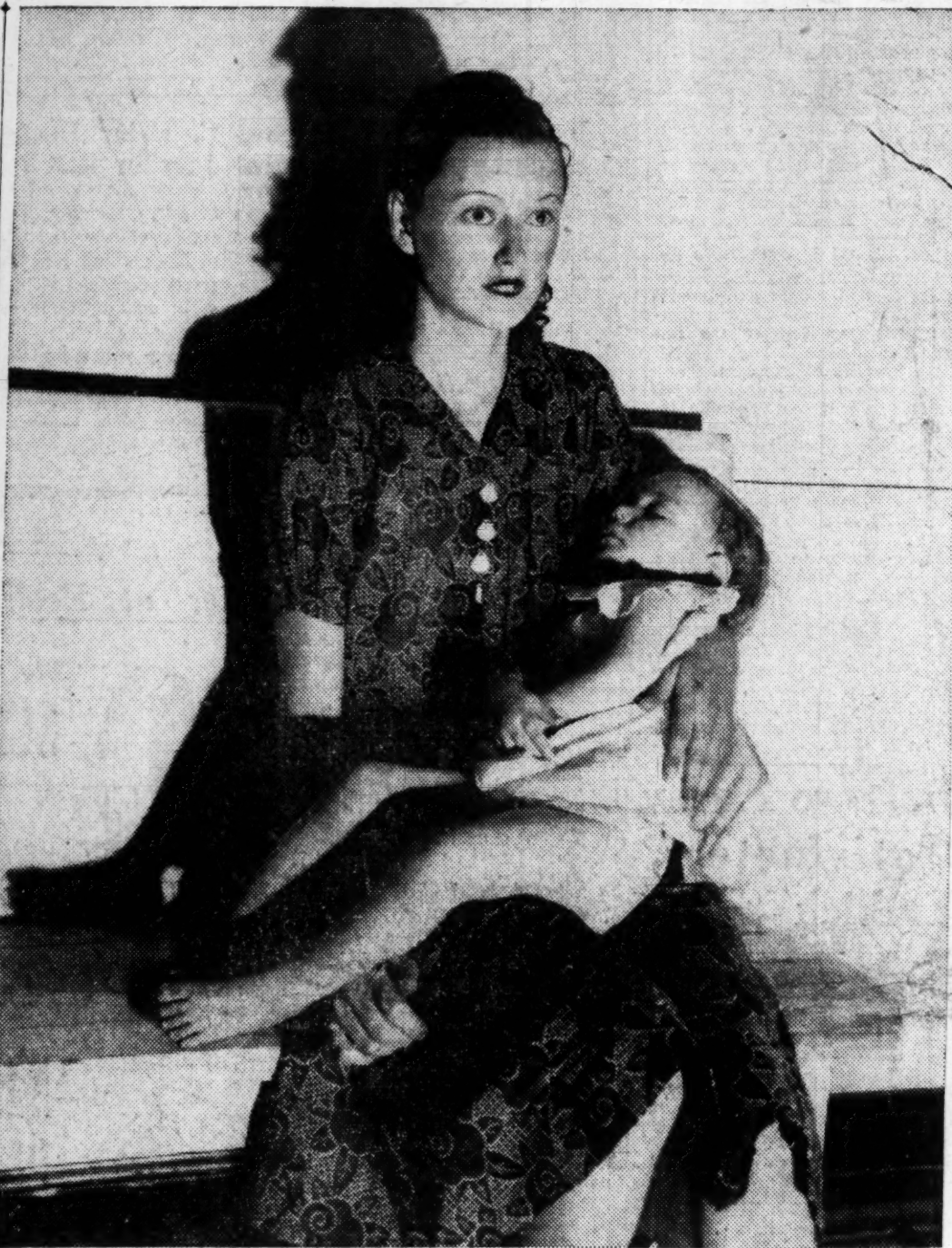
For the first time the 12 members of city council and the six members of the Atlanta board of education will be nominated by voters voting for all candidates in all wards. In past years these 18 positions were filled by only the voters casting ballots in the wards from which the candidate offered. Aside from the contest for mayor, most interest has been exhibited in a three-cornered race in which John L. Cone, recorder of the traffic division of the recorder's court, is opposed by Luke S. Arnold and Charles M. Ford.

### Election Returns To Be Broadcast

Returns in Atlanta's school and hospital bond election and the municipal primary for mayor, council, and other offices today will be broadcast by The Constitution and radio station WGST direct from this newspaper's news room tonight. The schedule will be:

8:45 to 9 p. m.  
9:30 to 10 p. m.  
10:35 p. m. to sign off.

The complete returns will be broadcast, partial returns opening the program as they become available, to be followed by tabulations and finally the complete returns in both the bond election and municipal primary.



HE NEEDS BONDS—Atlantans vote today on a \$4,000,000 bond issue for hospitals, schools, and the fire department. They will not be voting to give the politicians \$4,000,000 to spend. They will be voting to help those who cannot help themselves, like those pictured above. Give this youngster a safe, well-equipped hospital when he is ill. Give him a good school to go to when he reaches school age. Vote for bonds today.

### Georgia Grows 7.3 Per Cent, Census Shows

#### 3,119,953 Persons Listed in 1940 Count; Cities Are Larger.

The 1940 census gives Georgia a population of 3,119,953, an increase of 211,447 or 7.3 per cent, according to provisional figures released yesterday in Washington by William L. Austin, director of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Census of 1930 showed a gain of only 0.4 per cent over 1920.

The count revealed the urban trend within the state. The 19 Georgia cities with 10,000 or more persons gained from Thomasville's 6.7 per cent to Albany's 31.1. Atlanta, with 302,538, advanced 11.9 per cent.

Of the state's 150 counties, 100 showed increases. County figures ran from Lincoln's 10.3 decrease to Chattahoochee's 69.9 per cent gain. The latter county is the site of Fort Benning, the army's main training school and one of its most important concentration points.

Here's how Georgia has grown since 1790:

Year	Population	Rank
1790	82,548	13
1800	162,686	12
1810	252,433	11
1820	340,989	11
1830	516,823	10
1840	691,392	9
1850	906,185	9
1860	1,057,286	11
1870	1,184,109	12
1880	1,542,180	13
1890	1,837,353	12
1900	2,216,331	11
1910	2,609,121	10
1920	2,936,832	12
1930	2,908,506	14
1940	3,119,953	11

(Additional Census figures on Page 7.)

### Real Estate Group's Opposition To Bonds Scored by Rothberg

Samuel Rothberg, prominent Atlanta realtor, charged yesterday that the action of the directors of the Atlanta Real Estate Board in opposing school funds did not express the point of view of the whole membership, and declared himself "at a loss to understand how any right-thinking group of businessmen with the future welfare of our boys and girls at stake, could take such a position."

Describing himself as an active member of the Real Estate Board, Mr. Rothberg expressed surprise to find, on returning from an out-of-town trip, that the directors of the board had taken their action in opposition to the school bonds.

"Please let me say," he added, in a letter to The Constitution, "that the directors of the Atlanta Real Estate Board were not speaking for the entire membership—not by any means. In talking with a number of the members I find a large number of them feel about this bond issue just as I do—that the voting of all these improvements at this time will put us forward 25 years—and a failure to secure these needed improvements will set us back about 50 years."

Many members of the board, Mr. Rothberg said, felt with him that a matter of such vital importance should have been submitted to the whole board, and should not have been arbitrarily decided by the board of directors. Pointing out that the issue of bonds would call for no additional taxes, he asked: "What then, can be the objection to doing a thing so vitally needed for our city? As a substantial taxpayer, along with many other taxpayers, I feel that even if the redemption of these bonds should bring on a small increase in taxes, we would not complain. One life lost in a fire at one of the old portable schools, or one

### Blazing Guns Block Raiders From London

#### Three Attacks Beaten Off; British Planes Again 'Invade' Berlin

By The Associated Press. LONDON, Sept. 4.—(Wednesday)—German raiding planes in great waves beat in vain yesterday at a curtain of defensive fire thrown up about London and were driven off for a third time late last night after a 14-minute engagement at the city's outskirts.

Other night bombers, however, attacked the industrial midlands; northwest, northeast, southeast and southwest England and areas in Wales and Scotland. Bombs fell in at least one southeast town. At least 13 cities reported raiders overhead.

The day's third raid on London came at 11:35 p. m. (5:35 p. m. Atlanta time). It was the shortest on record for the London area.

#### Berlin Raided.

Almost at the same time that London reported "all clear," the German wireless announced that an air raid alarm had been sounded in Berlin.

The British planes were hidden by lofty clouds, Berlin reported. Authorized Berlin spokesmen said two hostile squadrons flying into Germany were subjected to heavy antiaircraft fire between Wittenberg and Magdeburg.

"Several explosions were observed in the air," they said. However, several planes ran the antiaircraft barrage and reached Berlin, where they zoomed repeatedly over the city in the cloud-streaked sky.

Antiaircraft guns put up a violent defense.

The German wireless broadcast that the largest part of the formations had to give up the intention of reaching Berlin because of inability to break through the artillery barrage on the Elbe river.

#### Coast Raids Continue.

The RAF also continued at night its raids on the French coast. Observers in England saw antiaircraft shells and bombs bursting in the Calais region.

The Nazis' daylight attacks on southeast England had brought one of war's biggest air battles, but the air ministry said the Germans managed to bomb only one spot in Kent, and the majority were turned back at the coast.

Helping in the defense of Britain, a newly formed Czech squadron was officially saluted and credited with destroying several German planes during the day.

The British said 25 attacking planes were destroyed during the day at a British loss of 15 planes. Eight RAF pilots, however, were said to be safe.

#### First London Alarm.

London's first alarm of the day yesterday at 10:22 a. m. (4:22 a. m., Atlanta time) came soon after a large force of bombers and scores of Nazi fighters, roared over the coast toward the capital. There were hundreds of planes in the formation.

British fighters immediately rose to the battle.

After an hour, the Germans jettisoned their bombs and turned back with the British in pursuit. Soon the Britons returned, several doing their "victory roll" to indicate further triumphs over the Nazis.

The Germans-observers said 300 planes—quickly returned to the fray with another huge assault, this time over the Thames estuary. The second alarm in London sounded at 2:30 p. m. (8:50 a. m., Atlanta time), but again the battle was fought out before it reached the city's environs.

### Rumanian King Escapes Fire Of Assassins

#### Alleged Iron Guardist Plot To Seize Power Quickly Crushed.

By The Associated Press. BUCHAREST, Sept. 4.—(Wednesday)—Gunmen attempted in vain to assassinate King Carol last night in an alleged Iron Guardist plot to seize power and place Prince Mihai on the throne.

While the would-be assassins broke through the palace guard and fired seven shots at a lighted window in Carol's palace, other groups of Iron Guardists attacked the Bucharest radio station and the American-owned telephone company's central office.

Similar coups were attempted at Brasov and Constantza, but were quickly crushed.

One Iron Guardist and one palace guard were reported shot in the assassins' attempt to storm the palace here, but neither was wounded fatally.

#### Many Shots Fired.

Many shots were fired in the palace grounds before the attackers were overcome and hustled away by soldiers in the car in which they had arrived.

Several men entered the telephone exchange and wrecked some of the switchboards with hatchets. Most local lines were put out of order. The radio station went off the air after a group of men in uniform burst in and tried to destroy the equipment. All were arrested.

The fact that a coup had been attempted was acknowledged in an official communique, but the effort to kill King Carol was minimized.

#### Government Communique.

The government's communique said:

"On the evening of September 3 an attempt was made at a disturbance of public order. A group of young men dressed in military uniform forced entry into the radio station pretending to be a military guard. Members of this group did minor damage to the radio station apparatus."

"At the same time at the headquarters of the telephone company similar operations were attempted by a few young men."

"A young man at the same time fired a series of shots from a revolver in front of the palace in a demonstrative way. Similar attempts were made at Brasov and Constantza. Those implicated were arrested and the authorities are inquiring into the matter."

The various groups made no secret that they were Iron Guardists. In the palace grounds they threw out hundreds of manifestos signed by Horia Sima, the Iron Guard leader.

Continued on Page 4, Column 5.



ESCAPES ASSASSINS—King Carol of Rumania, who yesterday escaped an attack of assassins at the royal residence in Bucharest. Seven shots were fired through a window from the palace gardens.

### British Rejoice Over Transfer Of Destroyers

#### Trade With U. S. Greeted With Satisfaction on All Sides.

LONDON, Sept. 3.—(AP)—The British rejoiced tonight wherever they gathered, from cheap pubs to the austere and misty corridors of the foreign office, over the news that 50 overage United States destroyers will fill the gaps of the Royal Navy in the total German siege of these islands.

First Lord of the Admiralty A. V. Alexander in a statement greeted "with the utmost pleasure and satisfaction" the transfer of destroyers.

Moreover, he added, "this event will strengthen the feeling of goodwill and friendship between our two great peoples."

#### England Satisfied.

The official reaction from a foreign office spokesman was that "successful conclusion of this agreement (for delivery to Britain of the destroyers; for lease to the United States of north and south Atlantic air and naval bases) is greeted with the greatest possible satisfaction by his majesty's government and the peoples of the British Empire and commonwealth of nations."

The traditionally careful spokesman could not restrain his personal enthusiasm. He greeted reporters with the words: "For once I've got some good news for you."

#### "On Our Side."

On the street the little man read President Roosevelt's message, and, despite its assurance that the deal does not in any way affect the United States' status of peace, his usual reaction was something like this:

"It looks like we've got someone with us at last, eh mate?"

Prime Minister Winston Churchill, who will describe the agreement to the house of commons Thursday, went tonight to see the King and, undoubtedly, to discuss the arrangements in the light of their significance to the Empire.

#### No Secret.

Officials said it was no secret that Britain needed the destroyers—"for convoys, dealing with submarines and keeping open sea channels between the United Kingdom and the two Americas."

This need has become all the more pressing in the fact of a formally proclaimed total blockade of British waters by Germany's air and sea forces.

Officially the whole arrangement was described here as "a practical method of contributing to each other's defense requirements." It shows, a spokesman said, how "democracies can insure through negotiations their own and common interests."

The destroyers will come to Britain manned by British crews, and with British names, naval sources said.

The air-naval bases, although remaining under British sovereignty, will lie under the flag of the leaseholder, the Stars and Stripes.

### Naval, Air Base Sites in Atlantic Given in Trade

#### British To Man Ships; 'Greatest Defense Act in Century'—F.D.R.

By The United Press. WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.—The United States today traded 50 overage destroyers to Great Britain for vital naval air bases after the British government pledged it will never surrender nor scuttle its fleet if the Axis powers conquer England.

The historic deal, formally consummated in an exchange of notes Monday, was revealed by President Roosevelt, who said in

Governor Rivers last night sent a message of congratulations to President Roosevelt following announcement of the sale of 50 destroyers to Britain. The text of the message follows:

"Your move to insure the independence of the western hemisphere meets with the approval of all Georgia. It is one of the most outstanding accomplishments ever made for the security of our country. Congratulations."

a special explanatory message to congress that the action "was not inconsistent in any sense with our status of peace."

Congressional isolationists charged promptly, however, that "it amounts substantially to an act of war."

The trade was announced on the first anniversary of the Allied declaration of war against Germany. Mr. Roosevelt concluded it on his own responsibility and called it the most important defense action taken by this country since the Louisiana Purchase in 1803.

#### Defense for Canal.

The naval and air bases to be acquired, he pointed out, will give the United States command of a vast portion of island approaches to North and Central America, the Panama Canal and the northern part of South America.

Accompanying his message was a 5,000-word opinion by Attorney General Robert H. Jackson holding the transaction legal—a ruling the isolationists contested in advance—and stating that since no treaty is involved, senate ratification is not required.

In exchange for the destroyers, the United States gets 99-year leases on strategic bases in British western hemisphere possessions—the Bahamas, where the Duke of Windsor is now governor; Jamaica, St. Lucia, Trinidad and Antigua (in the Atlantic) and at British Guiana (in South America).

Additionally, Mr. Roosevelt disclosed that Britain has "generously given" the United States free 99-year leases on sites for bases in Newfoundland and Bermuda.

Undersecretary of the Navy James V. Forrestal announced the first group of destroyers—eight now in Boston—will be ready for the British about Friday. The remainder, all of which are in the

Continued on Page 9, Column 1.

### Vote for Bonds Today

If you have no transportation to the polls, call bond headquarters at Main 9606 or Main 9607. A car will be sent for you promptly. Failure to vote is a vote AGAINST bonds.

Vote for bonds, and for a better city. Your polling place listed on Page 4.

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# DAVISON'S BASEMENT GREAT BIRTHDAY SALE

## Our Annual Bargain Event Starts Today



### 3 Bargains Men's Slacks

**2.95**

Regularly 3.95

Tweed effects and hard finished worsteds. For casual or dress wear. Finely tailored, smartly styled. In assorted patterns and colors new for fall. In sizes 29 to 44.

**1.95**

Irregulars of \$3 and \$4

A fine assortment of fancy corduroy or wool slacks for young men. Plaids and checks. Grays, blues, greens, browns. Pleated fronts. Self belts. In waist sizes 28 to 36. Hurry!

Hard finished worsteds for the conservative man. Soft, sporty finishes for the more casual type. In checks, over-plaids, stripes. Waist sizes 29 to 44. Wear for sports or with coat for dressier wear. You save 1.05 on every pair.

**3.95**  
Regularly \$5

Our Semi-Annual Sale

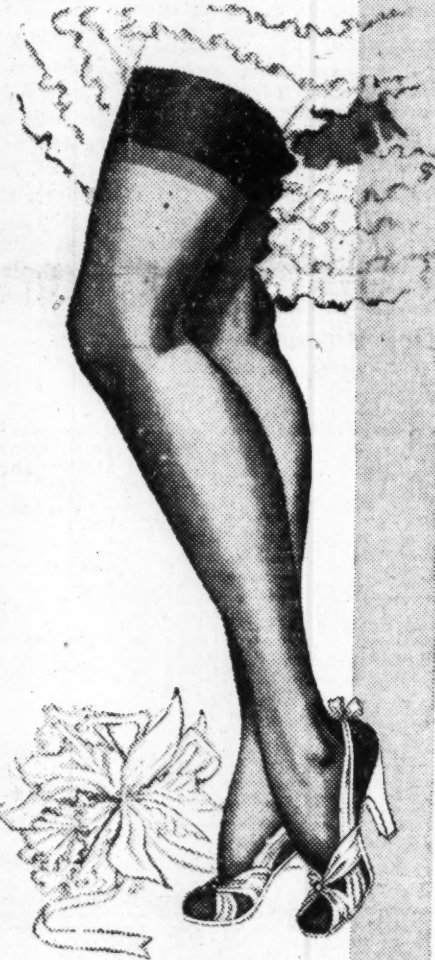
### Stylecraft Hose

**69¢** pr.

3 Pcs. \$2

Irregulars of 1.35 Quality!

A delightfully sheer crepe—dull hose for afternoon and evening wear. Pure silk from their deep garter welts to their double woven heels and toes! Absolutely ringless and as clear and sheer as any hose at even twice this low price! Choice of 2, 3 and 5-thread weights. Newest Fall shades. Only twice a year a sale like this, so stock up and save! Never before so low!



Stock Up and Save Now!

### First Quality Uniforms

**89¢**

2 for 1.69

Made to Sell for 1.29

Fine pre-shrunk poplins that wear so wonderfully well! Full cut. Comfortable sleeves and back, designed for active women! In your choice of blue, green, white and black! With short sleeves. Detachable buttons. Sizes 14 to 44! Beauticians, maids, cooks, waitresses, housewives, your chance to save!

All White Serving Aprons

**29¢**

Crisp white materials with smart ric-rac trim.



Tremendous Savings!  
Exquisite 1941 Misses' and Women's

## Fur Coats

**\$58**

Where Else Could You Find So Much Beauty For So Little?

- Mink Dyed Muskrat
- Natural Silver Muskrat
- Silvertone Dyed Muskrat
- Gray and Black African Kids
- Natural Gray Chinese Kid
- Gray Dyed Chinese Kid
- Seal Dyed Coneys
- Mink Dyed Coneys
- Silver Dyed Red Fox Jackets

We've done ourselves proud . . . for you can tramp the town and you won't find such fur coat values elsewhere! The season's most advanced styles. Every new length from full princess line to smart bolero jackets. Get a really exquisite fur now, in this Birthday Savings Sale, and pay dollars less than you'll pay when winter gets under way! But hurry in early for best selection! Limited quantity!

Use Our 4 Easy Ways to Pay!

New Untrimmed Dress and Sport Coats

**9.95**

Good Looks You'll Find Hard to Beat at This Bargain Price!

Little enough to spend on so much smartness and warmth! Coats that will carry you through this season and probably next! Big splashy plaids . . . conservative stripes . . . nubby, definitely British tweeds and plenty of solid blacks and other wanted colors. New shoulder effects! New sleeve effects. New styles you'll love in fitted, boxy and swagger versions. Sizes for misses and women! Bargain priced!



Accessories, the Secret to Your Smartness

### Handbags

Copies of 1.98 and 2.98

Simulated leathers in styles you've seen in fashion magazines at several times this low price! Envelope, pouch, top handle and zipper. All wanted new Fall shades. All buys!

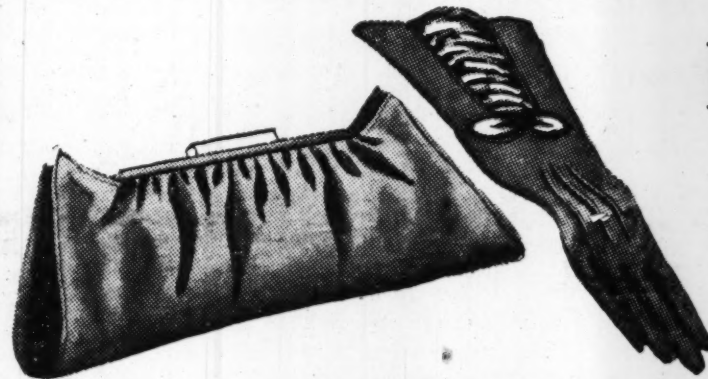
**1.47**

Fabric Gloves

Regularly 79¢

Novelty slip-ons in black, brown, green, blue and Indian earth. With new leather and novelty trims. Sizes 6 to 8. Hurry in!

**44¢** Pr.



Misses' & Women's Famous  
"La Conga"

### Sweaters

**1.88**

Regularly 2.98

- Cardigans
- Slip-Ons

You see them advertised in leading style magazines! Famous "La Conga" sweaters are second to none in casual smartness! All-wool zephyrs and hand knit. Scarlet, natural, blossom blue, soldier blue, Indian earth, dusty rose and olive green. Sizes 32 to 40. Record low price.

Misses' and Women's  
Famous "Pilot" Shirts

**1.37**

Slight Irregulars of 1.98

Strictly man-tailored! You'll want several of these pure dye silk and rayon crepe tubbale shirts. In white, blue, dusty rose, beige, gold, green. Sizes 32 to 40. Gather yoke. Pocket trim. Pearl button front. Hi-low style neck!

Sport Jackets

**\$3**

Slight Irregulars of 5.95

All wool and a yard wide . . . at least the shoulders are! Man-tailored to give you that broad-shouldered, slim-hipped casual look. Bright plaids and solids! Pocket trims. Some boxy and student versions in groups! In sizes 12 to 20.

All-Wool Flannel, Crepe, Silk Crepe Skirts

**1.57**

Samples and Irregulars of 1.98 and 2.98

Autumn leaf shades in the most luscious materials yet! New stitched pleat effects, swing models, gored models. Sizes 24 to 32. Bargain!



Junior Miss Shop

Back-to-School Buys

Reversible

### Coats

**7.88**

Regularly 12.95

Regardless of your clan attachments we have a plaid for you. New tweeds in an assortment. Fitted and boxy styles. Fine, warm woollens with waterproof gabardine lining that can be reversed and worn on the outside! Many with hoods to protect your hair and hat. A must-have in every back-to-school wardrobe. Sizes 9 to 15. Bargain priced!



Budget Wise, Fashion Right, Campus Perfect  
New Fall  
Dresses  
**\$2**

Regularly 2.95

Think of it . . . a smart dress any girl will envy and every boy will notice, for only \$2! Spun rayons in solids, stripes and plaids. Definitely young and so prissy and cute. Choice of colors. Sizes 9 to 17.



Basement Open Wednesday Night till 6:30!

Extra Time for Families to Shop Together for These Bargains



# HOW TO VOTE

For Councilman  
Sixth Ward  
**Howard Blanchard**  
**Alvin L. Richards**  
**Frank Wilson**

THANK YOU  
FOR YOUR CONFIDENCE

**ALVIN L. RICHARDS**

**All-Expense**  
**TOURS**  
**to**  
**HAVANA**  
**CUBA**

3 DAYS and 4 NIGHTS in HAVANA \$54.65 FROM PORT TAMPA FLORIDA HAVANA

is delightfully COOL in Summer—never over 90°. This thrilling All-Expense Tour to gay Havana includes room with bath and your meals at Hotel Plaza. Your choice of other hotels at different tour prices.

Sail from PORT TAMPA SUNDAYS at 3:30 p. m. Return to PORT TAMPA SATURDAY at 8:30 a. m.

NO PASSPORTS REQUIRED OF CITIZENS OF UNITED STATES

4 DAYS and 5 NIGHTS Same hotel and interesting features with an extra day and night in Havana—only \$58.65

Leaves Wednesdays Returns following Wednesday

ALL EXPENSE TOURS from MIAMI and KEY WEST

Consult your travel agent, ticket agent or write direct to

**PENINSULAR & OCCIDENTAL STEAMSHIP COMPANY**

GENERAL OFFICES—JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA

## Hailey Pleads For Approval Of City Bonds

### Improvements Are Needed To Treat the Sick, Voters Told.

Gloer Hailey, chairman of the arms and juvenile committee of the Fulton county commission, yesterday issued an appeal to all Atlantans qualified to vote to cast their ballot for the bonds.

The committee has under its supervision Grady hospital and Battle Hill and is responsible for the welfare of 18,000 families on relief.

"When these people are sick there is no hospital to which they can turn but Grady. When they are tubercular, there is nowhere they can go but Battle Hill. On these two hospitals falls the full burden of those who cannot help themselves.

"Let me urge, personally, as one who has seen how they suffer, and in my official capacity, that every registered voter cast his ballot for the bonds.

"Let me urge that school bonds be supported with equal strength. It is too much to ask, not only of our children, but of the fine teachers of our public schools that they be asked to serve in the fire-traps which we now have."

The Atlanta Real Estate Board, opponents of the bonds, yesterday issued a statement in which they replied to an assertion by J. P. Allen, director of the bond drive, in which Allen had said the school board was "prohibited by law from using any of its funds for paying interest and sinking fund on school bonds."

This interpretation the board held erroneous, stating that the city is forbidden from ear-marking of the revenue (30 per cent of the city's total) due the schools, but that the schools are under no restrictions as to the use of the money.

"The school board is now paying interest and amortization on \$275,000 in bonds," the real estate board's statement declared.

## Georgia Army Deserter Saved From Suicide

### Leap From Fourth Floor Because of Friend's Death Prevented.

NEW YORK, Sept. 3.—(P)—Grief-stricken over the death of a girl friend, Stanley Logan, 22, an army private, threatened to jump from a fourth-story apartment house window in West 22nd street today. From the same ledge his 15-year-old friend, Veronica Honajko, jumped to her death last Thursday when fire swept the building.

Sergeant J. W. Patterson, of Fort Wadsworth, Staten Island, identified Logan at the police station as a man named Stanley Kazuski, army private, who deserted a year ago while stationed at Fort Benning, Ga.

While two priests sought to dissuade him, firemen rigged a safety net below and finally, with the aid of police, forced him back into the room to safety.

One of the priests was the Rev. Francis X. Quinn, who is scheduled to receive a Congressional Medal for valor as a result of a similar episode last year.

## ASK YOUR LAWYER ABOUT LUKE ARNOLD!

While a by-law of the Atlanta Bar Association forbids the publication of signed endorsements of a candidate for a judgeship, the overwhelming majority of the members of the Atlanta Bar are supporting LUKE ARNOLD, for Recorder of the Traffic Court, because they not only believe him best qualified, but also that a change is sorely needed in this court.

To confirm this statement and learn the true condition that exists in this court, we invite you to call your attorney or anyone who knows the facts.

This ad is contributed by fellow members of the Bar and friends of LUKE ARNOLD, who urge you to elect him Recorder of the Traffic Court, in the interest of better government.

A uniform represents the law—the law should not hide from anybody.

**Vote for Luke Arnold to Protect Your Rights in Court**

## Official Ballots for Voters In City, Bond Elections Today

Here is a copy of the official ballot for the bond election today for hospitals, schools and fire stations. Cross out the one you do not favor.

—1—  
For the issue of Two Hundred Thousand (\$200,000.00) Dollars of bonds for extensions, additions, improvements, construction of buildings, purchase of land and equipment for the improvement and enlargement of the Fire Department.

Against the issue of Two Hundred Thousand (\$200,000.00) Dollars of bonds for extensions, additions, improvements, construction of buildings, purchase of land and equipment for the improvement and enlargement of the Fire Department.

—2—  
For the issue of Two Million (\$2,000,000.00) Dollars of bonds for extensions, additions, improvements, construction of buildings, purchase of land and equipment for the improvement and enlargement of Grady Hospital and Battle Hill Sanatorium.

Against the issue of Two Million (\$2,000,000.00) Dollars of bonds for extensions, additions, improvements, construction of buildings, purchase of land and equipment for the improvement and enlargement of Grady Hospital and Battle Hill Sanatorium.

—3—  
For the issue of One Million Eight Hundred Thousand (\$1,800,000.00) Dollars of bonds for extensions, additions, improvements, construction of buildings, purchase of land and equipment for the improvement and enlargement of the public school system, to be expended as follows:

Henry Grady High School	\$550,000.00
Murphy Junior High School	600,000.00
Maddox Junior High School	300,000.00
Connally School	25,000.00
Williams Street School	125,000.00
Negro Schools	100,000.00

Against the issue of One Million Eight Hundred Thousand (\$1,800,000.00) Dollars of bonds for extensions, additions, improvements, construction of buildings, purchase of land and equipment for the improvement and enlargement of the public school system, to be expended as follows:

Henry Grady High School	\$550,000.00
Murphy Junior High School	600,000.00
Maddox Junior High School	300,000.00
Connally School	25,000.00
Williams Street School	125,000.00
Negro Schools	100,000.00

Below is a copy of the official ballot of the white primary today. Cross out the one you do not favor.

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Name \_\_\_\_\_

### OFFICIAL BALLOT.

White Primary, September 4, 1940

In all contests, whether there is opposition, the voter must scratch all names, except the one for whom they wish to vote, or the vote will not be counted.

For Mayor  
To Succeed William B. Hartsfield (VOTE FOR ONE)  
WILLIAM B. HARTSFIELD  
ROY LECRAW

For City Attorney  
JACK C. SAVAGE

For City Controller  
B. GRAHAM WEST

For Superintendent of Electrical Affairs  
DEWEY L. JOHNSON

For Inspector of Buildings  
C. J. BOWEN

For Chief of Construction  
CLARKE DONALDSON

For City Treasurer  
HENRY B. KENNEDY

For City Tax Collector (VOTE FOR ONE)  
GEORGE A. COLE  
CHARLES L. (CHARLIE) MATTHEWS  
R. F. (BOB) PENNINGTON

For Recorder First Division  
A. W. CALLAWAY

For Recorder Second Division  
To Succeed John L. Cone (VOTE FOR ONE)  
LUKE ARNOLD  
JOHN L. CONE  
CHAS. M. (CHARLIE) FORD

For Alderman First Ward  
To Succeed G. Dan Bridges (VOTE FOR ONE)  
G. DAN BRIDGES  
HOWARD C. MCCUTCHEON

For Alderman Second Ward  
To Succeed E. A. Gilliam (VOTE FOR ONE)  
E. A. GILLIAM  
GREGORY GRIGGS

For Alderman Third Ward  
L. O. MOSLEY

For Alderman Fourth Ward  
To Succeed Lester R. Brewer (VOTE FOR ONE)  
DR. LESTER R. BREWER  
F. LEE EVANS

For Alderman Fifth Ward  
FRANK H. REYNOLDS

## Georgia Weekend Deaths Reach 13

Death of two more persons late Monday night brought Georgia's Labor Day weekend traffic toll to 13, the state highway patrol reported.

H. B. Barnett, 33, of Uman, Mo., was killed when his car struck a guard rail and overturned on a curve near Greenville.

The body was taken to Uman by H. M. Patterson & Son for funeral services and burial there.

Joyce Royal, 2, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Royal, died at Sylvia of injuries received when she fell from an auto.

Union Produced  
Printing  
Superior Printing Co.  
Multigraphing • Mimeographing  
130 Cone St., N. W., W. A. 9291

Open All Day Today  
Big Star Super Markets were closed all day Labor Day  
For the convenience of our customers we will remain OPEN ALL DAY WEDNESDAY

VOTE FOR J. E. TEBOW FOR COUNCILMAN 4TH WARD CITY-WIDE

A Conservative estimate gives him 75% of the Voters in his (the 4th) Ward. He will always be found defending the people.

CLEAN UP THE GATE CITY

## Rivers Pledges To Bar Texts Urging 'Isms'

### Promises Action If Any But Americanism Is Advocated.

Governor Rivers promised yesterday that if Georgia has any textbooks which advocate Communism, Nazism, or any other "ism" other than Americanism, they will be stricken from the state's textbook roster.

This pledge grew out of charges by Captain Jack Kelley, of the State Defense Corps, that elementary social science books on the state-adopted list were under question because they allegedly leaned toward Communism and Nazism.

The Governor pointed out that all books were studied and recommended by a professional committee before they came to the school board for final approval, and that the board only considered the matter of price.

The committee which passed on the books was composed of B. M. Grier, of Athens; R. C. Wiley, of Carrollton; W. W. Stancil, of Dalton; E. V. Wheelchel, director of the WPA education program, and Warren Jackson, teacher of social science in Fulton county schools.

Dr. M. D. Collins, state school superintendent, already has announced he will make a personal study of the textbooks and that if any are questionable he will ask that they be placed on the forbidden list in this state.

Captain Kelley was scheduled to confer with Dr. Collins yesterday concerning the books, but Dr. Collins was out of town and the conference was postponed.

The books in question are by Harold O. Rugg, and were frowned upon by the American Legion magazine in its September issue.

## Rumanian King Escapes Fire Of Assassins

Continued From First Page.

Guard Fuehrer who recently resigned from the cabinet.

Call for Abdication.

These leaflets called for immediate abdication of Carol and for Prince Mihai to be proclaimed king in his stead.

(Prince Mihai—Michael in English—will be 19 in October. He ruled as king from May 19, 1929, to June 7, 1930, while his father, who is present, was in self exile in Paris.)

Another circular, signed "Iron Guard," said:

"The nation demands capital punishment for those to blame for Rumania's present troubles. We demand an extraordinary tribunal to judge those who brought the country to disaster. They are selling out the country. It is treachery. Those to blame are still in the government and are persecuting the iron guard, while his father, who is present, was in self exile in Paris."

The situation through the country became increasingly critical. Immediately after the incidents in Bucharest soldiers were rushed to the palace with machineguns, gas masks and full equipment. All restaurants and other public places were closed at once, and soldiers and gendarmes filled the streets.

Generals Reported Held.

Unconfirmed reports spread that four of the highest ranking generals of the Rumanian army were under arrest. There were rumors that three army corps in northern Transylvania had revolted.

It was about the Transylvanian issue—the government's submission to Axis demands upon Rumania to give northern Transylvania to Hungary—that the crisis arose.

Two undersecretaries of state resigned in protest against the government.

The Hungarian mayor of St. George, in the ceded area of Transylvania, hung out a Hungarian flag on the city hall and was killed by a crowd which stormed the building. Several other deaths were reported at St. George.

At Timisoara, in south Transylvania, Italian and German consulates were wrecked, as were Hungarian and German stores.

New Warning Issued.

The minister of interior issued a new warning that "severe measures" would be taken against certain members of old political parties for their present activities.

Some circles here expressed fear that the Germans might establish a complete military occupation of Rumania—thus making this nation a battleground if Russia should move further to the southwest.

This was based on the fact that during yesterday it had been disclosed authoritatively that the Germans intended to line Rumania's Soviet frontier, along southern Bucovina, with Panzer divisions.

## Bond Election, City Primary Precinct Polling Places Listed

### It Has Been Necessary To Establish Separate Polls for the Two Ballotings in Some Sections of the City.

Following is a list of polling places in the bond election and the city Democratic primary to be held today. It will be noted that in some precincts the two polls are in separate locations:

**FIRST WARD.**  
BOND PRECINCTS.  
A—Pet's Barber Shop, 201 Pryor, S. W.  
B—Free's Pharmacy, 350 Capitol Avenue, S. E.  
C—Edwards Service Station, Pryor and Edwards Avenue, S. W.  
D—Krugman's Store, 596 Fair, S. E.  
E—Huff's Drug Company, 314 McDonough Boulevard, S. E.  
PRIMARY PRECINCTS.  
A—Pet's Barber Shop, 201 Pryor, S. W.  
B—Free's Pharmacy, 350 Capitol Avenue, S. E.  
C—Pet's Grocery Company, 654 Pryor, S. W.  
D—Park Pharmacy, 588 Woodward Avenue, S. E.  
E—Huff's Drug Company, 314 McDonough Boulevard, S. E.

**SECOND WARD.**  
BOND PRECINCTS.  
A—Stovall Street Pharmacy, 166 Stovall, S. E.  
B—350 Flat Shoals Avenue, S. E.  
C—1323 LaFrance Street, N. E.  
D—254 Howard Street, N. E.  
E—Titshaw's Filling Station, 2005 Boulevard Drive, S. E.  
F—Marshall & Pendergrass, 2458 Memorial Drive, S. E.  
G—116 Woodland Avenue, S. E., E. W. Miller store.  
PRIMARY PRECINCTS.  
A—Stovall Street Pharmacy, 166 Stovall, S. E.  
B—East Atlanta Bank, 520 Flat Shoals Avenue, S. E.  
C—Ponce de Leon Dairy, 1324 LaFrance Street, N. E.  
D—Checkerboard Feed Store, 260 Howard Street, N. E.  
E—Titshaw's Service Station, 2005 Boulevard Drive, S. E.  
F—Marshall & Pendergrass, 2458 Memorial Drive, S. E.  
G—Woodland Pharmacy, 820 Woodland Avenue, S. E.

**THIRD WARD.**  
BOND PRECINCTS.  
A—Dollar Shoe Shop, 202 Mitchell, S. W.  
B—D. S. Shoe Shop, 438 Simpson, N. W.  
C—Marion Hotel, 67 Pryor, N. E.  
D—McMillan Drug Store, 232 Simpson, N. W.  
E—Rampley & Lindsey Barber Shop, 791 Union Barber Shop, 117 Marietta, N. W.  
F—Barnett's Soda Company, 1118 West Marietta, N. W.  
PRIMARY PRECINCTS.  
A—Dollar Shoe Shop, 202 Mitchell, S. W.  
B—D. S. Shoe Shop, 438 Simpson, N. W.  
C—Marion Hotel, 67 Pryor, N. E.  
D—McMillan Drug Store, 232 Simpson, N. W.  
E—Rampley & Lindsey Barber Shop, 791 Union Barber Shop, 117 Marietta, N. W.  
F—Barnett's Soda Company, 1118 West Marietta, N. W.

**FOURTH WARD.**  
BOND PRECINCTS.  
A—Medlock Pharmacy, 601 Lee, S. W.  
B—221 Stewart Avenue, S. W.  
C—Beauty Beauty Parlor, 1528 Gordon, S. W.  
D—Parramore Pharmacy, 918 Dill, S. W.  
E—Oakland City Pharmacy, 1173 Lee, S. W.  
F—Pharmacy, Cascade and Beechard Streets, S. W.  
PRIMARY PRECINCTS.  
A—601 Lee, S. W.  
B—221 Stewart Avenue, S. W., (corner Pearce).  
C—Clyatt Drug Store, 1521 Gordon, S. W.  
D—Parramore Pharmacy, 918 Dill, S. W.  
E—1173 Lee Street, S. W.  
F—Stegars Drug Store, 804 Cascade Avenue, S. W.

**FIFTH WARD.**  
BOND PRECINCTS.  
A—Jacobs Pharmacy, Peachtree and N. W. State Street, 779 State, N. W.  
B—State Street Pharmacy, 779 State, N. W.  
C—Ansley Park Pharmacy, 1447 Piedmont Avenue, N. E.  
D—Jacobs Pharmacy, Peachtree Point, 1424 Peachtree, N. E.  
E—Selman's Pharmacy, Ponce de Leon and Boulevard, N. E.  
F—Green's Pharmacy, 353 Boulevard, N. E.  
PRIMARY PRECINCTS.  
A—Jacobs Pharmacy, 1037 Peachtree, N. W.  
B—State Street Pharmacy, 779 State, N. W.  
C—Ansley Park Pharmacy, 1447 Piedmont Avenue, N. E.  
D—Jacobs Pharmacy, Peachtree Point, 1424 Peachtree, N. E.  
E—Bennett Pharmacy, 455 Ponce de Leon Avenue, N. E.  
F—Green's Pharmacy, 353 Boulevard, N. E.

**SIXTH WARD.**  
BOND PRECINCTS.  
A—Virginia Tea Room, 1001 Virginia Avenue, N. E.  
B—Highland Market, 471 Highland, N. E.  
C—Strickland Pharmacy, Mayson and DeKalb Avenues, N. E.  
D—Waller's Drug Store, Edgewood Avenue and Hurt Street, N. E.  
E—Southern Tire Company, 1028 Boulevard, N. E.  
F—Gower's Pharmacy, 1522 Piedmont, N. E.  
G—Office Johnson Estates, 1805 Johnson Road.  
PRIMARY PRECINCTS.  
A—1015 Virginia Avenue, N. E. (vacant store).  
B—Biquitt Pharmacy, 465 N. Highland, N. E.  
C—Strickland Pharmacy, Mayson and DeKalb Avenues, N. E.  
D—McKinney's Beauty Salon, 105 Hurt Street, N. E.  
E—Crockett Plumbing Company, 1029 Boulevard, N. E.  
F—1522 Piedmont Avenue, N. E. (vacant).  
G—Cox and Shackelford Pharmacy, 1411 North Highland, N. E.

## Richard Greene Sails for England

HOLLYWOOD, Sept. 3.—(P)—Richard Greene, young English movie actor, sailed last Tuesday from New York for England to enlist in some branch of the service, Actress Virginia Field, his fiancée, said today.

Miss Field said Greene left here secretly "because he did not want the public to think it was a publicity stunt."

Greene tried to enlist in the Seaforth Highlanders, in Vancouver, B. C., several weeks ago, but learned that that unit of the Canadian army was not recruiting. A Canadian army official later accused Greene of "using the Canadian army for publicity purposes."

Greene denied the accusation.

Newlyweds can start economically if they shop the furniture bargains in the Want Ads of The Constitution.

## Amusement Calendar

**Downtown Theaters**  
CAPITOL—"Gangs of Chicago," with Lloyd Nolan, Barton MacLane, Lola Lane, etc. 11:45, 1:31, 3:07, 4:43, 6:29, 8:15 and 10:01.  
FOX—"Rhythm on the River," with Bing Crosby, Melvyn Douglas, etc. 11:30, 1:00, 3:08, 5:16, 7:25, 9:32.  
LOEW'S GRAND—"Boom Town," with Clark Gable, Spencer Tracy, Claudette Colbert, etc. 11:30, 1:00, 3:08, 5:16, 7:25, 9:32.  
PARAMOUNT—"The Boys from Syracuse," with Allan Jones, Martha Raye, Joe Penner, Rosemary Lane, etc. 11:30, 1:00, 3:08, 5:16, 7:25, 9:32.  
RIALTO—"The Stayed for Breakfast," with Loretta Young, Melvyn Douglas, etc. 11:30, 1:00, 3:08, 5:16, 7:25, 9:32.  
RHODES—"Love You Again," with William Powell, Myrna Loy, Frank McHugh, etc. 11:30, 1:00, 3:08, 5:16, 7:25, 9:32.  
ATLANTA—"The Girl from Mexico," with Loretta Young, Melvyn Douglas, etc. 11:30, 1:00, 3:08, 5:16, 7:25, 9:32.  
CARTER—"An Angel from Texas," with Eddie Albert.

**Night Spots**  
HENRY GRADY HOTEL—Spanish Room, Don Alvore and His Orchestra, featuring Ann Stakers, Betty Sims, May Hanning, the LeRoy Dubs, Three All-Star Vendors, Dinner-dance music 10 p. m. until 12 midnight.  
ATLANTA—BILTMORE HOTEL—Jimmy Beers, organ, playing dinner-dance music nightly from 7 p. m. until midnight.  
WISTERIA GARDENS—Tommy Rosen and his orchestra, playing dinner-dance music nightly from 7:30 p. m. until 1 a. m.

**Neighborhood Theaters**  
ALPHA—"Look Up Your Troubles," with Jane Withers.  
AMERICAN—"Women Without Names," with Judith Anderson.  
BANKHEAD—"Adventure in Diamonds," with George Brent.  
BROOKHAVEN—"Slightly Honorable," with George Brent.  
BUCKHEAD—"The Saint's Double Trouble," with George Brent.  
CASCAD—"Turnabout," with Carole Landis.  
COLLEGE PARK—"Charlie Chan in City of Darkness," with Sidney Toler.  
DEKALB—"The Saint's Double Trouble," with George Brent.  
EMORY—"Sidekicks of London," with Charles Laughton.  
EMPIRE—"The Girl from Mexico," with Loretta Young.  
FAIRFAX—"The Girl from Mexico," with Loretta Young.  
FULTON—"The Girl from Mexico," with Loretta Young.  
HILAN—"An Angel from Texas," with Eddie Albert.  
KIRKWOOD—"Nurse Edith Carvel," with George Brent.  
PACIFIC—"The Saint's Double Trouble," with George Brent.  
PLAZA—"The Saint's Double Trouble," with George Brent.  
PONCE DE LEON—"Seventeen," with Jackie Cooper.  
SYLVAN—"Farmer's Daughter," with Loretta Young.  
TECHWOOD—"The Girl from Mexico," with Loretta Young.  
TENTH—"The Girl from Mexico," with Loretta Young.  
WEST END—"The Girl from Mexico," with Loretta Young.

## Ship Deal Aids U. S. Defenses, Stirling Says

### Bases To Lessen Chance of Attack, Declares Rear Admiral.

By REAR ADMIRAL YATES STIRLING JR.  
NEW YORK, Sept. 3.—(UP)—President Roosevelt, most sensibly, has agreed to exchange 50 overage American destroyers for leases on certain important naval and air bases in this hemisphere.

These destroyers would be most useful to us in case our protection in the Atlantic is lost through a British defeat. But their exchange for needed defensive bases offers double compensation in that it both lessens the chance of attack against our shores and provides us with position from which to challenge such an attack if it comes.

The question as to whether this act of the President's will bring the United States into the war depends upon how Adolf Hitler decides to interpret it. From the standpoint of material aid it is not of as great moment as the furnishing to Great Britain of a large number of airplanes.

Hitler has not declared war on account of that. Then why should he take advantage of our trading 50 old-age destroyers for naval and air base leases on British-owned islands in our hemisphere?

Hitler, by his war activity and his frequent statements and threats to the Americas, has convinced this nation that our security will be menaced if he defeats the Royal Navy and Royal Air Force.

Hitler will not use our action as a basis for declaring war unless he believes that the United States is more of a menace to his aims by remaining technically neutral than we would be as a belligerent.

## Five Annenberg Aides Face U. S. Trial Today

CHICAGO, Sept. 3.—(P)—The only remaining defendants in the series of indictments stemming from an investigation of M. L. Annenberg's horse race information services are scheduled to go to trial tomorrow in the United States courthouse.

The five men are charged with conspiracy to defraud the government of \$137,720 in taxes, interest and penalties of the Consensus Publishing Company.

The defendants are William Molasky, St. Louis, president of the company; Arnold W. Kruse, secretary of the Cecelia Corporation; Lester Kruse, Arnold's son; James M. Ragen Sr., former general manager of the nationwide news service, and his son, James M. Ragen Jr.

**CAPITOL**  
"GANGS OF CHICAGO"  
LLOYD NOLAN  
Barton MacLane  
Lola Lane

**PLAZA**  
"THE MORTAL STORM"  
Jas. Stewart, Margaret S. Havan

**PARAMOUNT**  
Now Playing  
"THE BOYS FROM SYRACUSE"  
ALLAN JONES  
JOE PENNER  
ROSEMARY LANE

**LOEW'S**  
Clark Gable • Tracy  
Claudette Colbert • Lamarr  
"BOOM TOWN"  
Directed by ROSE CRONIN  
Produced by SAM ZIMBALIST

**RHODES**  
DOORS OPEN 2:15 P. M.  
William Powell—Myrna Loy  
in "I LOVE YOU AGAIN"

**RIALTO** HELD OVER  
LORETTA YOUNG  
MELVYN DOUGLAS  
"HE STAYED FOR BREAKFAST"

**NEW**  
Now Playing  
BING CROSBY  
MARY MARTIN  
in "Rhythm on the River"

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# The Army IN GEORGIA

Establishment of a quartermaster motor supply depot in Atlanta to serve the Fourth Corps Area was announced by the War Department yesterday in Washington.

Corps Area headquarters officers here said the depot would be part of the general supply depot to be established immediately in leased quarters in the Candler warehouse.

Army recently leased half a million square feet in the warehouse and took option on another half million feet to serve as a general supply base for the eight states of the corps area until plans for a \$1,500,000 warehouse, to be built by the army, are completed. Quarters recently leased were built by private capital for army use during the World War. Since the armistice the building has been used for cotton storage.

## 12 GEORGIANS GIVEN RESERVE COMMISSIONS

Twelve Georgians have recently accepted commissions as second lieutenants in the Organized Reserve, Fourth Corps Area headquarters reported yesterday. They are Robert Bland Lowe, infantry, Comer; Rosario Homer Lussier, Signal Corps, Atlanta; Kenneth Holmes McGregor Jr., Engineer Corps, Baxley; Marion Edward

Minor Jr., infantry, Milledgeville; Joseph Leon Nunes, infantry, Atlanta; Edward Bell Patrick, Coast Artillery, Savannah; John Davis Payne, Air Corps, Swainsboro; Robert Louis Rothberg, infantry, Atlanta; Benjamin Elbert Sanders, infantry, Marietta; Patrick Walter Summerour Jr., Quartermaster Corps, Decatur; Bert W. Webb, infantry, Milledgeville, and Rogers Bockover Toy, Coast Artillery, Savannah.

## ATLANTA FIRMS GIVEN CONTRACTS

Two Atlanta manufacturing firms, Nunnally & McCrea and E. R. Partridge, Inc., have been awarded overall contracts by the army, Fourth Corps Area headquarters announced yesterday. The Partridge contract is \$4,577 and Nunnally & McCrea's \$9,095.

## COLONEL W. L. SHEEP ARRIVES AT McPHERSON

Colonel William L. Sheep arrived at Fort McPherson yesterday to assume direction of the post hospital. He succeeds Colonel C. R. Haig.

Colonel Haig left Sunday for Washington, where he will be attached to the surgeon general's office, succeeding Colonel Sheep.

## McPHERSON POLO TEAM TO MEET HORSE GUARD

Fort McPherson's first polo match of the year will begin at 3 o'clock Sunday afternoon, when the army team meets a quartet of riders representing the Governor's Horse Guard.

Sunday's match, as well as events each Sunday through the fall, will be held at the fort's polo grounds. The schedule, except for the first match, is incomplete.

Colonel Thomas W. Hasty, director of the fort team, said that he would ride along with Colonel Don Scott, Warrant Officer O. A. Shubert, Captain Emigh and Captain Kornog, from Fort Benning.

## SIGNAL GROUP RETURNING FROM WEST COAST

Fort McPherson's 63d Signal Battalion, which has been split in three parts for army maneuvers, will be reunited tonight when a detachment of 22 men return from Tacoma, Washington. The unit is commanded by Lieutenant Mautz. The bulk of the battalion operated in Fourth Corps maneuvers in Louisiana. However, smaller detachments were sent to the Seventh Corps at Little Falls, Minn., and to maneuvers on the West Coast.

## CALLED FOR TRAINING.

MACON, Ga., Sept. 3.—(AP)—The call for the training of National Guardsmen included Principal A. J. Swann, of Lanier High school; B. C. Adams, instructor in history, and it may involve Joe Vigil, another faculty member who is a reserve officer.

## Rivers Refuses To Reveal His Political Plans

Won't Say If He Is Seeking Seat in State Legislature.

By LUKE GREENE.

With only seven days until the Democratic primary, Governor Rivers yesterday refused to say whether he would be a candidate for the legislature from his home county of Lanier, although his name appeared on the ballot printed in a Lakeland newspaper.

The chief executive contended he had not authorized his name to be placed on the ballot, and that he would have until the end of the week and probably until next Monday to announce his decision, since the ballots would not be printed until that time.

Some of his friends said he would go to Lakeland Friday or Saturday and that "if the notion struck him" he would permit his name to remain on the ballot.

## Only One Opponent.

If he should run, the Governor would have only one opponent, Representative Tom Miller, J. M. Cook, a farmer, withdrew from the race, explaining he was doing so because of his wife's ill health.

W. L. Miller, of Lakeland, chairman of the State Highway Board and an arch foe of Rivers, said yesterday his brother definitely would not withdraw to permit the Governor to run unopposed.

The Governor's friends qualified him for the legislative post July 25 by paying his entrance fee. Since that time the chief executive has consistently refused to answer reporters' repeated questions, "Will you be a candidate?"

Political observers were of the opinion that the Governor was waiting until the last moment, and that any details concerning the race could be ironed out a few days before the election.

## Was Speaker.

Rivers was speaker of the house of representatives from 1933 to 1935, when Eugene Talmadge, who is now running for a third term, was governor. Talmadge and Rivers broke in 1935.

Meanwhile, the candidates for governor stepped up the tempo of their campaigns in an effort to cover every section of the state before the voters go to the polls next Wednesday.

Speaking at Americus, Columbus Roberts promised to unblock Georgia's road to prosperity and attacked Talmadge's opposition to Dr. Charles Herty's experiments in developing the slash pine paper industry.

"Talmadge's veto of the small appropriation voted by the legislature to finance Dr. Herty's experiments slowed down the development of this great new Georgia industry for several years and in the long run will have cost Georgia farmers and landowners millions of dollars through the delay," he asserted.

## Questions Finances.

The commissioner of agriculture said "Talmadge's short-sighted attitude toward the development of Georgia's timber resources" was "typical of his attitude on every other question of fundamental importance affecting



**SEEKS RENOMINATION**  
—Ed A. Gilliam, second ward alderman, yesterday formally urged voters to renominate him for another four-year term in today's city primary.

## Ed Gilliam Urges His Renomination

Ed A. Gilliam, second ward alderman, yesterday formally urged voters to renominate him for another four-year term in today's city primary.

He was first elected alderman in 1929, has been chairman of city council's finance committee for six years, and a member of the budget commission since it was established in 1937. He also has served as a member of the Grady hospital board of trustees, and has held other important councilmanic assignments.

the prosperity of our Georgia people."

Abit Nix, speaking at Eastman, questioned the source of Talmadge's money for the present campaign.

"Talmadge has plenty of money to spend in this campaign," he asserted. "He says he's a poor man, but he has plastered expensive advertisements on nearly every billboard in Georgia and there are hundreds of them. Where did Mr. Talmadge get the money?" He added "it would be hard to find a millionaire in Georgia today who is not supporting Talmadge and the Republican presidential candidate."

## Talmadge Speaks.

Talmadge also spoke at Eastman and from his Atlanta headquarters issued a statement saying:

"My opponents have tried so hard to find non-existent debt in my administration that they have tried to mention the state's fixed debts. Those have about as much to do with the current obligations of my administration as the currency standards of Germany have to do with the price of Georgia watermelons."

Jesse Hall, candidate for secretary of state, issued a statement in which he charged his opponent lost the great seal of the state.

"The keeper of the great seal, instead of attending to the duties of his office, began politicking for the governorship and allowed vandals to make off with that emblem of the free and democratic government which was entrusted to his care," Hall said.

Roberts' headquarters yesterday announced speakers for a series of special broadcasts which began this week. The schedule follows:

Hamilton Holt, of Macon, at 7:45 o'clock this morning; T. Baldwin Martin, Macon attorney and president of the Mercer Alumni Association, 11:15 tomorrow morning; Judge Jim Maddox, of Rome, at 7 o'clock tomorrow morning; Senator C. A. Holmes, of Culloden, member of the state senate, 6:15 o'clock Friday morning; Paul Aiken, Cartersville attorney, at 11:15 Saturday morning.

## Travelers Society Group Will Meet

Plans for a southeastern regional meeting of the Travelers Aid Society will be made here tomorrow at a meeting of the southeastern regional committee, Henry M. Powell, president of the Atlanta society, announced yesterday.

Out-of-town representatives will include Mrs. William A. Jones, of Memphis, member of the National Travelers Aid Association; Miss Annabel Kahn, executive secretary, Louisville, Ky., association; Mrs. Louise A. Swicegood, executive secretary, Jacksonville, Fla., association, and Mrs. Roberta C. Williams, of the National Travelers Aid Association.

Mrs. Jones will remain in Atlanta to address the directors of the Atlanta society Friday.

Look no further than the Want Ad columns of The Constitution for the purchase of a little business of your own.

## Re-elect



**Wm. T. Knight**  
Councilman 3rd Ward  
CITY WIDE VOTE SEPT. 4  
Experienced—Progressive

## Suspect Held Federal Court In North Side To Modernize Home Looting Its Files Here

Man Dressed in Chauffeur's Uniform Arrested by Police.

A Negro who dressed in a chauffeur's uniform and allegedly looted northside homes was arrested yesterday by city and county police after a three-week hunt.

The suspect gave his name as Clifford Johnson and said he was released on parole from Bellwood camp three years ago after serving 14 years of a life sentence for murder.

County police, headed by Lieutenant Cal Cates, were seeking the suspected burglar near the Atlantic Steel plant yesterday afternoon when city police, warned by radio to be on the lookout for the uniformed Negro, arrested him at Hemphill avenue and Fourteenth street.

The Negro had in his possession several suits, nearly a dozen shirts, pockets full of watches and trinkets, a radio and dozens of other articles which he admitted taking from homes on Peachtree road, Palisades road, Rumson road and other northside streets, according to police.

**92-Year-Old Records  
Contain Many Famous  
Signatures.**

Ninety-two-year files of United States court for the Northern District of Georgia will be brought up to date with a new simplified card index system, Jon Dean Steward, chief clerk, announced yesterday.

Work of reindexing the thousands of cases on record will begin immediately, Steward said.

Files of the court reach back to 1848, when the northern district was established with John C. Nicoll, judge of the northern as well as the southern district.

**Famous Signatures.**  
Court records bear many signatures famous in southern history, including those of Confederate General James Longstreet, who was appointed marshal of the district in 1881, and Colonel Alfred E. Buck, once clerk of the court, then United States marshal and later American minister to China. Old records show that when the

state seceded from the Union, business then before the United States court was transferred to the Confederate court for trial before Judge Edward J. Hardin, and after Appomattox the Confederate court docket was transferred to the re-established United States court.

## Held in Marietta.

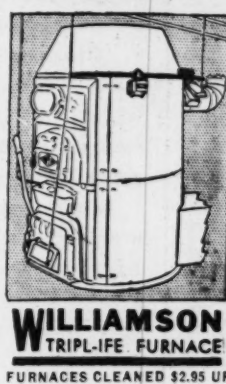
When first set up, district court was held in Marietta, with the same judge presiding who presided over court in Savannah. With the growth of Atlanta, court was transferred here, and in 1866 John Erskine was appointed.

pointed judge for the northern district exclusively.

Growth of the northern part of the state last month necessitated the appointment of Robert L. Russell, of Winder, as additional judge to assist District Judge E. Marvin Underwood with the heavy criminal and civil calendars.

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Signed—Mrs. H. H. Hix, Asheville, N. C.

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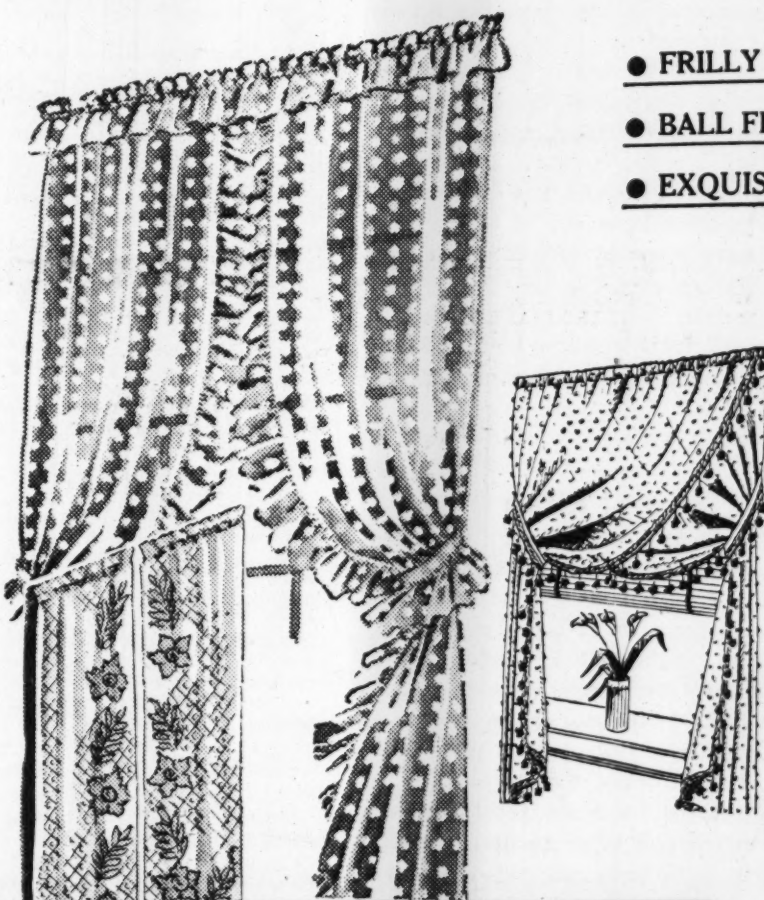
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\$1.69 TO \$1.98

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★ TAILORED CURTAINS, marquises; with ball fringe trim. 36" wide; 2½ yards long. Cream, pastels!

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Regulation shirts for school and dress wear! Sanforized, colorfast fabrics. Woven fancies, stripes, novelty prints, white. Sizes 6 to 12 years; 12½ to 14½ neck.

**79¢**

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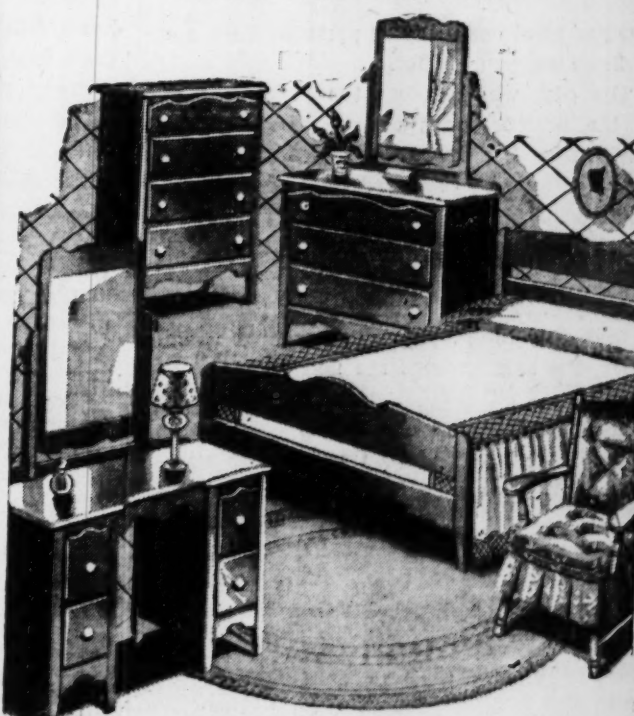
Sanforized fabrics! Tailored with pleated front, high waist! Blue, grey, brown and green stripes; diagonal patterns. 10 to 20 years.

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**REGULAR \$1.49! Limited quantity! Sanforized wash slacks in solids of brown, blue, green; stripes. 10 to 20 years.**

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## THE CONSTITUTION



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ATLANTA, GA., SEPTEMBER 4, 1940.

## Vote for Bonds

Today is election day in Atlanta. Many candidates have, for weeks, been emphasizing those reasons which, they believe, should induce the voters to mark ballots in their favor. Many city offices are to be filled.

But, with all respect to each individual seeker after office, there is another issue before the voters of Atlanta which is of far greater importance to the future welfare—and safety—of the city than the selection of any individual for any office.

That issue is bonds.

Today the people of Atlanta are asked to ratify, with their ballots, a proposed issue of \$4,000,000. That each dollar of the issue is needed has been emphasized, again and again, by words and by pictures, in the news columns of The Constitution.

These bonds will not call for any increase in the city tax rate. Interest and amortization can easily be met out of current revenue.

Atlanta's rate of bonded indebtedness, per capita, is one of the lowest of any city in the nation. The credit of this municipality is excellent. It is there, to be used, undoubtedly, with that high credit rating, the bonds will be sold at an attractive premium.

The use to be made of the bond money is to be decided by the citizens. Each item in the proposed program is set out on the ballots, thus guaranteeing that the money will be spent as voted.

There are conditions in Atlanta schools that have, for years, been a disgrace and a reproach to the city. Every school day, when students enter the wooden portable buildings at Murphy Junior High, at Maddox Junior High, at Tech High and at Boys' High, they are placed in dread danger for their lives, should fire start. The buildings are impossible to properly heat and the hallways are narrow traps which would undoubtedly become death horrors in event of panic from any cause. Part of the bond issue is proposed to replace these wooden shacks with decent, modern school buildings.

Grady hospital, the city hospital, is wretchedly overcrowded. It, too, is a fire trap and for years officials have lived in daily dread of what would happen should a fire start in some of those overcrowded wards, far from means of egress and filled with helpless sick or crippled patients.

Other bond needs are as pressing. They are all listed on your ballot.

The city, which is but the component of all the citizens, owes certain duties to the people who live here. Among those duties there are none more sacred than the duty of providing proper educational opportunities for the children, in safe and healthful surroundings.

Atlanta, to many of her children, is falling in that duty today. For, in the schools named above, the surroundings are neither healthful nor safe.

Another duty, scarcely less urgent, is that of providing hospitalization and proper medical and nursing care for those unfortunate who meet sickness or injury and who are financially unable of paying for the necessities that then become so vital.

When Grady hospital was first built it was a splendid institution for its time, amply large enough to meet the need. Additions have been made and improvements put in through the intervening years. But the growth of the city and the sense of greater civic responsibility have left the hospital far behind the present-day need.

The bonds proposed will go far toward making up the gap between what the hospital has, and what it should have to perform proper and essential services to the patients who knock upon its doors.

Some day, if these bonds fail of ratification today, Atlanta will read, with its morning meal, the story of a horror, in school or hospital, that will make every citizen hang his head in shame.

But the bonds must not, cannot fail. It is known, in advance, there will be but a scattered handful, if any, votes cast against them. The only danger is that there will be insuf-

ficient votes for them to provide the legal margin.

Under Georgia law a bond issue must be approved by two-thirds of those voting and by a majority of the registered vote of the city. Let us take no chances, any one of us. Let us get out and vote, today, for bonds.

Let us be forced to say, on some future day of sorrow, those pitiful and futile words, "It might have been!"

We are living in an age in which the reply to the ancient query, "Can such things be?" is "Evidently."

## Destroyers-Bases

President Roosevelt has swapped 50 of this country's 126 overage destroyers to England for naval and air bases.

"Swapped" is a word all Americans understand. There are no diplomatic details involved; no hidden meanings. Mr. Roosevelt swapped 50 of our old destroyers and got in exchange eight bases of defense.

There was no "boot" involved. It was an even swap, except that Mr. Roosevelt seems to have got the better of the swap. Had the United States purchased one such base the cost would have been great. Certainly the cost of all the bases, obtained "rent free" for a period of 99 years, would have been much more than the cost of the 50 destroyers.

The bases are vital to this country. Even those who opposed transfer of the destroyers will admit that. Mr. Roosevelt avoided selling them and by his "swap" cloaks the deal in a legality which no one can upset even though they decry it. Germany and Italy will not like it. This is not a new attitude.

The bases which this country now will develop, extend from Newfoundland all the way down our Atlantic coast to the coast of British Guiana in South America. They are bases England never needed. They are bases we have to have.

This country is not prepared for war. Our navy is best prepared, but we have only one navy. The bases will add to that strength. The longer England holds the better prepared we will be. Swapping the destroyers gives England more strength and thereby gives us more time to prepare.

At the same time the swap was made, Mr. Roosevelt obtained from the British the official statement the English fleet would not be scuttled or surrendered in the event the British Isles were conquered.

This is an important announcement and removes one fear entertained by many of the military and civilian officials, not to mention private citizens, in this country.

The swap has been made. The country as a whole will approve it as one of the greatest defense strokes made in behalf of the protection of this country.

A great many will rejoice that England gains strength for her convoys of food and materials and for her blockade of Germany and Italy.

Mr. Roosevelt is a handy man in a trade.

## Squirrel Rifles

Speaking from a platform in the Great Smoky mountains at New Found Gap on Monday evening, President Roosevelt drew a laugh from his audience when he said that war today could not be fought with squirrel rifles and pitchforks. Over the mantel piece in many a mountain home in the mountains today is an old squirrel rifle carried by some pioneer ancestor. Long and heavy, they helped win this country. But the mountain people, knowing how the bullets had to be moulded; how the powder had to be measured, how a wad had to be put down and then the bullet rammed home, laughed at the thought of fighting with them today.

They understood the plea the President was making. He wanted the toughness and the spirit of the men who carried those pioneer rifles, to come back to us again. The rifles are out of date. The spirit of the man with the coon skin cap and the long rifle is not.

It's irksome, having to retire to a Berlin sub-cellar, while bombs burst in air, to read a full account of the annihilation of England.

A classified advertiser in the esteemed New York Times wishes to rent "a reputedly haunted house." Well—there is the League of Nations palace at Geneva.

A 15-year-old girl on a busy telephone is a bottleneck.

## Editorial of the Day

**CANADA'S NEWSPRESS**  
(From The Dallas Morning News.)  
The United States is, by all odds, the greatest consumer of newspaper paper in the world. Canada is the greatest producer by far. Was it by coincidence or Providence that the greatest free press in the world has arisen just across the border line from the world's happiest juxtaposition of timber and power resources for the production of paper? At any rate, America's great press today would be greatly reduced in production were it not for Canada's paper resources; at the same time, many Canadian communities would become ghost cities were it not for the press of the United States. Commenting on this mutual dependability of the two great industries, the Ottawa Citizen, June 20, remarks that this link between Canada and the United States "has something more than economic and commercial significance."

Time possibly will come when our southern pine paper will largely supplant Canadian newsprint in southern consumption. But the growing industrialization and diversification of production and market in both countries will permit adaptation of paper. In the meantime, we must give Canadian newsprint and our own press credit for the profound part they have played in cultivating fundamentally sound relationships between the two countries.

## THE CAPITAL PARADE

By JOSEPH ALSOP AND ROBERT KINTNER.

**STORING UP THE SINEWS** WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.—A great many people think of the United States as a self-sufficient nation, independent of the world markets. Of course this is not true. In fact, the National Defense Commission places as great emphasis on storing up strategic materials as on aircraft and munition plant expansion. Under the guidance of Edward Stettinius and William Batt, the commission is making good progress. Unfortunately, its purchase program is expensive and complicated by domestic politics. Some conception of the complications can be gained from a review of two strategic materials, manganese and tin.

**MANGANESE AND THE WEST** Essential to steel manufacture, manganese is one of the most important metals to defense. Manganese deposits are found in 34 states, but unluckily the ore is generally of low grade; consequently this country imports over 90 per cent of the 1,000,000 tons used annually. For many years, mining experts begged the War Department to store up stocks against an emergency such as that today, but time after time the potent lobby of the domestic manganese producers blocked an importation program.

Anyone who knows the political situation in the congressional representatives of the midwestern and western states are a potent bloc, and the largest domestic deposits are in states like Montana, Arkansas and South Dakota. Naturally there is great pressure on the Defense Commission to subsidize domestic production. But notwithstanding the anguished cries of the American Manganese Producers' Association, the commission is buying large quantities of the metal outside the country. But sops of one sort or another are also being given the home market.

**SEA LANE TO BRAZIL** The country has on hand 1,250,000 tons of manganese ore, or slightly more than a year's supply. These stocks mean nothing, however, if the foreign buying program is not continued, and if, of course, the sea lanes are not kept open. The RFC has contracted for 600,000 tons of imported manganese, and will buy much more, but complete delivery cannot be obtained until 1944. If the United States is to remain in a really safe position, it is essential that a sea lane to Brazil be maintained. It is some 10,000 miles from Russia, India, South Africa, Brazil, Chile, Cuba and the Philippines. Experts figure that if both the route to Rio de Janeiro and the Caribbean are kept open, this country can obtain almost half its supply each year. These imports, together with an economy program, would permit the country to ride through an emergency.

The domestic producers argue that now is the time for self-sufficiency, even though expert at the commission flatly states that it would be both impracticable and exorbitantly expensive to even try for this goal. In the last war, domestic producers were paid a ceiling price, and yet only 300,000 tons were produced, and much of it at a loss. Even with the 1922 one-cent tariff the poorer grade domestic ore could not compete with foreign imports.

The RFC has bought some domestic ore, contracting, for example, for 80,000 tons from Montana's Anaconda Copper Company. And the Defense Commission had made one concession to the domestic producers, a special committee of the National Academy of Science has been delegated to study new methods of refining the poorer grade domestic ore. But the domestic producers are by no means satisfied. Much more will be heard from them in the future.

**NEW INDUSTRY** The tin problem is even more serious. The United States has no tin deposits. More than 90 per cent of the 80,000 tons of tin ore imported each year come from the Dutch East Indies and the Malay Straits, a source of supply that the Japanese may cut off. Therefore, our position is exceedingly uncomfortable. Industry's stores will last only five months, and deliveries to the RFC of 75,000 tons now on order will take a year. The Defense Commission looks to Bolivia as the ultimate source place, but the transfer necessitates the building of a new industry here.

Bolivia could supply one-half of this country's needs, but Bolivia has no real smelting facilities. Since only one-half of Bolivia's tin supply, is now in Washington, discussing a Defense Commission plan to build a large smelter. An announcement on the conclusion of negotiations is expected soon.

The picture of tin supply would be black, indeed, if the experts were not convinced that, in case of emergency, the use of tin could be decreased enormously. Contrary to popular belief, tin cans, which use half the supply, are not made wholly of tin. In fact, they are 98 1/2 per cent steel sheet. But the Defense Commission does not propose to ask everyone to save old tin cans. Such a recapture would be extremely expensive. The commission's solution is the use of substitutes, ranging from glass to new processes whereby cans are being made with copper, aluminum and other plating. But substitutes, unfortunately, will be slow of adoption without the pressure of government.

## SILHOUETTES

By RALPH T. JONES.

## Feminine Rapture.

Do you know of anything that can bring more pleasure to the average woman than the "doing over" of a house? I don't.

For the past week the painters and repairers and so forth and so on have been turning the dear old home into a problem. Meals in the kitchen, on a table so small we have to accept our "plates" ready served from the stove. Living rooms given over to the capable painters, etc., and only bedrooms and porch and outdoors available for social activities and usual evening occupations.

Can't invite friends in for bridge—have to depend on them inviting us.

But friend wife is having a glorious time!

Gave her free rein as to new decoration scheme. She spent hours pondering what color to have on walls, ceiling and woodwork. Studied those painters' color charts and, just in time, made up her mind.

Drastic change, quite. And, having taken that step, it became necessary to re-cover the furniture. Trips to town inspecting materials. Final selection and removal of furniture to establish a sleepless night wondering whether choice of material was wise, after all. Will it go well as it should with the color of the walls? Isn't it too light? Or too dark? Or too elaborate in pattern? Conference with daughters. Finally decide it's right. But have enjoyed 36 hours of delightful agony.

Then it is necessary to change the lighting fixtures! It could be worse shopping to do. Don't you think it would be wise to have an electrician put in a new outlet or two, for floor lamps? It would. Go ahead.

And draperies for the windows? Would you have them? Go ahead, please yourself. You've got to live in the house.

It may cause temporary inconvenience, but there is no other undertaking so calculated to make a wife thoroughly enjoy herself for awhile—than the redecorating of a home.

If it could only be afforded. I think a twice-yearly visitation from painters and paper hangers, etc., would be sufficient tonic to keep a woman in good health throughout a long, long life.

## Learning Facts of Life.

Granddaughter is, one by one, learning the facts of life.

She is a great admirer of flowers. One of the first words she learned to say was "flower." Even before that she had a special coo that fully voiced admiration and delight, whenever she came near a cluster or bowl of blossoms.

Sunday she saw a rose bush with a double bloom. In the meantime, we must give Canadian newsprint and our own press credit for the profound part they have played in cultivating fundamentally sound relationships between the two countries.

thorns and, after one shocked second of hurt astonishment, her tone changed to a cry of pain and she ran, sobbing, to mother and it was necessary to carefully remove a thorn or two still sticking in her baby skin and to administer the ever handy mercurchrome.

I suppose she has many such painful lessons to learn. Hasn't come into contact with a bee sting, has yet. And we have to watch her carefully, out of doors, for in the lawn are a number of little fungi that might be toadstools. Can't possibly weed 'em all out.

It is sad, isn't it, that a baby has to learn that the world is not quite so pleasant a place as it first appears? That rose bushes have thorns controls pretty little white balls may be poison.

But good that it can learn such lessons early in life. Then it won't be, perhaps, so disappointing when the time comes to learn that all people are not to be trusted, that there are a few rogues and evil ones mingled with the great mass of good folks you like to know.

## The City On Labor Day.

Labor Day is an institution that I believe, typifies the American idea. This country and its development is built upon labor, to labor we owe more than to any other single factor.

In America the laboring man is given special honor. He is regarded, rightfully, as the sturdy foundation of the nation's freedom, jointly with the farmer.

It is altogether proper and thoughtful that the American special day each year should be set aside as a holiday dedicated as a tribute to labor.

But it does make the city seem fearfully quiet, to those of us who have to do our daily stint, regardless of holidays.

And I do hope that these holiday-making folks didn't turn it into a tragedy of unnecessary death, upon the highways and beaches and other resorts of the vacationers.

## Twenty-Five Years Ago Today.

From the news columns of Saturday, September 4, 1915:

"Because it is alleged the recorder's court of Atlanta is infested with 'runners' for lawyers and by those who intimidate and frighten witnesses, causing them to fail to appear in court, an ordinance will be introduced in general council Monday which, it is believed by those behind it, will go a long way toward putting an end to the practice."

## And Fifty Years Ago.

From the news columns of Thursday, September 4, 1890:

"The gold fever at Acworth is creating great excitement. A wealthy company from New Orleans is developing the precious ore."

## FAIR ENOUGH

By WESTBROOK PEGLER.

NEW YORK, Sept. 3.—The cooperative attitude of some of the high leaders of the American Federation of Labor in the pre-war emergency may deserve some praise, but the fact still remains, because the AFL has done nothing to cure the situation, that this huge body of unions is infested with crooks who persecute and rob the rank-and-file workers, sell them out to the bosses and use union charters for purposes of extortion. Just as the Democratic or Social-Democratic party is a cover and front for the heinous Jersey and Chicago gangs in the national politics of the country, so is the AFL a stall for a lot of powerful and brutal exploiters of labor, including criminals with prison records.

Thus far only one crook has been thrown out by the national body, and that one a small-time gorilla operating a federated union, and even this expulsion was not made voluntarily but reluctantly and under the compulsion of publicity.

Another criminal resigned from the presidency of one of William Green's international unions, but here again publicity, heartily resented by the AFL, was the compelling force. Green, far from moving against this crook, has publicly endorsed him as a man of good character. In the shake-up another labor gangster of the Chicago Capone mob was stepped up from the third vice presidency to the first.

## AFL Leaders Attacked

Less than three months ago Green publicly approved the leadership of George Browne, the gangster's stooge, president of the powerful amusement labor racket, at the same national convention in which Browne had the effrontery to laud the character of two vicious Chicago criminals whom he had appointed to positions of great power over the dues-paying members. Browne sits in the executive council of the American Federation of Labor, representing there not labor with a capital L, but the gangster underworld of Chicago which put him in his job.

There is another union president who was, in effect, convicted in a civil action of diverting \$100,000 of the pension funds of his members and ordered to make restitution. Still another president was a bootlegger who served time for the amiable offense and still owes \$550 of a fine imposed in connection with his sentence.

The treasurer of one international union is shown to be a renegade policeman who betrayed his trust by conspiring with bootleggers, pleaded guilty in the federal court and neglected to pay a fine of \$1,000, which is still against his name on the treasurer's list. Another international treasurer served a prison term for stealing from his own union.

## Union Resents Revelations

Down in the lower grades of the union leadership the rottenness is even worse, and far from attempting to delouse the component unions of the AFL and protect the rank and file from persecution by ruthless men, the big leaders, even the honest or less revealing officials, have resented revelations of the foul condition which their complacent and lazy indifference permitted to develop. Green's guilt, in fact, has been active rather than passive, for he shielded crooks by raising the cry of "labor baiting" when it was the criminals who were persecuting labor.

In three flagrant cases he gave the prestige of his official position to indorsements of racketeers.

The national leaders of the AFL had come to believe that their organization was sacrosanct and that a telephone call conveying a threat of boycott would suffice to silence revelations of the results of their own culpable neglect. Suddenly challenged with facts, Green lost his temper and his head and put himself in the position of shielding enemies of labor within the labor movement.

The AFL is no cleaner today than it was a year ago, and propaganda journals published by labor racketeers to deceive their members and counter-attack the facts are not deceiving the members at all. Thousands of desperate individuals know from personal suffering that the AFL is a front for crooks and exploiters and want to be rescued.

The national emergency will not be permitted to cancel out all this corruption of the past or to strengthen the position of labor crooks who live high on the toil and suffering of the little people.

## Shortest Name Found

The shortest surnames in the world have been uncovered by war. Families named O are frequently found in Paris and Theresia O was the proprietress of a cafe. O is also the name of a village in Normandy and the chateau is occupied by the Marquis d'O. Sweden has a town named A, and a small bay in the Zuyder Zee is called Y.

## Constitution Quiz

Can you answer seven of these test questions? Turn to next ad pages for the answers.

1. Is Ernest Hemingway a fictional character, an author, or a wealthy manufacturer?
2. From which country did the United States purchase the Virgin Islands?
3. What is ophthalmology?
4. Is the planet Neptune larger or smaller than the earth?
5. The United States still does or does not recognize the Polish ambassador in Washington?
6. Which President was oldest when he was inaugurated?
7. Which is the second oldest college in the United States?
8. Which naval commander won the Battle of Lake Erie?
9. The Jefferson five-cent piece has a likeness of Jefferson on one side; what is on the other?
10. Name the author of the famous novel, "Quo Vadis?"

## ONE WORD MORE

By RALPH MCGILL.

**BASES AND DESTROYERS** Mr. Roosevelt has proved himself a very able boss trader in swapping 50 of our 126 over-age destroyers to England for naval and air bases.

Purchase of one base, if possible, would cost more than 25 destroyers. Mr. Roosevelt gets a whole chain of bases, reaching from South America to Newfoundland, for 50.

They are bases England would never need. They are bases this country vitally needs.

There will be extreme anger in Germany and Italy. It is, however, no greater anger than already exists. Those two countries could not dislike us more. This act merely will cause them to froth and fume.

There has existed opposition to our letting England have the destroyers. Most of it was honest opposition. It was felt by some that it would be an act of war and Germany might so declare it. It is possible Germany will declare war against us. Yet it is highly doubtful. Germany doesn't want this nation actively at war against her, however much she may sneer at us and however much she may know of our lack of preparedness.

The truth is we have a rather good navy. Just one, unfortunately. But we have one good navy. It is far ahead of the army in preparedness.

Germany cannot send her planes at us as long as England is unconquered.

Other people felt that swapping, or selling, the destroyers to England would weaken our own defense. In a sense, it does. In another sense, and a very real one it is, putting the destroyers to work for England is putting them to work in our own behalf. The longer England holds out, the better prepared we will be. So, the quicker England gets them, the longer she can hold out.

**ENGLISH LOSSES** England will put the 50 destroyers into convoy duty and into blockade duty. Just as a guess, I would say the added blockade strength will be directed largely at Italy.

Italy has no stomach for the war. Mussolini didn't want it. Every person who knows anything about it, knows the Italian people didn't want it.

Italy has failed to make any sort of fight. She either is not ready to fight or is being prevented from taking Greece and Crete and Corsica.

Italy has lost prestige since her invasion of Ethiopia. The general opinion of Italy now is that the government is cowardly and attacks only when the victim is already defeated. Italy was getting wealthy out of the war. Italy was in a most gratifying economic position until Hitler forced Mussolini into the fight.

They can't like it. If England hangs on and the blockade pinches tighter about Italy, Germany will be forced to send supplies into Il Doo-chay's country. Indeed, it is almost a sure bet Germany already is sending in some supplies. It is not possible to keep the Balkans and the Scandinavian countries from sending supplies to Germany. It is possible to close off Italy.

England vitally needs the destroyers to replace those lost in the magnificent evacuation of troops from Dunkirk. No one knows how many ships were lost there, but certain it is the destroyers lost more heavily than any other branch of the marine service. The destroyers always do.

They are the fighting units of the navy. They go in close and slug it out. They don't stay away 16 or 20 miles and fire shells. They go in there and fight it out with close-range guns and torpedoes.

They are all engine, torpedoes and guns. There is just a quarter-inch skin of steel on the destroyers so that shells may go on through, if they will. So, they are the ships which take the worst beating in combat.

**ENGLAND'S CHANCES** A gentleman was in Atlanta yesterday who recently had talked with American representatives, Tony Biddle and his wife, who were in Poland, who retreated with the French government, and who escaped to England.

They and others believed England would keep up her bombing of German cities even if it means leaving their own guard down a bit.

The average American has refused to believe the lack of information available for the Germans. Their newspapers do not print anything not permitted by the government. It is against the law to listen to foreign stations on the radio.

So, it is a positive fact that only those more daring persons who listen to foreign stations know what news is from the other side. But the bomb which falls is a messenger which the "verboten" decrees of the German government cannot control. The German who has just read in his newspaper or heard over the air the report that England is all but driven off her islands; that the docks are destroyed and the airfields shambles, cannot help but be disconcerted when British planes fly over and drop bombs.

This causes the well-known German brow to wrinkle in thought. By now they must be taking some of their own propaganda with a grain of thought. If England can hold out if England can keep dropping a few bombs each night in Germany, it will be most helpful in this battle of morale.

The destroyers will aid England. Anything which strengthens England's arm strengthens our own.

Mr. Roosevelt did a fine job of swapping.

## Freedom Gives No Right To Walk

## Abroad With a Vicious Dog

By ROBERT QUILLEN.

In South Carolina a little Negro boy eight years old shot and killed his 14-year-old brother. When the officer came and asked for an explanation, he answered briefly: "He bothered me."

The two boys had been playing in the yard. Perhaps the older one, in the manner of big brothers, took advantage of his superior strength to tease and torment the other.

When a small boy is thus enraged, he usually weeps and pouts. Perhaps he thought of a rock before he runs to shelter. But this small boy knew about a shotgun. He left the yard in cold fury; obtained the gun; rested the barrel on a window sill and pulled the trigger. The charges of shot tore through the older boy's heart.



# Pulse of Public

The Constitution invites expression of opinion by its readers. This column is open for that purpose. All communications must be signed and all are subject to editing for conservation of space. Brevity makes argument effective and impels attention.

## CITY IMPROVEMENTS

Editor, Constitution: As a member and an officer of the Atlanta Council of Church Women I want to express my appreciation to you for your article on "Noble Oblige" which appeared in Saturday's Constitution.

The council is deeply interested in the welfare of the Negroes in our city and especially in securing more playgrounds and parks for them as well as improvements in schools, etc.

We stand ready to back any movement that will be good for all concerned.

MRS. A. H. STERNE,  
Corresponding Secretary.

## SHRINE FIELD DAY.

VALDOSTA, Ga., Sept. 3.—Thursday, September 26, will be a Red Fez day in Valdosta. Members of Alee Temple, Mystic Shrine, will gather here for the first Shrine field day held in Valdosta in a number of years.

NOTICE TO SCHOOL CHILDREN  
LET DR. L. N. HUFF  
EXAMINE YOUR EYES  
14 Broad St., N. W., Healey Building

**TARPAULINS  
CANOPIES  
AWNINGS  
GEORGIA  
TENT & AWNING CO.**  
1591 Lakewood Ave., S. E.  
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You CAN'T, Mr. Aster!  
Please take our word—  
You MUST be INSURED!

**HARRELL & CO.**  
INSURANCE  
Ten Pryor St. Bldg. WA. 2649

## Re-elect



**C. M. (Mac) BOLEN**  
Councilman 4th Ward

- ★ Secured passage of bill for permanent registration.
- ★ Secured secret ballot for city elections, by taking numbers off ballots and making them impossible to identify.
- ★ Is serving the people of Atlanta on the following committees of council: Finance, Purchasing, Parks, Police and Fire.
- ★ Served on budget committee until first of this year, and helped to balance city's budget for first time in years.

Vote for Mac Bolen  
City-Wide Primary Sept. 4

## RE-ELECT

**J. Frank Beck**

Councilman  
5th Ward

# F. D. R., Flynn Plan To Discuss Party's Drive

## Arkwright Flays Charge Georgia Power Hired Labor Spies.

NEW YORK, Sept. 3.—(AP)—Democratic National Chairman Edward J. Flynn arranged to fly to Washington tonight to discuss the party's campaign with President Roosevelt.

The conference would be the first between the two since Flynn succeeded James A. Farley as national chairman.

Flynn said he would report that the President's Republican opponent, Wendell L. Willkie, "is gradually losing ground."

Flynn earlier had attacked Willkie's labor record after the Republican nominee had circulated a Labor Day message.

Noting in a statement Monday that Willkie had emphasized in his message that only in America and England could free labor unions exist, Flynn said:

"It is certainly not Mr. Willkie's fault that that situation prevails." Flynn said the Republican candidate once described himself as a "member of big business who never hired a labor spy," and added:

"... But we have the evidence before the La Follette investigating committee that Mr. Willkie's Georgia Power Company spent \$31,000 on labor spies from Pinkerton; that Mr. Willkie's Central Illinois Light bought guns and tear-gas shells; that no fewer than three of the Willkie companies were clients of the biggest espionage agency devoted solely to industrial work."

## Flynn's Statement Is False, Arkwright Says

Preston S. Arkwright, president of Georgia Power Company, yesterday issued the following statement in reply to charges of Democratic National Chairman Flynn: "The statement of Edward J. Flynn, chairman of the National Democratic Committee, that 'Mr. Willkie's Georgia Power Company spent \$31,000 on labor spies from Pinkerton' is absolutely false. Not only is it false, but also the statement 'we have the evidence before the La Follette Investigation Committee' is absolutely false. There was no such evidence, nor did Mr. Flynn have any evidence or information to this effect. No such evidence can possibly exist because we have not employed any labor spies. And nobody accuses us of it except 'Boss' Flynn."

"We do employ operators to check the money receipts on the streetcars and these operators are supplied by the Pinkerton agency, but this has nothing to do with labor or labor unions."

"Every labor union leader—local, state and national—knows that the Georgia Power Company does not employ labor spies but that, on the contrary, the relations between the company and labor unions is pointed to as the most satisfactory labor relations in the whole United States."

"Good Morning," said the tenant who saw your inexpensive rent ad in the want ads of The Constitution.

## Good Morning—By Louie D. Newton

### LABOR DAY REFLECTIONS.

A holiday is always a favorite time to work. There are fewer telephone calls, fewer visitors, no mail. Catching up a lot of odds and ends in my study this (Monday) morning, anticipating a whole afternoon of outdoor work in the yard, I have been reminded over and over again of that word of Carlyle's, "Happy the man who has found his work."

Enumerating the blessings of life, one must give large place to the blessing of work. There is no happiness apart from work. God has ordained it so. Here is a principle which cannot be ignored if one is to be happy. "To every man his work."

Satan has no more dangerous weapon in his realm of deception

# 100 Counties, 19 Larger Cities in Georgia Show Increases In Population Since 1930 Count, 1940 Census Report Reveals

One hundred of Georgia's 159 counties showed population gains between 1930 and 1940, William L. Austin, director of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce reported yesterday. Largest increase was that shown by Chattahoochee county, site of Fort Benning. The county grew 69.9 per cent from 8,894 to 15,107. Greatest decrease, 10.3 per cent, was registered in Lincoln county.

The bureau also announced the 19 cities in the state with 10,000 or more persons all showed substantial gains in the 10-year period.

An alphabetical list of counties with 1930 and 1940 populations follows:

(Dash in front of figures denotes minus.)			
County or City	Population 1930	Population 1940	Per Cent of Increase 1930-40
State Total	3,119,953	2,908,506	211,447 7.3
Counties:			
Appling	14,481	13,314	1,167 8.8
Atkinson	7,093	6,894	199 2.9
Bacon	8,143	7,055	1,088 15.4
Baldwin	7,134	7,818	684 9.6
Banks	24,232	22,878	1,354 5.9
Barrow	8,719	9,703	984 10.1
Bartow	13,065	12,401	664 5.4
Ben Hill	21,232	25,364	4,132 19.4
Berrien	14,518	13,047	1,471 11.3
Bibb	15,345	14,646	699 4.8
Bleckley	83,791	77,042	6,749 8.8
Brooks	9,661	9,133	528 5.8
Bryan	6,889	6,895	-6 0.4
Bulloch	20,489	21,330	-841 3.9
Burke	6,280	5,952	328 5.5
Butts	26,002	26,509	-507 1.9
Calhoun	26,433	29,224	-2,791 9.6
Candler	9,192	9,345	-153 1.6
Camden	13,501	10,576	2,925 27.7
Carroll	5,909	6,338	-429 6.8
Catoosa	9,102	8,991	111 1.2
Charlton	34,161	34,272	-111 0.3
Chatahoochee	10,820	9,421	1,399 14.8
Chatham	5,259	4,381	878 20.0
Chattahoochee	116,803	105,431	11,372 10.8
Chattooga	15,107	8,894	6,213 69.9
Cherokee	18,522	15,407	3,115 20.2
Clarke	20,155	20,003	152 0.8
Clay	28,384	25,613	2,771 10.8
Clayton	6,847	6,943	-96 1.4
Cobb	11,654	10,260	1,394 13.6
Columbia	6,437	7,015	-578 8.2
Cook	38,250	35,408	2,842 8.0
Coweta	21,502	19,739	1,763 8.9
Crawford	31,697	30,682	1,015 3.5
Crisp	9,422	8,793	629 7.2
Dade	11,883	11,311	572 5.1
Dawson	27,053	25,127	1,926 7.7
DeKalb	7,128	7,020	108 1.5
Dodge	17,518	17,343	175 1.0
Dooly	5,887	4,146	1,741 42.0
Douglas	4,479	3,502	977 27.9
Early	22,190	25,622	-1,432 6.1
Effingham	86,827	70,278	16,549 23.5
Elbert	21,017	21,599	-582 2.7
Emmanuel	16,883	18,025	-1,142 6.3
Evans	28,521	22,306	6,215 27.9
Fannin	10,048	9,461	587 6.2
Fayette	18,696	18,273	423 2.3
Floyd	2,964	2,744	220 8.0
Forsyth	9,640	10,164	-524 5.2
Franklin	19,622	18,485	1,137 6.2
Gilmer	23,502	24,101	-599 2.5
Glascock	7,390	7,102	288 4.1
Glynn	14,751	12,969	1,782 13.7
Gordon	8,171	8,665	-494 5.7
Grady	56,018	48,667	7,351 15.1
Greene	11,319	10,624	695 6.5
Gwinnett	15,623	15,902	-279 1.8
Habersham	391,492	318,587	72,905 22.9
Hall	8,995	7,344	1,651 22.5
Hancock	4,554	4,388	166 3.8
Haralson	21,849	19,409	2,440 12.6
Harris	18,410	16,846	1,564 9.3
Hart	19,640	19,200	440 2.3
Heard	13,701	12,616	1,085 8.6
Henry	29,082	27,853	1,229 4.4
Houston	14,782	12,748	2,034 16.0
	34,842	30,313	4,529 14.9
	12,763	13,070	-307 2.3
	14,402	13,263	1,139 8.6
	11,434	11,140	294 2.6
	15,446	15,174	272 1.8
	8,531	9,102	-571 6.3
	15,111	15,924	-813 5.1
	11,313	11,280	33 0.3

Irwin	12,930	12,199	731 6.0
Jackson	20,091	21,609	-1,518 7.0
Jasper	8,762	8,594	168 2.0
Jeff Davis	8,833	8,118	715 8.8
Jefferson	19,231	20,727	-1,496 7.2
Jenkins	11,839	12,908	-1,069 8.3
Johnson	12,955	12,681	274 2.2
Jones	8,332	8,992	-660 7.3
Lamar	10,090	9,745	345 3.5
Lanier	5,632	5,190	442 8.5
Laurens	33,715	32,693	1,022 3.1
Lee	7,838	8,328	-490 5.9
Liberty	8,572	8,153	419 5.1
Lincoln	7,037	7,847	-810 10.3
Long	4,061	4,199	-138 3.4
Lowndes	31,854	29,994	1,860 6.2
Lumpkin	6,215	4,927	1,288 26.1
McDuffie	10,787	9,014	1,773 19.7
McIntosh	5,283	5,763	-480 8.3
Macon	15,937	16,643	-706 4.2
Madison	13,408	14,921	-1,513 10.1
Marion	6,896	6,987	-91 1.0
Meriwether	22,053	22,457	-394 1.7
Miller	10,000	9,076	924 10.2
Mitchell	23,671	23,620	51 0.2
Monroe	10,835	11,606	-771 6.6
Montgomery	9,688	10,020	-332 3.5
Morgan	12,531	12,488	43 0.3
Murray	11,142	9,215	1,927 20.9
Muscogee	75,163	57,558	17,605 30.8
Newton	18,590	17,290	1,300 7.5
Oconee	7,570	8,082	-512 6.3
Oglethorpe	12,442	12,927	-485 3.8
Paulding	12,842	12,327	515 4.2
Peach	10,375	10,268	107 1.0
Pickens	9,169	9,687	-518 5.3
Pierce	11,794	12,522	-728 5.8
Pike	10,366	10,853	-487 4.5
Polk	28,466	25,141	3,325 13.2
Putnam	8,822	9,005	-183 2.1
Quitman	8,514	8,367	147 1.8
Rabun	3,433	3,820	-387 10.1
Randolph	7,821	6,331	1,490 23.5
Richmond	16,473	17,174	-701 4.1
Rockdale	81,851	72,990	8,861 12.1
Schley	7,696	7,247	449 6.2
Screven	5,031	5,347	-316 5.9
Seminole	20,343	20,503	-160 0.8
Spalding	8,483	7,389	1,094 14.8
Stephens	28,380	23,495	4,885 20.8
Stewart	12,972	11,740	1,232 10.5
Sumter	10,596	11,114	-518 4.7
Talbot	24,608	26,800	-2,192 8.2
Taliaferro	8,147	8,458	-311 3.7
Tattnall	6,278	6,172	106 1.7
Taylor	16,220	15,411	809 5.2
Telfair	10,774	10,617	157 1.5
Terrell	15,145	14,997	148 1.0
Thomas	16,646	18,290	-1,644 9.0
Tift	31,179	32,612	-1,433 4.4
Toombs	18,287	16,068	2,219 13.8
Townsend	16,942	17,165	-223 1.3
Truett	4,929	4,346	583 13.4
Troup	7,631	7,488	143 1.9
Turner	43,896	36,752	7,144 19.4
Twiggs	10,844	11,196	-352 3.1
Union	9,117	8,372	745 8.9
Upson	7,822	6,840	982 14.2
Walker	25,078	19,509	5,569 28.5
Walton	31,097	26,260	4,837 18.7
Ware	20,807	21,118	-311 1.5
Warren	27,903	26,558	1,345 5.1
Washington	10,715	11,181	-464 4.1
Wayne	24,222	25,030	-808 3.2
Webster	13,124	12,647	477 3.8
Wheeler	4,720	5,032	-312 6.2
White	8,531	9,149	-618 6.8
Whitfield	6,362	6,056	306 5.1
Wilcox	26,114	20,808	5,306 25.5
Wilkes	12,753	13,439	-686 5.1
Wilkinson	15,085	15,944	-859 5.4
Worth	11,230	10,844	386 3.6
	21,447	21,094	353 1.7

# Five Convicts Surrounded in Huge Swamp

## High School Girl Hostage Pleads, 'Don't Shoot Me, Mister.'

COLUMBIA, La., Sept. 3.—(AP)—Officers threw a cordon around a 25-mile square swamp area north-east of here tonight—certain they were near capture of five escaped Arkansas convicts holding three high school students as hostages.

State Police Superintendent Steve Alford said he believed the desperadoes would make a break for freedom during the night or just before daybreak.

At dusk bloodhounds led possemen to a stream where footprints of a man and woman, believed to be one of the escaped convicts and a girl captive, were found imbedded in a rotten log. Four deaths were counted in the wake of the Arkansas prison break in which 36 convicts made their escape. Eleven have died or been recaptured.

The fleeing convicts killed a guard in their break for freedom. The body of an unidentified convict was washed ashore in the Arkansas river, near the prison farm today.

Two girls and a boy, all about 16, were seized near Rayville, La., last night when the six convicts fleeing into a forest marsh near here took their automobile. Members of the posse who last heard of the kidnapped children, heard one of the girls scream: "Don't shoot me, mister, don't shoot me."

They are Gladys Diamond, daughter of the Rayville marshal, Vonnelle Williams and Jerry Harigill.

Hundreds of sheriff's deputies from all sections of northeast Louisiana and a Federal Bureau of Investigation agent from Little Rock, Ark., joined 120 state police

in the area where the five convicts were believed trapped in dense swamps.

Woodsmen with bird and squirrel guns stalked side by side with state troopers. Police trains machineguns through the moss laden trees. All roads were blocked.

A state police ambulance cruiser sped from one bivouac to another with sandwiches and coffee for the possemen.

## RADIO SPEECHES THIS WEEK

for  
**JOHN A. BOYKIN**  
Candidate for Re-election  
Solicitor General

TONIGHT  
WGST—8:30 P. M.  
RACHE BELL  
Well-known youth leader, speaking on "Mr. Boykin's Value to the Youth of Atlanta" and  
WALTER LECRAW  
Assistant Solicitor General

THURSDAY  
WSB...6:30 P. M.  
John A. Boykin  
Discussing the Accomplishments of His Office

FRIDAY  
WGST—7:30 P. M.  
GROVER MIDDLEBROOKS  
of the firm of Bryan, Middlebrooks & Carter, and former President of the Atlanta Bar Association  
and  
T. ELTON DRAKE  
well-known attorney, speaking on "Mr. Boykin's Service to the People in the Fake Damage-Suit Investigations."

**SCHOOL-OPENING SPECIAL**  
NATIONALLY ADVERTISED  
PENS REG. \$1-\$1.25  
**79¢**  
WASP  
OXFORD  
PARKETTE  
WEAVER  
EAGLE  
And Others  
Many With Gold Points  
**MILLER'S**  
AUTHORIZED SERVICE  
64 BROAD ST., N. W.







## U. S. Trades 50 Destroyers for Air, Naval Bases

Continued From First Page.

Atlantic, will be ready as requested.

Manned by British.

He said the vessels will be turned over complete with guns and ammunition and will be sailed by their present American crews to Canadian ports where they will be manned by Britain.

Mr. Roosevelt sent Jackson's opinion, together with notes exchanged yesterday by Secretary of State Cordell Hull and British Ambassador Lord Lothian, to the capitol "for the information of congress."

Concurrently, the State Department announced that British Prime Minister Winston Churchill had pledged unequivocally that the British Empire will never surrender or scuttle its fleet if Britain is beaten.

It was disclosed that Hull asked Britain specifically regarding the pledge on August 29 and that yesterday the British government replied as follows through Lord Lothian:

"In his aide memoire of August 29, 1940, the secretary of state inquired whether the prime minister's statement in parliament on June 4, 1940, regarding the intention of His Majesty's government in the United Kingdom never to surrender or sink the British fleet in event of the waters surrounding the British Isles becomes untenable for His Majesty's ships represents the settled policy of His Majesty's government."

"His Majesty's ambassador is instructed by the prime minister to inform Mr. Secretary Hull that this statement certainly does represent the settled policy of His Majesty's government. Mr. Churchill must, however, observe that these hypothetical contingencies seem more likely to concern the German fleet, or what is left of it, than the British fleet."

Advance Assurances.

It thus appeared evident that the United States sought advance assurance that in the event the old American destroyers were traded to Britain they never would be used against this country if England were subjugated.

Mr. Roosevelt, who sent his message to congress while he was traveling in West Virginia, told newsmen aboard his train that the first batch of destroyers may already be en route to Britain. This did not agree with Forrestal's statement, however.

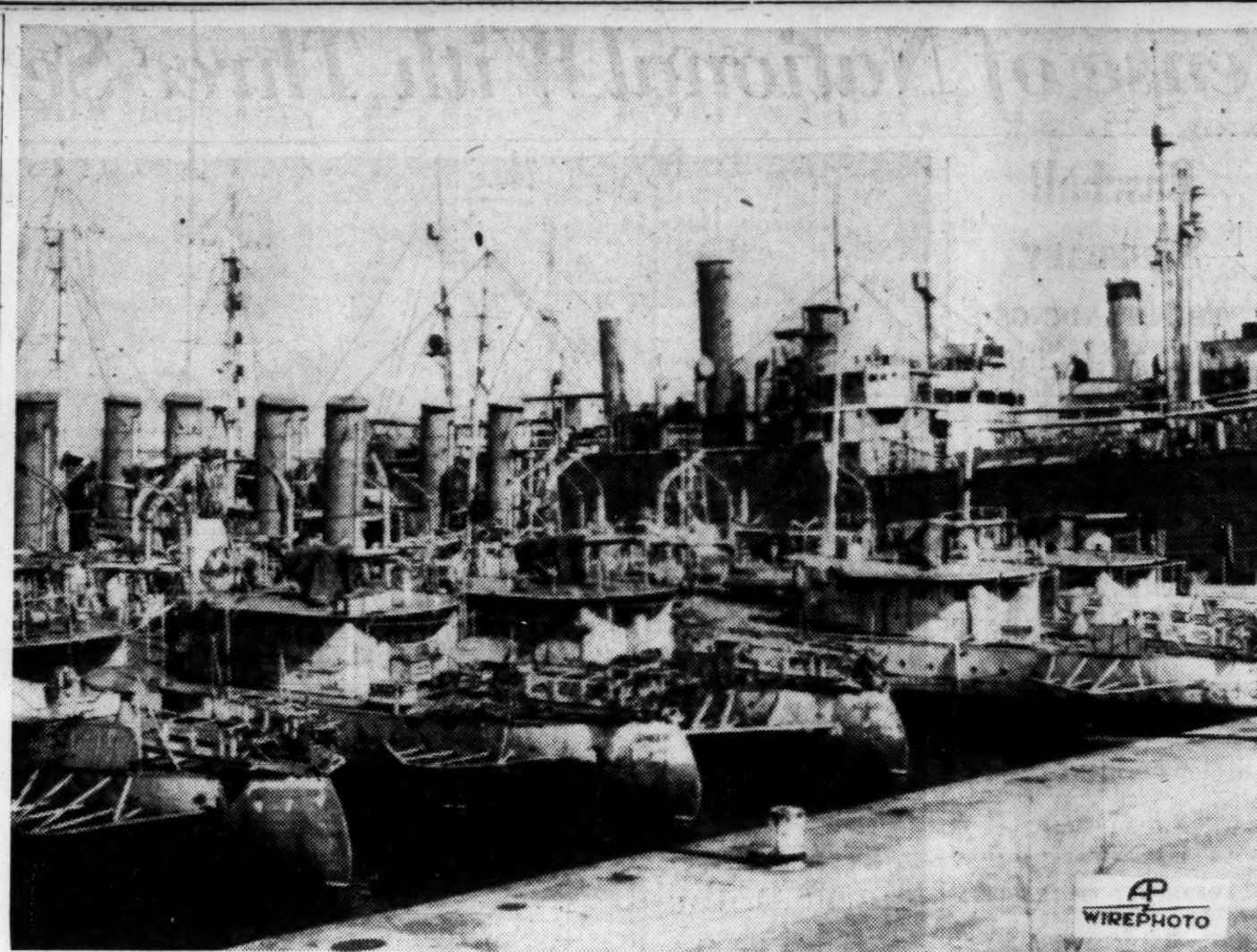
Mr. Roosevelt also enlarged on the Churchill pledge. He said the prime minister will soon make a formal statement that in case Britain falls the fleet will be moved to new bases.

The President also intimated to newsmen that the destroyer transaction might lead to acquisition of additional United States defense bases in this hemisphere. Some speculated that he meant Greenland, or Dutch or French possessions.

### Work Out Details.

He said work would start soon on the new bases, after their exact geographical locations have been designated by a joint Anglo-American board. It has not yet been announced when the board will meet but Forrestal said in this connection that six naval experts had been appointed to meet with British representatives to work out all necessary details.

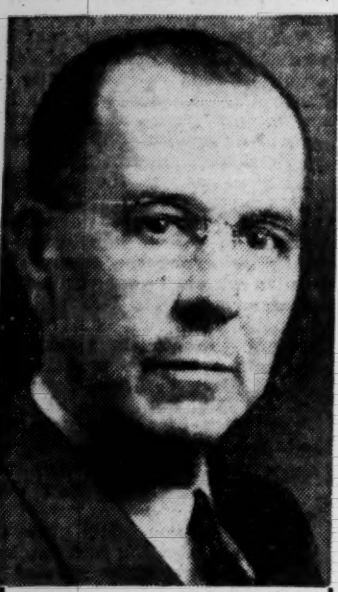
Admiral Harold R. Stark, chief of naval operations, certified that the 50 destroyers were not essential to this country's defense. Britain has needed destroyers urgently to continue resistance to Germany. Naval experts have said that the old destroyers are unsuited to battle duty, but would serve excellently in convoys, thus releasing the newer British destroyers, now on convoy duty, for defense of the Isles against any German attempt to transport



DESTROYERS TRADED FOR NAVAL BASES—Here is a view of decommissioned U. S. destroyers, built in 1920, lying idle at the Philadelphia Navy Yard before the current European war. The government has recommissioned 100 of 123 overage destroyers and some of them will figure in the trade sending 50 vessels to England in exchange for strategic naval and air bases in the Atlantic from Newfoundland to British Guiana.

tioned 100 of 123 overage destroyers and some of them will figure in the trade sending 50 vessels to England in exchange for strategic naval and air bases in the Atlantic from Newfoundland to British Guiana.

### A VOTE FOR



**JAMES T. OZBURN**  
Councilman 4th Ward  
IS A VOTE FOR  
ALL THE PEOPLE

Affiliated with the same business establishment for more than 30 years, member of the Baptist Church, 32nd-degree Mason, and a member of many other civic organizations.

### North Avenue Presbyterian School

341 Ponce de Leon, N. E. Atlanta, Ga.  
Senior and Junior High School for Girls  
Boarding Department for Girls  
Elementary School and Kindergarten for Boys and Girls  
Member Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools  
Emphasis on Character Training and Rounding Development  
Senior High Opens Sept. 5th; Lower School Opens Sept. 12th  
OFFICE OPEN DAILY FOR ENROLLMENT  
MISS THYRZA S. ASKEW, PRINCIPAL

### ELECT GEORGE A. COLE CANDIDATE FOR CITY TAX COLLECTOR

To succeed Mr. R. A. McMurtry, who is not offering for re-election

CAPABLE—COURTEOUS  
EXPERIENCED

## C. L. CHOSEWOOD WILL BE RE-ELECTED

BECAUSE the people will not approve last-minute mud-slinging by one of his opponents, attempting to make you believe Mr. Chosewood has been convicted of some official misconduct. Phone the officials of all your courts and establish for yourself the falsity of this charge.

BECAUSE the people of Mr. Chosewood's home ward have always sent him to Council by large majorities, over this same opponent (Jackson) who is a professional runner for everything, who got only 268 votes in the COUNTY-WIDE race to fill Longino's place on the County Commission.

BECAUSE the overwhelming choice of the First Ward is Charles L. Chosewood and not an unpopular man whose only hope lies in a city-wide race among those who do not know him.

### THE FIRST WARD WANTS CHOSEWOOD

HELP US GIVE HIM A  
BIG MAJORITY

First Ward Chosewood Committee  
WM. A. VEROY, Chairman

troops across the English channel.

### 20 Years Old.

The destroyers are slightly more than 20 years old. Built during or immediately after the World War at a cost of approximately \$100,000,000, they are capable of speeds exceeding 30 knots, have a 1,200-ton displacement and are manned by a crew of 125 men.

Mounted on each are four four-inch guns, 12 21-inch torpedo tubes, one anti-aircraft gun and some 50-caliber machineguns. Chief value of the vessels, however, is their maneuverability in placing depth charges. These charges—the bane of submarines—are rolled from the stern of the ships.

The United States Navy now has in commission 201 destroyers, 110 of which are World War ships which were recommissioned after the European war emergency began. The navy also has under contract or being built 57 more destroyers.

Mr. Roosevelt's message was read in the house but the senate was in recess and will not receive it formally until tomorrow.

The deal climaxed weeks of reports—and official denials—that such negotiations were under way.

Not unprecedented responsibility during a historic moment, the President told congress that the transaction "is not inconsistent in any sense with our status of peace."

He added that the value to the western hemisphere of the bases "these outposts of security" is "beyond calculation."

He gave the following locations of the new bases (subject to negotiation of details by the joint defense board):

Newfoundland—on the south shore which includes the Avalon peninsula on which St. Johns is located.

Bermuda—On the east coast or the great Bay of Bermuda.

Bahamas—On the easterly side near Crooked Island Passage.

Jamaica—On the south shore (the British naval base is on the south shore at Kingston).

St. Lucia—On the westerly or lea shore.

Trinidad—On the Gulf of Paria (on the west side down from the Dragon's Mouth Passage).

Antigua—On the only harbor.

British Guiana—About 40 or 50 miles from Georgetown (presumably west).

Forrestal, acting secretary of the navy in the absence of Secretary Frank Knox, said the board of army and navy experts is leaving immediately for Bermuda to examine sites for the bases there.

Composed of six naval and three army officers, it is headed by Rear Admiral John W. Green, member of the navy's policy-making general board.

### TAX RATE RETAINED.

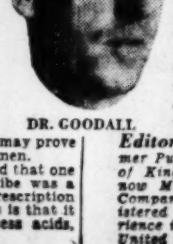
ALBANY, Ga., Sept. 3.—(AP)—The Dougherty county commissioners have fixed a tax levy of 11 mills, the same as was assessed last year. At the same time the county school tax was set at 9 mills, also unchanged from last year.

NOTICE TO SCHOOL CHILDREN  
LET DR. L. N. HUFF  
EXAMINE YOUR EYES  
54 Broad St., N. W., Healey Building

## Women Suffer Bladder Weakness More Than Men

BY DR. R. A. GOODALL

As a practicing physician I have been observing that many more women than men suffer from so-called Bladder Weakness of the functional rather than the organic or systemic type. Such cases usually are troubled by burning passages, often have to get up to go to the bathroom at night, and often are troubled by severe backache, nervousness, circles under eyes and find it an effort to keep going.



Probably the functional upset attending child-birth represents one reason for more women suffering from this condition. In my practice I frequently find that one of the best things I could prescribe was a Kidney Diuretic such as the prescription called Cystex. The reason for this is that it helps the Kidneys flush out excess acids, poisons and wastes.

Men are inclined to neglect themselves so I urge wives who read my articles to not only take care of their own health but to guard their husbands'. Because it is so successful in such a high percentage of cases I unhesitatingly recommend Cystex to those suffering from non-organic and non-systemic Bladder or Kidney troubles. And since Cystex costs only 35c at drugstores and is backed by a guarantee of money back on return of empty package unless completely satisfactory, everyone can afford to use it without delay.

Editor's Note: Dr. Goodall is a former Public Health Officer, a graduate of King's College, London, England, now Medical Director for the Knox Company, and is also a licensed, registered physician, with years of experience in several countries besides the United States.

## Willkie Regrets F. D. R. Didn't Ask Congress

Country Will Approve  
Destroyer Deal, However, He Says.

RUSHVILLE, Ind., Sept. 3.—(AP)—Although declaring "the country will undoubtedly approve" of the administration's trade of destroyers for naval base rights in British possessions, Wendell L. Willkie said today it was regrettable President Roosevelt "did not deem it necessary" to obtain prior congressional approval or permit public discussion.

Willkie handed reporters this formal statement at a press conference in his back yard:

"The country will undoubtedly approve of the program to add to our naval and air bases and assistance given to Great Britain. It is regrettable, however, that the President did not deem it necessary, in connection with this proposal, to secure the approval of congress or permit public discussion prior to adoption."

"The people have a right to know of such important commitments, prior to and not after made."

Stretch your horizon, Go Farther, See More. Enjoy the beauty nature has created for you with a good reconditioned used car advertised in The Constitution.



BASES TRADED FOR DESTROYERS—Anchor symbols on the above map show location of sites where the U. S. has gained rights to establish naval and air bases on British territory (dark areas), stretching from Newfoundland, in the North Atlantic, to British Guiana, in South America. Fifty 20-year-old destroyers were exchanged for the sites, President Roosevelt announced.

## Isolation Group Calls Transfer An 'Act of War'

Transaction Evokes  
Strongest Statements  
Heard in Months.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.—(AP)—President Roosevelt's transfer of 50 over-age destroyers to England for air and naval bases took congress by surprise today and evoked praise and criticism from members of both parties.

Those who criticized the deal generally took the position that it might lead to war but there were some who held that the President had not gone far enough—that he should have acquired the bases outright instead of on lease, or that additional territory should be included.

The President acted by executive order, however, and no provision for senate or house action was made.

The comment, divergent though it was, did not follow party lines. The transaction evoked some of the strongest statements heard in months.

Senator Nye, Republican, North Dakota, characterized it as "dictatorial," while Speaker Bankhead,

Democrat, Alabama, spoke glowing of "a fine trade."

Other comment:

Chairman Vinson, Democrat, Georgia, of the House Naval Committee: "It's a forward step in our total defense plan."

Whelchel, Democrat, Georgia: "I am opposed to disposing of essential war equipment, but we do need these airbases."

Cox, Democrat, Georgia: "Of course, we need the airbases, and I'm glad to see the government acquire them."

Ramspeck, Democrat, Georgia: "I am very happy to see that it was found legal."

Green, Democrat, Florida: "I think we ought to negotiate to take over the western hemisphere possessions, including Canada, of those nations which are in debt to us."

Representative Wadsworth, Republican, New York: "Congress would not have authorized it."

Representative Marcantonio, American Laborite, New York: "If the President can do this, I won't be at all surprised if his next move is to have us fighting."

Senator Minton, Democrat, Indiana: "The agreement looks to the defense of America."

Senator Schwartz, Democrat, Wyoming: "England is fighting our fight now."

Senator Thomas, Democrat, Utah: "I think the President has been wise."

Senator Clark, Democrat, Idaho: "Transfer of destroyers amount substantially to an act of war."

"Reasonable Price."

Representative Cole, Republican, New York, a member of the House Naval Committee: "Fifty over-age destroyers is a reasonable price."

Representative Knutson, Republican, Minnesota: "The whole world's gone crazy."

Chairman Bloom, Democrat, New York, Foreign Affairs Committee: "We need what we are getting a great deal more than we need the destroyers."

Representative Curtis, Republican, Nebraska: "I wish the President would reveal to us all the

rest of these secret war commitments he has made."

Representative Shafer, Republican, Michigan: "There is no longer any need for congress."

Chairman May, Democrat, Kentucky, of the House Military Affairs Committee: "The message is gratifying."

Representative Moser, Democrat, Pennsylvania: "If it was illegal to send mosquito boats abroad I don't see how it is legal to send destroyers."

Representative Miller, Republican, Connecticut: "It is an act of war."

"My Country, Right or Wrong."

Senator Overton, Democrat, Louisiana: "The transfer is an accomplished fact. My country, has done it. In the language of Stephen Decatur, 'my country, right or wrong.'"

Fish, Republican, New York: "Hitler would be perfectly within the law to declare war on us tomorrow."

Horton, Republican, Wyoming: "I think it was up to us to get control of these air bases."

Cummings, Democrat, Colorado: "Thirty days ago I wouldn't have favored this move. Now it looks as though England might hold out. It was a good deal."

Gibson, Republican, Vermont: "I can see no harm in the destroyer trade. We've got to defend ourselves. We certainly need these bases."

Clark, Democrat, Idaho: "One of the latest steps on the road to inevitable war. We should keep the destroyers."

Thomas, Democrat, Oklahoma: "I approve the program. We trade them some property we haven't any use for for some property we need."

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ENTIRE CITY VOTES



## British May Get Army Supplies In Base Deals

Shells, Torpedoes Go  
With Each Destroyer,  
Navy Men Say.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.—(AP)—Wording of the United States' agreement with Great Britain aroused speculation today that Britain might receive army equipment, as well as naval destroyers, in exchange for naval and air base leases.

Lord Lothian's note to Secretary Hull said Britain would make bases available "in exchange for naval and military equipment and material which the United States government will transfer to his majesty's government."

Hull's reply said only that 50 destroyers would be transferred "immediately." No "military equipment" was mentioned, and the War, Navy and State departments disclaimed any knowledge of additional considerations given to Britain.

In the past, the army has released large quantities of rifles, machineguns and field artillery, officially designated as surplus, to a private corporation for resale to Great Britain.

A "full load" of shells and torpedoes also will go with each of the 50 destroyers released to Britain, a navy spokesman said. Many of the ships have been serving in the neutrality patrol and are presumed to be armed and loaded. They will go to England "in operating condition," the navy added.

## Navy, Army Men Sail for Bermuda

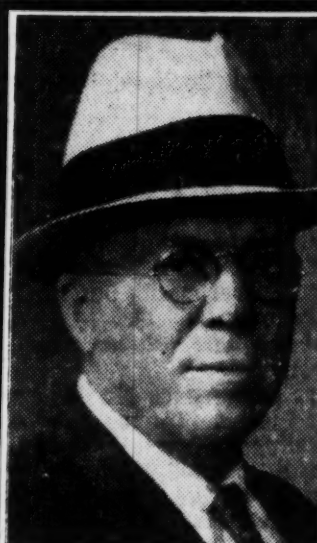
NORFOLK, Va., Sept. 3.—(U.P.)—A board composed of six naval and three army officers arrived here by plane from Washington at 4:45 p. m. (Atlantic time) today and immediately sailed for Bermuda aboard a United States cruiser.

The board of experts, headed by Rear Admiral John W. Green, of the navy's policy-making general board, is en route to Bermuda to examine sites for naval and air bases and to confer with British authorities.

Naval authorities here refused to divulge the name of the cruiser on which they sailed.

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The Elimination of "Hiding Police"  
The Reduction of Water Rate to \$1.00

## Elect ROY LeCRAW Mayor



## ELECT CHAS. N. WALKER

To Succeed Howard Haire  
Councilman—  
Sixth Ward  
(ENTIRE CITY VOTES)

A successful business man who has interests outside his own occupation, and a business and civic leader is

better qualified to serve the people of Atlanta.

I attribute my success to my affiliation with my fellow citizens in other than business relations.

As organization chairman of committees, I organized Junior Chamber of Commerce, Scout Troops and Civitan Clubs.

I served in Scouting for 19 years, and as Scout Master 14 years. Am past president of Atlanta Masonic Club, past governor and director of Civitan International, and for the past five years have served as president for Georgia District of National League of Masonic Clubs.

Much of my time and money have been given to erect churches, hospitals and other institutions in Atlanta and over the State.

For over 20 years I have served the First Christian Church as deacon, and for 15 years have served on board of directors of Salvation Army, Southern Territorial Division.

Have also given my services to Community Chest, Red Cross, and other civic campaigns.

If elected I will serve every interest of Atlanta and its citizens, FAIRLY.

Democratic—Philanthropic—Conservative

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# Riggs Opens Defense of National With Three-Set Win Over Sutter



BY JACK TROY

**Football, Baseball** SOMEWHERE IN MISSISSIPPI, Sept. 3.—Bearing down on Oxford, which, after all, is not in England, although for a long while it appeared to be, thoughts strayed from Ole Miss football to the prospects of the Atlanta Crackers winning the play-off.

Unless the noble lads think up some more ways to lose ball games between now and the time they grapple with Memphis in the opening round of the Shaugnessy, they should be a cinch to go on through to the Dixie series.

Except for the mistakes they've been making the Crackers have been playing the best ball in the league for the last three weeks.

They found so many ways to lose ball games that it is possible they are willing to let bygones be bygones.

Take such things as balking in a winning run, walking three men in the ninth of a ball game clearly won, misjudging easy flies which let in winning runs, and so on.

Everything has happened to the Crackers.

And, on the other hand, the Vols could do no wrong. Most amazing ball club, the Vols. The same ball club that started the season at Nashville is still there, with the exception of Lefty Lee Rogers. Tom Drake was signed to replace Rogers and a rookie named Corley was taken on for the final month.

Otherwise, the Vols are the same as started the season. It is more amazing, even, than the Vols having five batsmen who have driven in more than 100 runs apiece and two others who are close. Atlanta has been wearing the Vols out in the latter part of the season, however.

The Southern league champions may find that pitching pays in a short series. Junior baffles 'em. The best scouts in baseball can't find an answer to Junior Marshall's great hitting ability.

One could hang the family wash on most of the drives Marshall hits. They're straight as a clothesline. And he is deadly in the clutch.

Leading the Southern league in runs batted in as a sub-freshman—he hardly saw a pro game before he started this season with the Crackers—Marshall had 116 to his credit at the last accounting.

It seems that Bob Boken, of Nashville, is giving Junior a race. But do you realize Boken has been at bat at least 100 times more than Marshall? The scouts do.

Marshall is as natural as hitters come. He hits outside stuff to left, straightaway stuff to center and inside stuff to right. He isn't easily fooled any more.

Marshall lost three weeks this season because of a leg injury. In fact, he got off at the start in a left-handed manner. He suffered a charley horse in camp and it bothered him for quite a while. Later he hurt a knee sliding.

Wid Matthews, Cardinal scout, saw him play in New Orleans. He immediately inquired as to arm and fielding ability. He couldn't believe the boy has everything. But he has.

He is the Southern league's first bona fide \$50,000 prospect.

**Same Difference** I am not going to try to out-talk either a Wilkie Democrat or Horace Renegar again. There is no connection except that one is just as thorough as the other.

I was unable to agree, after absorbing the physical magnitude of the Tulane squad, that the opener with Boston College—at New Orleans—would be too formidable.

"Just think what effect the heat will have on those easterners," it was suggested.

"I do not agree with you at all," replied Mr. Renegar, astute public relations agent of Tulane. "Let me point out something here," he added, indicating the Green Wave roster.

"If you will check over the list carefully, you will find that the majority of our varsity players are from the north. The heat affects them as much as visitors."

Well, Mr. Renegar was right. That is, as to the number of northern boys on the Tulane varsity. He had us stopped.

Out at Pelican park a few hours later, however, Fred Digby, sports editor of The Item, provided an answer for Renegar.

"It sounds good," Digby responded, "but of course the Tulane boys get more or less acclimated after three weeks of work under the steaming sun."

That opener with Boston College promises to be a rough one, all right. Clemson barely won the B. C., or headache boys, in the Cotton Bowl. Tulane and Clemson met in the first game of the same season and Tulane beat Clemson by a point.

So trading Clemson for Boston in the season opener is not tightening the load any.

**A Tip** Wilbur Kinley, who used to do his sports writing in Chattanooga, is sports editor of The Jackson (Miss.) Daily News.

Recently, Wilbur was making arrangements to take a vacation. He asked a few of his cronies to write guest columns. In return, Wilbur offered the following tip:

"Confidentially, you can make yourself a lot of dough betting State to win every game. They have one of the best looking football squads I've seen in 15 years."

Yes, sir. I don't care where you may roam, they talk about Mississippi State. I am mighty curious to see Allyn McKen's squad. That will be tomorrow or the next day.

**BILL WALTERS.** COLUMBUS, Ga., Sept. 3.—(P) Bill Walters, former University of Georgia swimming star and holder of numerous southern aquatic records, is the new director of the Columbus Y. M. C. A. He came here yesterday to take charge of the "Y."

**NOTICE TO SCHOOL CHILDREN** LET DR. L. N. HUFF EXAMINE YOUR EYES. 34 Broad St., N. W., Healy Building

Citizens of the 4th Ward ask voters of Atlanta to Vote For and Re-elect  
**JOHN T. MARLER**  
COUNCILMAN 4TH WARD  
We are justly proud of his services

## Baseball Summary

### THE STANDINGS

#### SOUTHERN LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Nashville	46	37	Ch'nooga	42	34
Atlanta	40	32	Birm'ham	38	30
Memphis	37	29	Lit. Rock	37	29
N. Orleans	30	24	Knoxville	25	20

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Cincinnati	41	46	New York	42	47
B'brooklyn	37	42	Chicago	37	42
St. Louis	34	39	Boston	32	37
Pittsburgh	24	29	Philadelphia	21	24

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Cleveland	32	39	Chicago	28	34
Washington	27	33	St. Louis	27	33
Detroit	27	33	St. Louis	27	33
Boston	26	32	Philadelphia	27	33

#### SALLY LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Savannah	48	49	Greenville	48	49
Columbus	38	39	Augusta	38	39
Macon	37	38	Jacksonville	37	38
Augusta	37	38	Charleston	37	38

#### GEORGIA-FLORIDA LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Waycross	32	45	Thomasville	27	42
Valdosta	26	37	Waycross	26	37
Albany	21	30	Monticello	17	24

#### SOUTHEASTERN LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Jackson	33	40	Montgomery	33	40
Pensacola	32	39	Gadsden	26	32
Meridian	28	34	Meridian	28	34
Mobile	26	32	Anniston	27	33

#### FLORIDA STATE LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Orlando	31	39	Daytona	27	34
St. Augustine	27	34	Daytona	27	34
Orlando	27	34	Daytona	27	34

#### PIEDMONT LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Richmond	32	39	Ch'nooga	27	34
Asheville	27	34	Norfolk	27	34
Roanoke	27	34	Roanoke	27	34
Durham	27	34	W. Salem	27	34

#### TEXAS LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Houston	33	40	Dallas	33	40
San Antonio	27	34	Tulsa	27	34
Beaumont	27	34	Shreveport	27	34
Oklahoma City	27	34	Ft. Worth	27	34

#### AMERICAN ASSOCIATION.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Columbus	31	39	Indianapolis	27	34
St. Paul	27	34	St. Paul	27	34
St. Paul	27	34	St. Paul	27	34

#### INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE.

CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.	CLUBS	W. L.	Pct.
Newark	34	41	Buffalo	27	34
Baltimore	27	34	Syracuse	27	34
Jer. City	27	34	Toronto	27	34

#### RESULTS, SCHEDULES

##### SOUTHERN LEAGUE.

TUESDAY'S RESULTS.	TUESDAY'S RESULTS.
Knoxville 4, Memphis 2.	Nashville 4, Little Rock 2.
New Orleans 4, Chattanooga 0.	

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
Little Rock at Nashville.	Memphis at Knoxville.
(Only games scheduled.)	

##### NATIONAL LEAGUE.

TUESDAY'S RESULTS.	TUESDAY'S RESULTS.
Cincinnati 4, St. Louis 3.	(Only game scheduled.)

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
Chicago at St. Louis (night).	Brooklyn at Philadelphia (night).
Pittsburgh at Cincinnati (night).	

##### AMERICAN LEAGUE.

TUESDAY'S RESULTS.	TUESDAY'S RESULTS.
Chicago 10, Detroit 2.	(Only game scheduled.)

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
St. Louis at Chicago.	Cleveland at Detroit.
New York at Washington.	Philadelphia at Boston (2).

##### SALLY LEAGUE.

TUESDAY'S RESULTS.	TUESDAY'S RESULTS.
Savannah 1-2, Jacksonville 0-1.	Macon 2-5, Columbus 0-5.
Greenville 6-8, Charleston 2-5.	Augusta 4, Columbia 0.

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
Augusta at Columbia.	Charleston at Greenville.
Macon at Columbus.	Savannah at Jacksonville.

##### GEORGIA-FLORIDA LEAGUE.

TODAY'S GAMES.	TODAY'S GAMES.
(Season closed Monday.)	

##### SOUTHEASTERN LEAGUE.

TUESDAY'S RESULTS.	TUESDAY'S RESULTS.
Gadsden 13, Anniston 3.	Meridian 4, Jackson 2.
Selma 6, Montgomery 3.	Pensacola 4, Mobile 1.

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
Anniston at Gadsden.	Montgomery at Selma.
Jackson at Meridian.	Mobile at Pensacola.

##### FLORIDA STATE LEAGUE.

(PLAYOFF SERIES.)	(PLAYOFF SERIES.)
Sanford 5, St. Augustine 2.	Orlando 12, Daytona Beach 3.

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
(Season closed Monday.)	

##### AMERICAN ASSOCIATION.

TUESDAY'S RESULTS.	TUESDAY'S RESULTS.
Indianapolis 10, Louisville 5.	Minneapolis 13, St. Paul 0.
Milwaukee 4, Kansas City 3.	(Only games scheduled.)

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
Indianapolis at Louisville.	Columbus at Toledo.
Milwaukee at Kansas City.	(Only games scheduled.)

##### TEXAS LEAGUE.

TUESDAY'S RESULTS.	TUESDAY'S RESULTS.
San Antonio 2, Shreveport 0.	Houston 4, Beaumont 2.
Oklahoma City 2, Fort Worth 1.	Dallas-Tulsa (rained out).

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
Dallas at Tulsa.	Fort Worth at Oklahoma City.
Beaumont at Houston.	Shreveport at San Antonio.

##### INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE.

TUESDAY'S RESULTS.	TUESDAY'S RESULTS.
Jersey City 11, Newark 7.	Baltimore 2, Syracuse 0.
Rochester 3-15, Toronto 1-2.	(Only games scheduled.)

##### TODAY'S GAMES.

CLUBS	CLUBS
Buffalo at Toronto (2).	Syracuse at Baltimore (2).
Jersey City at Newark.	(Only games scheduled.)



IT'S BOWLING TIME—Atlanta's duckpin bowling season officially opened here last night, affecting some 5,000 league pin-knockers. Above are presidents of three leagues and some of the attractive performers in the

various loops. Kneeling, left to right, are George Clayton, president of the Amateur League; Mrs. F. E. Reeves, chief executive of the Ladies' City League, and Roy Tinsley, head man of the Gate City League.

## Playoffs Start In Georgia-Fla. League Today

THOMASVILLE, Ga., Sept. 3.—(P)—The Valdosta Trojans nosed out the Albany Cardinals for third place in the Georgia-Florida League last night as the curtain went down on the regular 1940 season.

The thrilling battle for runner up to the pennant-winning Waycross Bears and the second place Thomasville Tourists was undecided until the final contest between Valdosta and Waycross at Waycross, which Valdosta won, 13 to 8.

The afternoon game between the two teams at Valdosta was won by Waycross, with a five-run rally in the 19th inning. The final score in the marathon contest was Waycross 8, Valdosta 3.

The Cardinals did their part by winning a city-and-city doubleheader from the American Tourists, taking the afternoon game at Albany, 1 to 7, and the night game at Americus, 13 to 5.

Squared off in the opening three-out-of-five games series in the Shaugnessy playoff tomorrow are Valdosta vs. Waycross at Waycross and Thomasville vs. Albany at Albany.

Waycross and Thomasville will play a four-out-of-seven games series for the right to meet the Florida State League winner.

**Joe Guzy Wins Net Championship**

Joe Guzy won the tennis championship of the Standard Club Sunday when he downed Lambert Schwartz in the finals on the Club courts on Ponce de Leon avenue. Scores were 6-2, 6-4.

Arthur Rensonsen and Mitchell Barnes took the doubles title when they came from one set down to trip Guzy and Jake Brail, 4-6, 6-4, 6-4.

**Cracker Batting**

Includes Games of Monday, September 2.

Player	Pos.	W.	L.	Pct.	IP	ER	RA	BB	SO
Ferrara	C	5	1	2	0	0	400		
Besse	P	28	5	11	16	0	1,390		
Malhotra	P	532	138	193	292	10	4,363		
Hill	3b	320	53	114	149	5	67,356		
Anderson	ss	340	113	190	252	48	352		
Marshall	cf	479	69	153	240	14	117,320		
Haley	1b	370	60	112	172	8	65,303		
Bates	2b	322	16	37	48	14	313		
Glock	2b	512	95	145	213	13	68,283		
Burge	1b	292	45	81	137	11	59,277		
Richards	c	346	48	84	124	4	271		
Williams	c	308	40	81	120	3	241,264		
Anderson	p	69	16	19	19	0	2,209		
Miller	p	61	5	11	12	0	2,180		
Lochbaum	p	65	7	11	14	0	7,169		
Kerkisek	p	47	3	5	5	0	1,106		
Burgess	p	47	5	5	5	0	1,106		
Team batting	at bat	4,900	900	hits	1,661	percentage	295.		

**PITCHERS' RECORDS.**

Pitcher	W.	L.	Pct.	IP	ER	RA	BB	SO
Besse	8	2	750	67	72	26	39	
Lochbaum	15	7	682	194	193	91	62	75
Harris	15	8	652	199	221	103	64	66
Burgess	3	2	650	126	134	68	76	50
Miller	14	9	609	172	172	78	67	77
Kerkisek	8	6	571	152	174	81	67	84
Poindester	9	7	563	116	120	59	46	70

**THE BIG SIX.**

(Three Leaders in Each League.)

Player	Pos.	W.	L.	Pct.	IP	ER	RA	BB	SO
Radcliff	Brw	108							



# THE NEW



## Fact Finders Favor Changes in Tax System

### Report Says Allocation of State Funds Must Be Abandoned.

Georgia must abandon its practice of allocating state revenues and require each department to justify its expenditures before some budget making authority if the state is to be placed on a sound financial basis, according to a report to the Citizens' Fact-Finding Movement made yesterday.

Dr. R. P. Brooks, dean of the School of Commerce and professor of economics at the University of Georgia, serving as chairman of the Movement's committee of consultants prepared the report which is the ninth study in a series on "Let's Reason Together."

Nine possible changes in Georgia's revenue system set forth in the report for consideration by citizens are:

1. Improved administration of the property tax system.
2. Elimination of the allocation system and establishment of adequate budget making machinery.
3. Sale of liquor by a state monopoly, instead of by private licenses, so all profits would go into the public treasury. This system brought Virginia \$5,000,000 net profits in 1939.
4. Revision of the intangibles tax to provide more revenue by making securities of domestic corporations taxable; by classing notes and accounts receivable of merchants as intangibles; by increasing the rate on money; and by making more effective the provisions applying to mortgage indebtedness.
5. Lowering of the homestead exemption from \$2,000 to \$1,250.
6. Revision of income tax laws by repealing the provision which permits deduction of federal income taxes, and by changing the method of computing personal exemptions.
7. Levying an inheritance tax.
8. Increasing the tax on insurance premiums from 1 1/2 per cent to 2 per cent.
9. A sales tax. The report, however, emphasizes the general disapproval of sales taxes in principle "since they bear with disproportionate severity upon the poor."

### 3d Contempt Order In Strike Issued

The third contempt citation since the start of the Atlanta Paper Company strike 10 days ago was filed in Fulton superior court yesterday.

Named in the new order to show cause why they should not be adjudged in contempt of a temporary restraining order issued by Judge Virlyn B. Moore were Burt McDonald, Clarence Bryant, Harold (Jack) Grey, and Arbie Rice.

It was charged they threatened and attacked two non-striking employees of the paper company August 23. Judge Paul S. Etheridge set tomorrow morning for hearing the new order. Judge Moore had previously set this morning for hearing the second contempt citation and for rendering a decision in the first order, which named a woman striker.

### Aliens in No Rush To Register Here

Atlanta's approximately 2,000 aliens are in no hurry to register with the federal government, Postmaster Lon F. Livingston, in charge of alien registration, announced yesterday.

Since the opening of the registration office at 72 Fairlie street, only 175 foreigners have come by for fingerprinting and filling out registration cards as required by law, the postmaster said.

According to the terms of the congressional act that makes registration of all aliens in the country mandatory under pain of fine and imprisonment, foreigners have until next December 27 to register.

### SINGING CONVENTION.

SAVANNAH, Ga., Sept. 3.—(AP) Singers from South Carolina, Florida and Georgia will come here September 22 for the 12th annual convention of the Chatham County Singers' Association. W. H. Atkins said numerous singing units would participate in the program.

### RE-ELECT



**FRANK WILSON**  
Councilman 6th Ward  
Qualified by Experience



**DRAFTED**—Robert L. MacDougall has been granted leave from his duties as Georgia WPA administrator to assist Charles F. Palmer, United States housing co-ordinator. Palmer also is an Atlantan.

## Georgia WPA Head Drafted To Aid Defense

### MacDougall Will Assist Palmer To Co-ordinate Housing.

Robert L. MacDougall, state WPA administrator, has been granted temporary leave from his duties here to serve as assistant to United States Housing Co-ordinator Charles F. Palmer, it was announced yesterday in Washington.

MacDougall is the second Georgian to be drafted by the federal government to organize the housing end of national defense plans. Palmer is an Atlanta real estate man and an internationally known housing authority.

Palmer and MacDougall together are in charge of an approximately \$100,000,000 budget for building on federal properties, including army camps, and relieving housing shortages in towns booming with war industries.

C. A. Strickland, assistant WPA administrator, will head the work relief agency in MacDougall's absence.

Friends of MacDougall said he first declined the post when it was offered him two weeks ago, but that urgent requests from Washington over the weekend caused him to change his mind. He left Atlanta Sunday and took over his new job yesterday.

Born in old Campbell county, MacDougall is a graduate of Georgia Tech. He resigned as assistant to Miss Gay Shepperson when she was state WPA administrator to become director of the Atlanta Housing Authority. On Miss Shepperson's resignation last December he was appointed head of the WPA.

### Legion Auxiliary Wins 4 Big Cups

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Sept. 3. (AP)—The Georgia Department of the American Legion Auxiliary will collect four big silver cups at the national convention in Boston September 23-26.

One, the Hobart trophy for the department of 1,000 or more members making the greatest percentage of increase over its highest previous membership, was won by the Georgians also last year.

The McKay trophy, for the first department making a ten per cent gain; the McKissick trophy, for a southern division making the largest membership increase, and the Waldrop trophy, for the southern division enrolling the largest percentage of its membership quota, are now in the possession of Mississippi.

The Georgia auxiliary won the trophies by enrolling 5,236 members, or 124.96 per cent of their quota.

### South Carolina Drys Win by 59,000 Votes

COLUMBIA, S. C., Sept. 3.—(AP) The South Carolina Democratic executive committee today officially declared the vote in the August 27 advisory referendum upon a return to prohibition or retention of the present license system as: Dry, 289,361; wet, 130,366.

Your ad to rent your place while away this summer is an inexpensive rent ad in the rent columns of The Constitution.

### KY. RED ASH

# COAL

**BLOCK**  
**\$6.50**

**EGG**  
**\$6.25**

**SPEEDWAY COAL CO.**  
BEIMONT 1505

### New Term Given To W. Zode Smith

W. Zode Smith, general manager of the Atlanta waterworks department for the past 30 years, yesterday was elected unanimously by city council for another

four-year term beginning January, 1941.

Nominated by Councilman Charles L. Chosewood, chairman of city council's water committee, Smith was praised in seconding speeches by every member present.

He is the second oldest employee

of the municipality in point of continuous service, having been affiliated with the city for more than 50 years and with the water department for 47 years of that period. Will Rapp, superintendent of construction of the waterworks department, is Smith's senior in employment by four years.

### Dominican Leader Flies To N.Y. for Examination

MIAMI, Fla., Sept. 3.—(AP)—General Rafael Trujillo, former president of the Dominican republic, left on an Eastern airliner at 7 o'clock (Atlanta time) this morning for New York, where

he will undergo a physical examination. Trujillo recently recovered from a critical illness. The Dominican strong man was accompanied by six aides, including Colonel Charles McLaughlin, his military adviser. Your "Pot-o-Gold" is in the "Business-For-Sale" ads in the want ads of The Constitution.

RE-ELECT  
**E. A. MINOR**  
Councilman Second Ward.  
City-Wide Vote - September 4.  
He Has Made a Good Representative.

## Stepping Schoolward in BUSTER BROWN SHOES

Wing-tip oxfords of brown calf — with perforations, for the growing boy or high school student. Sizes 3 to 6.

**4.75**

Junior Misses' black alligator calf bow pump, also on patent. Sizes 3 1/2-9.

**3.98**

Official Boy Scout shoes of brown calf, fitted with scientific accuracy... Sizes 1 to 6.

**4.00**

Official Girl Scout shoes of brown calf, trim and smart leather sole. Sizes 3 1/2 to 9.

**4.00**

Junior Misses' saddle oxfords—white with brown, or brown with alligator calf saddle, red rubber sole. 3-10.

**3.98**

Junior Misses' brown antique calf (needs no polishing), with crepe soles. 3 1/2 to 9.

**3.98**

Brown Oxfords with lizard calf inlay, leather sole, sizes 8-12. 3.49. Sizes 12-3.

**3.98**

# RICH'S

Juvenile Shoe Center  
Now on Second Floor

## RICH'S line up of School SOX

FEATURING PHOENIX, WESTMINSTER and GOODWILL

Popular Styles from Each Sketched!

**Sox—by Phoenix**  
**25c - 35c to \$1**

Such a wonderful "line-up" of styles and colors, for boys and girls, for tots, graders and teenagers! New candlewicks, tuffy puffs, jacquard tops, angoras, including the new powder tones... and the popular Ev-R-Up for perfect fit. Sizes 4-11.

**Westminster Sox**  
**25c - 35c - 50c**

Wild plaids and checks for the college lad who wears his trousers short to show them off! In heavy cotton and terry cloth, in anklets and young men's sox. Sizes 7 1/2-12. Plain cuff socks for all ages! Military socks in black that will stand inspection and wear.

**Goodwill Sox**  
**25c - 35c to 1.15**

Every new style including angoras, the new cable stitch in wools and cotton, "Dundee" Bare-Knee—a mixture of rabbits' hair and wool, and plain cotton and lises. These are in "kilties," Bare-Knee, anklet and cuffed styles. Also all style "round-ups" (make your own heel) in cotton and wool. Sizes 7 1/2 to 12.

Children's Socks  
Street Floor

# RICH'S



*Footsaver*

Every Footsaver shoe, be it casual or formal in effect, high or low of heel, is made on the nationally famous Shortback last, that is designed to fit your foot as snugly and smoothly as a silk stocking clings to your ankle. 9.75 to 12.75

*De Liso Deb*

These saucy, provocative shoes are styled by Palter de Liso, that famous leader of shoe fashions! They are exciting, youthful, gay and as modern as tomorrow. Variety of style is the keynote . . . superb fit is taken for granted! 8.75

# American designers

## HAVE A FIRM FOOTHOLD AT RICH'S

*Carlisle*

These beautifully made shoes are probably the most for the money of any on the market! Carlisle makes an exquisite dressy shoe . . . a magnificent walking shoe . . . a shoe for an active girl and a shoe for a lady of leisure! 8.75

WE CAN scarcely be blamed for doing a little justifiable flag-waving about our Shoe Department. It is recognized everywhere as the largest and most complete in the whole great South! It is the natural habitat of the most distinguished members of the great shoe families in America. And American shoes are internationally recognized as the best shoes that are made!

Shoe Center  
Street Floor

# RICH'S

*Palter De Liso*

The inimitable Dan Palter, known all over the world for his artistry in shoe design, can be depended upon to give us always something exciting and new . . . made with the precision and perfection of fit and style that marks the master! 15.75

*Arnold Authentic*

By concentrating on one type this famous firm turns out a casual shoe that is unsurpassed in America. For sports, for walking, for daily wear Arnold Authentic shoes lead the procession in style, comfort and elegance born of simplicity! 10.95

*Naturalizer*

Here is the line that makes every type of shoe you need. A line that runs the gamut of fashion from low heeled walking shoes to high heeled dressy pumps. And every pair lives up to the famous slogan, "No gap, no pinch, no slip!" 6.75

*Customcraft*

The woman with the high arch, difficult instep . . . the woman with the long, aristocratic foot is the woman who blesses Customcraft for creating a shoe that fits beautifully, looks like a million dollars and accommodates her every need. 12.75



## Home Treatment Easily Duplicates Fifth Avenue Complexion Clean-Up



By Lillian Mae.

Your complexion, unless it's different from the general run of complexions, has become weather-worn and summer-darkened. To be ready for the new fall wardrobe, you are going to need to revitalize, stimulate and give your skin a finer texture.

A beauty salon on New York's Fifth Avenue brought this fact to my attention and gave me such an effective treatment that I made inquiry about obtaining the items used. The treatment is available in Atlanta stores in a neat package at a price you can afford.

First, there's a special softening cleansing cream with which you literally stroke smoothness into your skin—then a fragrant powder which, with stimulating action, flakes away dark, leathery cuticle, revealing a finer-textured, soft skin underneath, in place of the weather-worn one with which summer has left you.

What happens is this: the softening cleansing cream does its bit and then the powder, which is rubbed to a soft paste in your dampened palm and applied generously, with a rotary scrubbing movement, creates a friction on the skin surface, encouraging a brisker circulation of blood inside. This more active circulation of the blood in the face has been found of definite benefit to an enlarged pore condition, helping to overcome blackheads, dry, flaky skin and a dull, sallow look.

According to theory this stimulating friction speeds up the rate at which fresh new skin is formed, replacing the tired, outer skin at more frequent intervals.

Not only is this Fifth Avenue salon treatment available in Atlanta, but the lovely pink box containing both items is, for a limited time, to be had for the usual price of the cleansing cream alone.

If you want to get rid of your darkened summer skin and present in its place a fresh, softer and more fit-for-fall one, phone me for the name of this treatment. Write me if you do not live in Atlanta, enclosing a stamped, self-addressed envelope for reply.

### Nice Gift Set

By Lillian Mae.

A well-groomed woman is mighty particular about her undies. She wants the "inside story" of her appearance to match the "front page." That's why Lillian Mae's Pattern 4568 is such an important item on your sewing list. You may trim both pieces with a lovely flower embroidery motif; the simple transfer pattern is included. The slip is roomily cut for matronly curves. Add a deep back shadow-proof panel to keep out the light. And take your choice of necklines: scalloped, squared-V—or a very low V-back. You'll like the tailored pants which may have scalloped hems. Here's a foresighted idea—make up this attractive set for a Christmas gift!

Pattern 4568 is available in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36, slip and pants, takes 4 3/8 yards 39-inch fabric.

Send 15 cents (15c) in coins for this Lillian Mae pattern. Do not send stamps. Write plainly SIZE, NAME, ADDRESS and STYLE NUMBER.

Three cheers for the Lillian Mae Fall and Winter Pattern Book—just off the press! It's right in key with the American spirit of freedom and individuality. There are vivacious youngster styles . . . wardrobes for career girl and collegiate . . . home-maker modes. You'll see tailored wear, stunning afternoons, and a "full-dress parade" for evening. A department is devoted to slimming frocks; another to lingerie and accessories. Order your copy NOW. Book 15 cents.

Send your order to Pattern Department, The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga.



4568

## Morgan Gets His Break After Five Years

By Sheila Graham.

HOLLYWOOD, Sept. 3.—It never rains, but it pours—in Hollywood. Either everything goes wrong—or right. Things are now going right for good-looking Dennis Morgan. When he completes his current chore opposite Ginger Rogers in "Kitty Foyle," he returns to his home lot—Warners—for starring role in "Carnival Troupe," with Priscilla and Rosemary Lane and Claude Rains.

It will be Morgan's first "A" picture on the Warner lot. And better still, it will be the first feature picture in which we will hear him sing, or rather the first long picture in which he gets credit for singing. The boy sang "A Pretty Girl Is Like a Melody" in Metro's "The Great Ziegfeld," but anonymously.

Morgan has had a strange Hollywood history. He has been here five years. (He hails from Wisconsin.) He was a protégé of Mary Garden's and sang at the Metropolitan. He was under contract to Metro for three years, receiving \$500 a week for doing nothing except one bit role and keeping Nelson Eddy in line. Every time Nelson rebelled about a role he was told, "Okay, we'll use Stanley Morner (the boy's original name)."

But the boy wanted to act. He left, signed at Paramount for six months, and appeared in one picture. Eighteen months ago Jack Warner took him in hand, changed his name to Dennis Morgan, and starred him in seven dramatic "B" pictures.

With this experience behind him, Morgan has emerged into the sought-after leading man ranks. Recently Universal wanted him for Marlene Dietrich in "Seven Sinners." Metro asked for him to co-star with Katharine Hepburn in "Philadelphia Story." But he was too busy at Warners to accept. He almost lost the assignment with Ginger Rogers in "Kitty Foyle."

But George Brent, not Morgan, takes over for George Raft in "South of Suez." In addition to "Carnival Troupe," Warners will star Morgan in "The Desert Song" when and if it goes into production. As I said before—it never rains but it pours.



Apple Indian pudding is a quaint, old-fashioned dessert.

## An Old-Fashioned Apple Indian Pudding Recipe Is Simplified For Modern Use

By Sally Saver.

It seems that this food editor lets her mind stray every now and then over recipes for old-fashioned dishes. Many of the foods which were created in great, old kitchens were works of art, and some were rich and expensive—that is, they would be expensive to us nowadays because most of us do not gather in dozens of eggs daily from the hens' nests. Many old recipes, because they were meant to serve the larger families of that day, and the guests which were always under the roof of the "big" house, called for a pound of butter and a dozen eggs at one stroke.

But while it isn't practicable for us to duplicate some of these fine old dishes, there are some which are entirely within our range, easily adaptable to our modern way of cooking and eating. Among the old-fashioned recipes is a delicious pudding, a creamy, delicious blend of corn-

meal, milk, eggs, butter and molasses. It is something of a rich, sweetened mush, called Indian pudding, probably because the Indians taught the white settlers the earliest version of it. Usually apples were cooked in it, and later it was served with ice cream. Here is a modern simplified recipe for apple Indian pudding which you will delight in making and serving:

### Apple Indian Pudding.

3 cups milk.  
3 eggs.  
1-2 cup cornmeal.  
3 tablespoons butter.  
1-4 teaspoon salt.  
2 tablespoons sugar.

1 teaspoon baking powder  
1-4 teaspoon ginger  
1-3 cup molasses  
Sliced apples.

Stir meal into 2 cups of milk and let come to a boil, making a smooth mush. Add sugar, salt, ginger and butter. Add remaining milk, well beaten eggs and baking powder. Line the bottom of a buttered baking dish with sliced apples, pour mixture over these and bake 50 minutes at 350 degrees. Serve warm with vanilla ice cream or with plain cream.

Questions about foods, recipes, cooking and serving will be answered by Sally Saver. Write or phone The Constitution or WA. 6565.

## There's More Than One Way To Take Your Iodine Ration

By Dr. William Brady.

In the basketful of printed, multigraphed or stereotyped commercial propaganda—an astonishing quantity of such material comes in every day—there was one piece quoting a chemist and nutrition authority as of the opinion that the average individual, with his extensive use of refined white flour, cooked meats and small portions of fruits and vegetables, will have a B intake under his need. In other words he has nutritional deficiency.

In the same batch there was another piece quoting a chemist and nutrition authority as of the opinion that a pork chop supplies all the vitamin B an ordinary person needs for a day.

Now come the fishwives, incorporated, with a broadcast telling the world man can't get along without iodine but warning that your system can't assimilate iodine in the form you get at the drugstore, so you had better use plenty of sea food—fish and shellfish from the ocean, as that is the best way to get your iodine, of which you need only a millionth of an ounce a day, and a pound of sea fish contains from four to ten times the amount of iodine you need daily.

All of that, except the gratuitous assertion concerning medicinal iodine, is reasonably sound and true. Fish and shellfish, sea water and sea weed are the best sources of iodine, not only fresh sea food but also some smoked, dried or canned sea food such as salmon, lobster, sardines, smoked

herring, finnan haddie, codfish cakes or shredded, canned oysters, fresh or canned crab meat, etc. But in hawking their wares the fishwives, incorporated, need not shout billingsgate at the druggists for supplying tincture of iodine or potassium iodide or sodium iodide to their customers or the grocers for supplying iodized salt to theirs, for there is not the shadow of a doubt but that ordinary tincture of iodine or potassium iodide or sodium iodide or iodized salt (as recommended by many physicians and health authorities for domestic use in place of ordinary salt in cooking and on the table) is as readily assimilated by your system as is the iodine in sea food.

## Protective Foods Are Daily Diet Musts

By Ida Jean Kain

The 1,000-calorie diet is fast becoming the most popular means of reducing. It's safe, satisfying and speedy.

On such a limited number of calories there is little margin for extras and the menus are comprised mainly of the protective foods. You need these daily: a liberal serving of lean meat, one or two eggs, two glasses of skim milk or buttermilk or one glass of milk and a serving of cheese, two cooked vegetables, two raw vegetables, two fresh fruits, two slices of whole grain bread and three pats of butter one-fourth inch thick.

That is a good diet. It may be nutritionally more adequate than the one to which you are accustomed. Many a reducer is surprised to find that she feels better on the reducing menus than on her usual fare. To assure an abundance of the vital vitamins, however, the 1,000 calorie diet can be supplemented with a Vitamin A, B, C capsule daily.

Avoid a diet which does not include all the protective foods. The body has no effective reserve of the essential elements. They must be made available in the daily diet so that no demand is made on the vital tissues.

As long as you have excess fat, you have a reserve of calories. You can lose weight simply by limiting the calorie intake below the number burned in energy. The calorie deficit, created by restricting the calorie intake, is made up by drawing on the fat stores.

Once the importance of the food elements to health is understood, the emphasis in diet shifts from what you do not eat to what you eat! Think of "diet" in terms of your actual needs, rather than a form of deprivation.

Balanced reducing diets have been devised on less than 1,000 calories a day, but they are not recommended for unsupervised reducing.

If the 1,000-calorie menu is to be followed for any considerable length of time, it is best to use supplementary concentrates for Vitamin A, B and C. Vitamin A is particularly needed because of the very limited amount of butter and cream in the menus. Since research reveals that an abundance of A increases the feeling of well being, the reducer will benefit from additional amounts. Vitamin B is also limited—the chief sources are whole grains and bread, and even on the average diet it is apt to be low. The reducer cannot take fresh fruits in unlimited amounts, therefore the need of Vitamin C in the concentrate.

With all the scientific information available today on the subject of diet, it is utterly foolish to follow a faddy menu. But it is also foolish to excuse excess fat on grounds of harming the health through dieting.

## POINTS FOR PARENTS

By Edyth Thomas Wallace.



Daughter: "Why do I have to take a nap?"  
Mother: "You know why, my dear, so we won't talk about it. Just run along to your bed."

The "why" which is used to postpone obedience should receive a different kind of response than the "why" which is an honest request for information.



Daughter: "I don't want to take a nap. Why do I have to?"  
Mother: "So you'll grow to be a big girl, and so you'll not be too tired, etc., etc."

## They'll Add Gaiety to the Kitchen

By ALICE BROOKS.

Get these bluebird towels into your kitchen—they'll give it color. The stitchery is so simple on each one that a child could do them with ease. Pattern 6780 contains a transfer pattern of 6 motifs averaging 6 1/2 x 8 1/4 inches; materials needed: illustrations of stiches; color schemes. To obtain this pattern, send 10 cents in coin to Household Arts Dept., The Constitution, Atlanta, Ga. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.



PATTERN 6780.

## MY DAY: Weavers Exchange Information

By Eleanor Roosevelt.

KNOXVILLE, TENN., ABOARD THE PRESIDENT'S TRAIN.—I did not have space to tell you of a visit last Friday from the director of the Woodstock, N. Y., NYA camp. He brought a group of boys interested in making homespun yarn and weaving projects. We had a picnic lunch and then I took them over to discuss their problems with our weaver of homespun materials, Mrs. Nelly Johannesen, at the Val-Kill weaving shop. They spent some time and I hope they felt the exchange of information was mutually valuable.

On Saturday, the Roosevelt Home Club held its yearly meeting. These meetings have a homey flavor which would be hard to duplicate anywhere else. After the newspaper people had all written their stories, they came to the cottage for the annual Labor Day picnic, which was held ahead of time. Everyone seemed to like our food: baked beans, corn, hot dogs, doughnuts, pies and coffee. Wally Mitchell played his accordion on the porch after supper, so all gathered there and sang until the President went home.

On Sunday morning we left the house at 9:30 and waved goodbye to our young Norwegian guests, who looked very much the way my children looked like in the old days when we used to drive away and leave them at home—just a bit forlorn.

In Weehawken, N. J., the Crown Princess and her lady-in-waiting were met by the Norwegian minister. I hope they will have several pleasant days and enjoy seeing some of their Norwegian friends and that they will be back in the country before I return there.

By the time we reached Washington, the sun was shining and the air in the station seemed warm in contrast to the air-conditioned car. I was sorry to hear of the airplane accident in which Senator Lundeen and so many people lost their lives. The Pennsylvania Airlines had such a good record for safety; in fact, all of the commercial airlines have been so fortunate in this respect that one regrets to see an accident such as this occur.

From Bishop Alwood I received today a copy of a "note" written by a young Englishman, and certain excerpts from it seem to me very significant. He writes: "It seems to me clear beyond a doubt that the nation has changed permanently and that return to our old grooves of thought is no longer possible. I do not think that the swing back to 'business as usual' of the past 1918 years could, under any circumstances, take place at the end of this war."

And again: "Apathy is man's besetting sin and it was apathy—reluctance to change, etc.—which caused us to stray so far from the purposes of life in these last decades. I think, however, that we are nearing the point in our evolution when we can so construct the social framework that there will be a constant stimulus and inspiration in life, making war unnecessary. Struggle and effort can be found in many fields other than that of battle."

**THE WOMAN'S QUIZ**  
Q. How can I prevent maple syrup from becoming rancid after the can has been opened?  
A. Put the syrup in a double boiler and heat to the boiling point, and repack in small, sterilized glass jars. Store in a cool, dark place, but not in the refrigerator.  
Q. Please give a formula for cementing rubber to wood.  
A. Soak powdered shellac in 10 times its weight of strong ammonia. Melt the resulting gelatinous mass by placing the vessel in hot water. Apply to the surfaces and firmly press together. Rubber may also be made to adhere to glass and various metals with this cement.

a DAVISON  
1st.



Davison's nails up a "Fashion First" for this lavish silvered jewelry by Maida Heatter. This famous daughter of her famous father, Gabriel Heatter, has been a silver handcraftsman for years. Now she turns to costume jewelry with the massive handmade look. Jewelry, Street Floor, Congo Necklace, \$20; Gyroscope Bracelet, 3.98.

No. 19 in a series of Davison Fashion Firsts.

DAVISON-PAXON CO.  
AFFILIATED WITH MACYS - NEW YORK

## INTERNAL SANITARY PROTECTION —AT ONLY 20¢

"NO NEED NOW TO PAY LUXURY PRICES! MEDS—THE NEW AND IMPROVED INTERNAL SANITARY PROTECTION—COST ONLY 20¢ FOR 10!"

For years, women have wished for it! Out of the Modess laboratories, comes the answer at last! Monthly sanitary protection the modern inside way—at a price everyone can afford!

"YET A PACKAGE OF MEDS COSTS AS LITTLE AS A PACKAGE OF SANITARY NAPKINS!"

Only Meds have the "safety center"—a wonderful new feature that quickens absorption, draws moisture in and down, and gives greater active absorptive area.

"SO CONVENIENT! SO EASY TO USE!"

"AND NO MORE WORRYING ABOUT OFFENSIVE ODORS!"

No unsightly bulges with Meds. No unpleasant odors! Easy to carry. Easy to use, too, thanks to a special applicator, with exclusive new advantages. Sold at drug and department stores.

ONLY 20¢ FOR 10 WHY PAY MORE?

Meds

Made by the makers of Modess







# New York Curb

Cur Exchange giving stocks and bonds				K		
				1 Kingst Pred	1/4	1/4 1/4
Sales (in Hds.)	A	High-Low	Close Chg.			
3 AeroSpA	1/4	8 1/2	8 1/2	1	LockSch	12 13 1/2
1 Air Investors	2	2	2	1	2 LeneSCh	9 1/4 9 1/4
10 AIA	104	104	104	2	3 LenoE	30 4
10 Alp	9 9/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	1/2	3.5 MasterE	1.80 30 1/4
2 AlCoAm	3	159 1/8	159 1/4	1	2 Mich Wump	5 1/4
8 AlCoAm	8	103 1/2	103 1/2	1	2 Mid W Corp	5 1/4
1 AlMid	4 1/2	88 85 1/2	85 1/2	1	1 Mtrale	109 109
1 AmCyan	6 3/4	34 34 1/4	34 1/4	1	2 Molydenum	6 1/2 6 1/2
1 AmCyanE	1.50	133 1/4	133 1/4	1	1 Mtrale	109 109
1 AmLT	1.20	14 14 1/4	14 1/4	1	6 MT City	3 1/4 3 1/4

		-N-			
3 AmSel-PP-122	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
4 AmSuper-10	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
4 Ark-Nat Gas-A	1 1/4%	1 1/4%	1 1/4%	1 1/4%	1 1/4%
1 ArtMet-MG-60	5	5	5	5	5
1 Asso G&E-I	1 1/2%	1 1/2%	1 1/2%	1 1/2%	1 1/2%
4 Asso G&E-I	10	10	10	10	10
1 Atty-100	14	14	14	14	14
2 Atty-100	10	10	4	4	4
2 Auburn Cm Mfg 13	1	1	1	1	1
1 Avist & Tr	2 1/2%	2 1/2%	2 1/2%	2 1/2%	2 1/2%
-B-					
3 Bab&Wil	60%	27 1/4	27	27	1/2
-O-					
-N-					
14 Nat B Hess	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
1 Nat Cont 706	11 1/2	11	11	11	11
1 Nat Rub-M	1	1	1	1	1
1.25 Nat Stl Car 2	32	31	32	32	31
1 Nat Trans 1/2	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
1.50 N J Zinc 26	57 1/2	57 1/2	57 1/2	57 1/2	57 1/2
20 N H H	10	10	10	10	10
1 Niles B P 2e	64 1/2	64 1/2	64 1/2	64 1/2	64 1/2
1 Nor Am L&P	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
1 Nor P L 40e	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
1 Nor Sta Pw 10	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2

[illegible]

C		S		R		Q		P		M		L		K		J		I		H		G		F		E		D		C		B		A			
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33							

13 Cities Serv	6%	6%	6 1/4%	1 Ryan Aero	4%	4%	4%	4%
Cit Cvc Pk	74 1/4%	74 1/4%	74 1/2%	1 Ryan Aero	2 1/2%	2 1/2%	2 1/2%	2 1/2%
ClaudeNem Lts	%	%	%					
Cleveland	40	40	40					
CompSHMvtc 12	11%	11%	11%					
2 Conn Tel&Tel	%	%	%					
CNS&GE&B 3.60	77 1/2%	77 1/2%	77 1/2%					
CNS&S&S 1a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 2a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 3a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 4a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 5a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 6a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 7a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 8a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 9a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 10a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 11a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 12a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 13a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 14a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 15a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 16a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 17a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 18a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 19a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 20a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 21a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 22a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 23a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 24a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 25a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 26a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 27a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 28a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 29a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 30a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 31a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 32a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 33a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 34a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 35a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 36a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 37a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 38a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 39a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 40a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 41a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 42a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 43a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%	24 1/2%					
CNS&S 44a	24 1/2%	24 1/2%</						

[illegible]

EIBAS	\$59 <sup>65</sup>	63 <sup>63</sup>	78 <sup>78</sup>	78 <sup>78</sup>
Equity Corp	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4
EqCorp	\$3 19%	19%	19%	

**-F-**

Fairch En&Air	4% <sup>4</sup>	4% <sup>4</sup>		
FordM&P	1/4	1/4		
FreedG&W	30 9	8 7		
FrehfTr	1.40 21 <sup>1/2</sup>	21 <sup>1/2</sup>		

**-G-**

G&N Gen Pwr	84 64	83 <sup>63</sup>	63 <sup>63</sup> + 1/4	
SeoPh	\$676 97 <sup>74</sup>	97 <sup>74</sup>	97 <sup>74</sup> + 1/4	

Tubize	Chaf	1/4	1/4	1/4
Tung S L	pt .80 8/8	8/8	8/8	8/8

**-U-**

Udyl Corp	.30e 4%	4%	4%	
Unit A C Wht St	11 <sup>1/2</sup>	11 <sup>1/2</sup>	11 <sup>1/2</sup> +	
Unit G	1/4	1/4		
Unit Gas war	1/4	1/4	1/4	
Unit L&P A	%	%	% +	
Unit L&P B	%	%	% +	
US Foil B	2 <sup>1/2</sup>	2 <sup>1/2</sup>	2 <sup>1/2</sup> +	

25	Gray MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	1 US Radiator	1%	1%	1%
26	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-V-			
27	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	.50 VanNMT1.20e			
28	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	3 Vultee Air			
29	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-W-			
30	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	1 Wright H			
31	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	Total stock sales today, 83,000 shares;			
32	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	year ago, 950,025 shares.			
33	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-A-			
34	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-B-			
35	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-C-			
36	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-D-			
37	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-E-			
38	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-F-			
39	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-G-			
40	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-H-			
41	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-I-			
42	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-J-			
43	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-K-			
44	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-L-			
45	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-M-			
46	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-N-			
47	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-O-			
48	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-P-			
49	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-Q-			
50	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-R-			
51	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-S-			
52	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-T-			
53	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-U-			
54	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-V-			
55	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-W-			
56	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-X-			
57	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-Y-			
58	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-Z-			
59	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AA-			
60	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AB-			
61	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AC-			
62	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AD-			
63	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AE-			
64	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AF-			
65	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AG-			
66	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AH-			
67	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AI-			
68	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AJ-			
69	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AK-			
70	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AL-			
71	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AM-			
72	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AN-			
73	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AO-			
74	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AP-			
75	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AQ-			
76	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AR-			
77	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AS-			
78	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AT-			
79	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AU-			
80	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AV-			
81	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AW-			
82	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AX-			
83	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AY-			
84	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-AZ-			
85	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-BA-			
86	Grain MF	5%	5%	53%	14%	-BB-			
87									

40	Int Pa&Pw	var	3/5	3	3	—	1/5
14	Int Pa&Pw	1 1/2	11%	10%	11 1/2	—	1/5
1	Int Prod	1/5	3/5	3/5	3 1/2	—	1/5
2	Int&Eq	40a	8 1/2	8 1/2	—	—	1/5
2	Ir&ArCh	1	16	13 1/2	14	—	1/5
1	Ital Superpw	A	1/5	1/5	1 1/2	—	1/5
6	Jacobs FL	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/4	—	1/5	1/5

## Live Stock

## Produce

ATLANTA.	ATLANTA.
These prices, quoted by White Provision Company, are on strictly contract basis.	Following are quotations by wholesale egg dealers in Atlanta as reported by the State Bureau of Market Research:
Hogs: 180 to 240 pounds, \$7.40; 150 to 130 pounds, \$6.90; 120 to 145 pounds, \$6.15; 100 to 120 pounds, \$5.90; 80 to 100 pounds, \$5.65; 60 to 80 pounds, \$5.40; 40 to 60 pounds, \$5.20; 20 to 40 pounds, \$5.00.	Below are for graded A-1 white and candled eggs.
Light roughs, 180 to 240 pounds, \$6.15; 150 to 130 pounds, \$5.65; 120 to 145 pounds, \$5.15; 100 to 120 pounds, \$4.90; 80 to 100 pounds, \$4.65; 60 to 80 pounds, \$4.40; 40 to 60 pounds, \$4.20; 20 to 40 pounds, \$4.00.	24-25 35-36 37-38 39-40 41-42 43-44 45-46 47-48 49-50 51-52 53-54 55-56 57-58 59-60 61-62 63-64 65-66 67-68 69-70 71-72 73-74 75-76 77-78 79-80 81-82 83-84 85-86 87-88 89-90 91-92 93-94 95-96 97-98 99-100
Dark roughs, 180 to 240 pounds, \$5.40; 150 to 130 pounds, \$4.90; 120 to 145 pounds, \$4.40; 100 to 120 pounds, \$4.15; 80 to 100 pounds, \$3.90; 60 to 80 pounds, \$3.65; 40 to 60 pounds, \$3.40; 20 to 40 pounds, \$3.20.	Medium
Under roughs, 180 to 240 pounds, \$4.70; 150 to 130 pounds, \$4.20; 120 to 145 pounds, \$3.70; 100 to 120 pounds, \$3.45; 80 to 100 pounds, \$3.20; 60 to 80 pounds, \$2.95; 40 to 60 pounds, \$2.70; 20 to 40 pounds, \$2.50.	Undergraded eggs are quoted by wholesalers 2c to 3c below these quotations.
Receipts consist of all grass fed cattle, few fat beef type. Steers and	Yard-run eggs will not be permitted for sale in Atlanta.
	Day-old and day-fresh eggs offered at

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

to 25c lower; mostly 10 to 15c lower. A very satisfactory market on all sides. Steers on killer accounts, however, stockers and feeders steady. Demand for all supplies moderate. Common and medium heifers well to 25c higher; cows 10 to 15c off; bulls and steers steady, largely on run. Hogs steady; mainly northwesterns; extreme top fed steers \$13.35 paid for four cubs; a new high on crop; northwesterns, \$12.50 to \$13.00; others \$12.00 to \$12.50. Demand for all supplies moderate. Cattle demand low. Idaho Russet Burbanks U. S. No. 1 market slightly weaker, other stock market dull. Idaho Russet Burbanks U. S. No. 1, \$1.60-\$1.70; Idaho Russet Burbanks U. S. No. 1, \$1.45-\$1.50; Colorado bliss triumphs U. S. No. 1, \$1.45; Oregon bliss triumphs U. S. No. 1, \$1.15; \$1.60. Minnesota early Ohio sandbar section generally steady. Holland section U. S. No. 1, \$1.15; Nebraska cobbles unwashed generally good quality \$1.20-\$1.30.

25; very few fed steers in run scaling  
1,550 pounds; but yearling and light  
supply liberal; common killers  
\$1.00; fed steers under  
\$1.00; northwest calves up to  
\$1.00; and Montana yearlings \$9.00 on  
entry accounts; cutters close \$5.25  
on; canners \$4.00; calves under  
\$1.00 to \$7.25; vealers \$10.50 to \$11.50;  
and \$12.  
Available sheep: Receipts 7,600; total  
on hand 10,000; spring lambs mostly  
\$8.00 to \$9.00; ewes \$6.00 to \$7.00;  
total \$8.00 to \$9.00.

## Investing Companies.

NEW YORK, Sept. 3.—(National Association Securities Dealers, Inc.)

	Bid	Asked
Admin Fd 2nd Inc	10.64	11.32
Affiliated F Inc	2.52	2.76
Am Bus Sh Inc	2.80	3.08
Am States Oil	4.00	4.75
Bankers Nat Inv Corp A	5.00	6.00
Boston Fund Inc	13.53	14.55

ing British \$8.75; best natives \$9.25 to	British Type Inv	11.75	12.75
butcher; small lots \$9.15; bulk \$9	Bullock Fund	20.00	\$3.00
in; few light ewes \$8.75; others most-	Central Nat Fund "A"	1.00	2.00
est \$3.50.	Central Nat Fund "B"	1.00	2.00
	Chemical Fund	9.40	10.17
	Comwelth Invest	3.19	3.47
	Corporate Trust	2.14	
	Depos Ins Shrs "A"	2.55	
	Diversified Tr C	3.25	
	Diversified Tr D	3.25	\$9.90
	Diversified Shrs	10.04	1.14
	Divident Shrs	19.50	20.00
	Elgin, Boston Corp	15.825	17.125

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Group Sec Steel	4.79	3.22
Group Sec Tobacco	4.60	5.05
Incorp Investors	13.35	14.87
Independence Tr Co Sh	1.24	2.18
Investors Ed Ch Inc	9.02	9.64
Keystone Custodian B 2	20.52	22.80
Keystone Custodian B 3	12.98	14.30
Keystone Custodian K 1	13.34	14.86
Keystone Custodian K 2	8.19	9.36
Keystone Custodian S 5	11.63	12.83
Keystone Custodian S 4	3.15	3.54
Manhat Bond Fund	6.00	7.28

expenditures	\$757,616.045; abt.
expenditures	\$757,616.045; abt.
\$43,904,322.083; increase over	
\$49,243.72.	gold assets \$20,-

Maryland Fund	17.96
Massachusetts Inv't	17.96
Mutual Invest	9.98
Nation Wide Voting	1.05
New England Fund	10.62
N. Y. Stock Bd. Suppl	5.19
North Am Bond Tr cts	5.83
Nor Am Tr Shares 1953	1.98
Nor Am Tr Ehs 1955	2.35
Nor Am Tr Sh 1968	2.50
Pennam (G) Fund	42.00
Quarterly Income Sh	12.47
Fidelity Tr Shs	8.29

**Land Bank Bonds.**

NEW YORK, Sept. 3.—Federal Land bank bonds	Bid Asked
July 1946-44	110½ 111
May 1953-45	107½ 107¾

July 1955-58	106%	106%	Truetted Industry Shrs	.71	.89
Jan. 1955-58	106%	106%	Wellington Fund	12.81	14.10
Mar 1956-60					



ing British \$8.75; best natives \$9.25 to	British Type Inv	11.75	12.75
butcher; small lots \$9.15; bulk \$9	Bullock Fund	20.00	\$3.00
in; few light ewes \$8.75; others most-	Central Nat Fund "A"	1.00	2.00
est \$3.50.	Central Nat Fund "B"	1.00	2.00
	Chemical Fund	9.40	10.17
	Comwelth Invest	3.19	3.47
	Corporate Trust	2.14	
	Depos Ins Shrs "A"	2.55	
	Diversified Tr C	3.25	
	Diversified Tr D	3.25	\$9.90
	Diversified Shrs	10.04	1.14
	Divident Shrs	19.50	20.00
	Elgin, Boston Corp	15.825	17.125

Gen Invn; offerings 318; All sold;	Fiscal Funds Inc
797; shipments 615; stock 1,970;	Gen Invn S A
H. D. B. 134; E. 150; F. 170;	Gen Tr Shrs A
H. K. 173; M. 177; N. 193; WG;	Gen Capital Corp
2.25; WW. X. 245.	Gen Investors Tr
JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Sept. 3—A-	Group Sec Automobile
tion Receipts 166; shipments 338;	Group Sec Aviation
28,597.	Group Sec Building
Receipts: Receipts 432; shipments 1,905;	Group Sec Chemical
312,433.	Group Sec Mining
	Group Sec R R Equip
	Group Sec Steel

Position of Treasury.	
WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.—The position of the Treasury August 30:	
Receipts \$8,402,888,888; expenditures \$31,382,000,000; balance \$22,985,766,711; net balance included \$1,326,313,645.68;	
notes receipts for month \$2,286,275,311;	
receipts for fiscal year \$1,471,875,000;	
expenditures \$1,521,022,808.91; expenditures \$757,216,045.48; gross \$43,904,352,085.91; increase over previous month \$1,125,000,000.	
Investments Tr Sh	1.94 2.18
Independence Fd "C" Inc.	0.02 9.64
Keystone Custodian B 2	20.52 22.80
Keystone Custodian B 3	12.98 14.30
Keystone Custodian K C 1	13.42 14.60
Keystone Custodian K C 2	8.41 9.30
Keystone Custodian B 3	11.83 12.83
Keystone Custodian S 4	3.15 3.54
Manhat Bond Fund	6.00 7.28
Mutual Invest	2.98 3.85
Mass Invest Tr	17.96 19.21
Mutual Invest	0.98 9.93

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# LUCKY FOR LOVE

## Al Waits For Marilyn To Tell Her That Clara Starts Work at Club

By JANE DIXON.

### SYNOPSIS.

Clara Marsh, very conscious of her good looks, is vying the prize offered by the Metropolitan Amusement Corporation of New York for a 10-day trip to New York. But before Al Martino, who has just won the \$10,000 prize for the best line in Clara Super Soap, can take her to New York, she must first win the approval of her younger sister, Marilyn. In New York with Al, Clara drinks too much and he wins Marilyn's love. She then returns to her home town, where she is there drinking champagne with Herman Hess, who says he will take her to the Blue Parrot night club, where she has just been offered a job. After Marilyn goes to work, she phones Clara's hotel, but Clara refuses to see her, accusing her of spying on her. After Marilyn goes to work, she phones Clara's hotel, but Clara refuses to see her, accusing her of spying on her.

### INSTALLMENT XIX.

"Tsc, tsc, tsc," the doctor chuckled. "Insists on getting up and going about. Headstrong young pup. Says he has work to do. Humm—who hasn't? I've threatened him. I've promised to give him a bump on the other side of his head if he doesn't settle down and obey orders."

Bruce Gordon laughed heartily. "The doctor believes in strong medicine," he explained to Marilyn. "I know. He palms his concoctions off on me whenever he gets a chance. He's been doing it since I was cradle-high and too weak to fight back."

In a man's room that matched the dignity and comfort of the study, Al Martino was at ease in a great cushioned chair with a hassock before it, which allowed him to stretch out practically at full length. He was wearing a wine-colored dressing gown and brown Morocco slippers.

"Hi, Duchess," he called, as Marilyn stepped into the room. "Welcome to our humble six-room bachelor quarters. How do you like the haberdashery? He fingered the lapels of the dressing gown, wiggled his toes in the Morocco slippers. "Pretty smooth, eh? Compliments of Mr. Bruce Gordon, who wears 'em when I'm not around. Say, Little One, you're looking right chi-chi-ee yourself. Where'd you find the cute headpiece?"

"Al," tears were in Marilyn's eyes. "You're all right? You're not in pain?" "Me in pain!" Al scouted the idea. "Listen, Duchess, I'm reposing on a bed of roses. I've always wondered how the upper half live. Now I know. Gordon's a right guy. He treats me like his college pal, not a lug who got moved down in a night club."

"But Al, you look so pale. Are you sure?" "Sure I'm sure. I'm always pale up at this time of the year. Remind me to tell you the name of the texture of cream I use. Gordon tells me he's staking you to dinner. As I said, he's a right guy—too right maybe. Run along now and take your truffles. Have a truf or two on me. And stop worrying about Blondie. I'll have some news for you about the late Queen of Beauty tomorrow."

Marilyn does not remember much of that first dinner with Bruce Gordon except it was of such things as dreams are made of, and that this was a dream come true. The scene was one of those small but beautifully appointed restaurants off Park avenue, specializing in choice food and string music. The cuisine was French, Marilyn's first bout with the culinary art that has made France famous the world over. A light wine, refreshing and fragrant, was served but she took only a few sips, distrusting even its fragrance after what had befallen her sister Clara who seemed to have fallen completely beneath its spell. The music was muted, tender, designed to touch the heart and the imagination.

They lingered at the table until the late supper guests began to arrive from theaters and concert, unconscious of time, of everything except the small white napkin of napery between them flooded by the glow from a rose-shaded candle.

Marilyn awoke to the realization that the tables were filling again, that she had, quite involuntarily, told Bruce Gordon the

entire story of how Lady Luck had come to the house of Marsh in Millville, first with the title of Queen of Beauty for Clara, then with the Clarno award for herself. Eloquent but without benefit of camouflage, she had drawn for this man who had the gift of understanding, of appreciation, the picture of the shabby gray house in its brave new coat of white paint, of Mums and Dad, of young brother Bill. It was a simple picture simply sketched, filled in with colors of love, of longing, of regret.

"Mercy," Marilyn said, appalled by her own lack of restraint, "we must have been here for hours."

Bruce Gordon smiled, that slow smile that made her heart act so queerly. He said, "I don't think we've been here a few minutes. Would you like to go on, dance perhaps, or have a bite of supper?"

"The way I gabbed, I've probably worn you down to a nub," Marilyn said. "I've practically told you the story of my life—such a drab, unimportant story, too."

"A very human story. A vital story, to me. You're living it bravely. Go on living it that way. I don't feel brave," Marilyn confessed. "I feel sort of frightened, and helpless."

"What? So soon? Why your story has only begun. Remember, it will be no better, no worse, than you write it."

"I know. 'The Moving Finger writes; and having writ, moves on—' Which reminds me that I'd better be moving toward a stretch of sleep if I'm to do more than take up space in the Clarno Company offices. I've been a total loss ever since Mr. Dawson employed me. I'm afraid Miss Cook thinks so, too."

"Cookie's a good sort," Bruce Gordon said. "A martinet maybe, but that's her training, her temperament. Underneath she's a hundred per cent fair, and right. Sure you wouldn't like to barge about a while longer? We haven't sampled each other's dancing yet, you know."

"My loss, I'm sure. But I really must be turning in. It's been such a perfect evening—thanks—for everything."

At her hotel Bruce Gordon paused only long enough to hold Marilyn's hand with the lingering pressure that was infinitely more thrilling than words or look could be. "Marilyn," he asked, his voice vibrant with appeal, "your story—would you write me a chapter. You can drop me out if you find I don't fit."

The next day in the Clarno offices was uneventful. Again Marilyn felt she was being scrutinized from time to time by Edna Cook from her vantage point of authority. She did not see Bruce. She found herself repeating the name in her mind—Bruce, Bruce, Bruce, such a dear name. She found, too, that the approach of an office boy bearing one of the inevitable memos caused her to suspend breathing until he had passed. Censure from Miss Cook? A message from Bruce? None of them stopped at her desk. Lull in the storm.

Al Martino was pacing the lobby when Marilyn reached her hotel. "Welcome home, Duchess," he said, whisking Marilyn onto the terrace and depositing her at a table. "Personally, I escaped from my mink-lined castle for the nonce and galloped here on my snow-white steed to give you a nip of news. Don't look so disappointing. I'm o.k. The doc says so. What I want to relate to you is that Blondie, the swiftly bulging Beauty Queen, is opening at the Blue Parrot tonight. She's planning to get out there and knock the populace prostrate. I had the news from one of the Metropolitan's first-line scouts. She's prancing into the spotlight as Blondie Fewclothes, the new hick hope for international beauty champion. Can you tie it? Herman the Hess must have paid plenty for that spot."

Marilyn said, trying to compose herself, and failing, "Al, please tell me what you're talking about. I understand only every sixth word."

"Cause, Big Eyes, I was telling you that Sister Clara appears in the floor show of the Blue Parrot tonight. She waves in and waves out again with a wisp or two of chiffon where they'll do the most good. It's her curves she's showing. Anyhow, she won't go, short on curves."

"Al!" terrified. "I must stop her."

"You and how many other armies?" Al Martino urged Marilyn back into her chair. "Take it easy, Little Sister. The only way you

can cure that dame is to let her knock herself out."

Marilyn awakened to the insistent clamor of an alarm clock. She sat up in bed, trying valiantly to escape from sleep.

"Oh-h," Kathleen Garvan in the twin bed alongside, groaned. "Strangle that beast, pple-a-s-e." She dug her head into the pillow.

"No use," Marilyn said, swinging her bare feet over the side of her bed. "In two minutes it will start yawning all over again."

"If it does I'll take steps," Kathleen muttered. Toss it a bone. "It's driving me crazy."

"Not half as crazy as you'll be if you wake up an hour from now and find you're late for the office. Might as well rise and shine, Kathleen. I'll start the coffee. Sugar buns and real cream for breakfast. Get going or I'll wolf them all myself."

"Oh—darn!" Kathleen struggled out of the covers. "Who ever thought up alarm clocks, anyhow? Some day I'll find the pest and strangle him with my bare hands. Lynn, I want to get back into bed and tell Mimi the maid to bring me my breakfast on a large silver tray."

"Oh, yes? While you're ordering, Kathie, tell Mimi to bring me a wreath of moonbeams. I need a new tiara."

Marilyn and Kathleen were sharing a two-room and kitchenette apartment in East Tenth street. "Bring your alpine sticks," Kathleen had told their friends. "We're four flights up and you have to do your own climbing."

Sharing an apartment was a convenient, economic and happy arrangement. Convenient for work, economic in that it cut living expenses in two, happy because it provided companionship both girls wanted and needed. Neither presumed to intrude on the private affairs of the other. Yet each found satisfaction, relief even, in mutual confidences, mutual trust, a community of interest in their tabloid home.

"The coffee is and the sugar buns are out," Marilyn reported from the kitchenette.

"I'll squeeze the oranges," Kathleen called. "Hop into the shower and make it snappy. I'll save my shower until after I've wrestled with the oranges. That's when I'll need it. What's in the ice box for supper? The way I feel now I'm coming straight home from the office, pile myself a plate of food and get bread crumbs all over my bed."

"Help yourself," Marilyn laughed. "Bruce is taking me to a place he's just discovered. Sure-nuff southern fried chicken and waffles. We'll probably take in a movie afterward."

"Yes? Seems to me this Bruce person is a habit around our house. One can't open the front door without stumbling over him."

"Don't be silly, Kathie. Bruce—well, he's sort of sorry for me. I'm alone, he's alone—his mother and father are dead, you know; he has no sisters, no brothers—only distant relatives."

"Hey, pardner, don't tell me he wants you to be a sister to him. Men with all his money, looks and position never need to be alone. Besides, I've seen him look at you and his eyes weren't saying 'Sister.'"

"If you don't stop teasing and go into action, Cookie will have plenty to say when we report late at Clarno."

Continued Tomorrow.

(Copyright, 1939.)

### AUNT HET

By ROBERT QUILEN.



"Folks were happier when they had children. I know plenty of women that are miserable for no reason except they ain't got anything to do."



"You're sure we're not putting you out, barging in this way?"

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle.

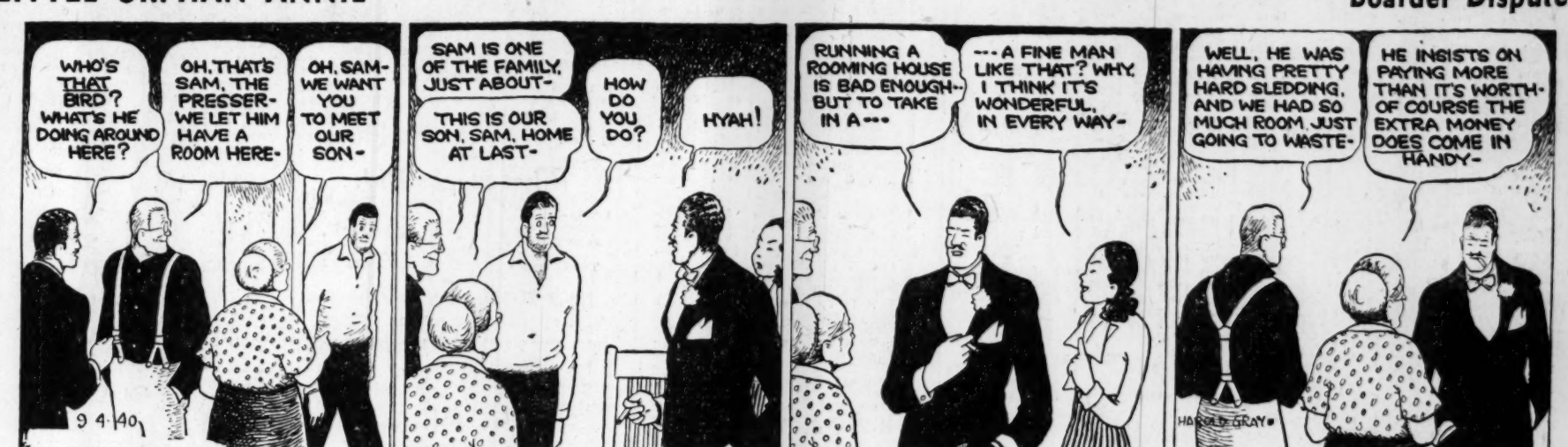
CASCADE	SLATERS
ATTUNED	CALUMET
STIPULA	AVERAGE
PRECEDES	NAP
REGAL	IRIS
VEGA	EOAN
ADDENDUM	BORIS
CEES	PISA
SAMIAN	PREEMPT
CLEAT	LEER
ABAS	GALS
PEN	ORIFICE
ORDERER	DOCKAGE
STEEL	ENTER
FAULET	REISERS

### THE GUMPS



### Playing on Her Vanity

### LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE



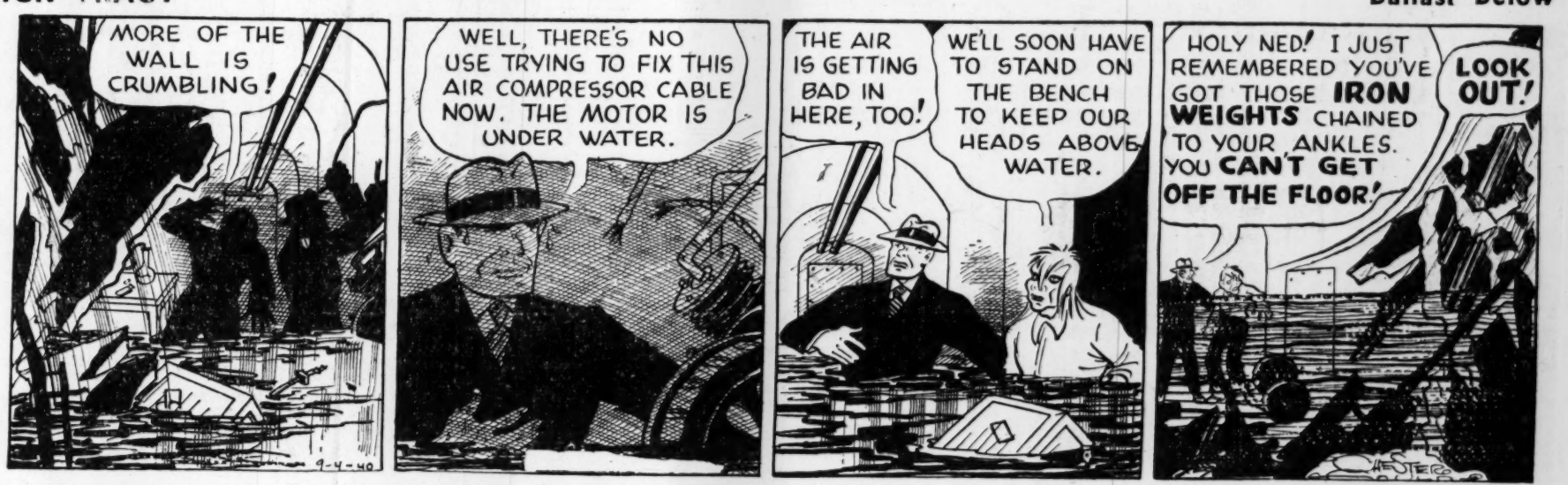
### Boarder Dispute

### MOON MULLINS



### Still in the Bag

### DICK TRACY



### Ballast Below

### JANE ARDEN—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross



### The Net Tightens

### TODAY'S CROSSWORD PUZZLE

- |                           |                   |                      |                           |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| ACROSS.                   | DOWN.             | ACROSS.              | DOWN.                     |
| 1 Den.                    | 1 Light.          | 69 Model.            | 10 Globe.                 |
| 5 Borders.                | 2 Wing-shaped.    | 11 Credible.         | 31 Winter veh.            |
| 10 Ancient.               | 3 Ait.            | 12 Unique thing.     | 32 hicles.                |
| 14 Likewise.              | 4 Decayed.        | 13 Ore deposit.      | 34 Branches.              |
| 15 Trite.                 | 5 Copious.        | 19 Consumers.        | 35 Female ruff.           |
| 16 City in Nevada.        | 6 African na-     | 21 Aims.             | 38 System of worship.     |
| 17 Steeped barley.        | 7 Loosen.         | 25 Figure.           | 40 Burlesque.             |
| 18 Calm.                  | 8 Tropical plant. | 26 Sphere of action. | 43 Sows.                  |
| 20 Showy.                 | 9 Ungainly.       | 27 Starer.           | 45 Exclamation of regret. |
| 22 Wrath.                 |                   | 28 Make riddles.     |                           |
| 23 Invest.                |                   |                      |                           |
| 24 Seal with wax.         |                   |                      |                           |
| 26 Items of business.     |                   |                      |                           |
| 29 Prosper.               |                   |                      |                           |
| 32 Sped.                  |                   |                      |                           |
| 33 Trap.                  |                   |                      |                           |
| 36 Diminutive.            |                   |                      |                           |
| 37 Heroic.                |                   |                      |                           |
| 39 Negotiate.             |                   |                      |                           |
| 41 Competent.             |                   |                      |                           |
| 42 Wine beverage.         |                   |                      |                           |
| 44 Earth. Lat.            |                   |                      |                           |
| 46 Guided.                |                   |                      |                           |
| 47 Short sleeves.         |                   |                      |                           |
| 49 Foreigners.            |                   |                      |                           |
| 51 Biblical name.         |                   |                      |                           |
| 52 Jewish month.          |                   |                      |                           |
| 54 Newt.                  |                   |                      |                           |
| 56 Grievous.              |                   |                      |                           |
| 61 Reanimates.            |                   |                      |                           |
| 63 Notion.                |                   |                      |                           |
| 64 Demolish.              |                   |                      |                           |
| 65 Female praying figure. |                   |                      |                           |
| 66 Shut noisily.          |                   |                      |                           |
| 67 Boil slowly.           |                   |                      |                           |
| 68 American admiral.      |                   |                      |                           |

### SMITTY He Swallowed Hook, Line and Sinker



NOTICE TO SCHOOL CHILDREN  
LET DR. L. N. HUFF  
EXAMINE YOUR EYES.  
64 Broad St., N. W., Healey Building

### What Do You Know About AVIATION?

The Constitution offers its young readers an opportunity to learn the fundamentals of aviation by taking "ground school" courses in aerodynamics, prepared by famous experts, to build and fly model planes in model airplane contests, to join America's greatest aviation youth movement, The Constitution Air Cadets.

All young people, male or female, between the ages of 10 and 21 may become members and receive the full

benefits of this great aviation youth movement. Such famous fliers as Captain Eddie Rickenbacker, Colonel Roscoe Turner, Major Jimmy Doolittle, Colonel Jimmy Mattern and many other aviators of the air approve and endorse The Constitution Air Cadets! This great youth program is officially sanctioned by the National Aeronautics Association. Use the application below to join this movement and learn the groundwork of aviation.

### THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION AIR CADET CORPS

I hereby apply for membership in the Air Cadet Corps sponsored by The Atlanta Constitution and affiliated with the National Aeronautics Association.

Name.....

Address.....

City..... State..... Age.....

School..... Grade.....

Mail this application with 10 cents in wrapped coin and 3-cent stamp to cover cost and mailing of bronze pin, membership card, and outline of aviation training course material to Air Cadet Commander, The Atlanta Constitution, Atlanta, Ga.















## Dudley Glass

### Discovers New Georgia Wonders: On Old Lookout.

I had thought I knew Lookout Mountain rather well, from boyhood. I knew the old incline and the famous Inn, which burned years ago and the caves. Years afterward I spent many weekends at Cloudland and discovered that about seven-eighths of Lookout is in Georgia—though everybody thinks of it as in Tennessee.

But I've learned something new about Georgia. My instructors were Governor Rivers and Highway Commissioners Watson and Patten.

They were to spend the weekend looking over the new highways up there and invited me to go along. I'd never ridden along with the Rivers administration—nor any other in recent years. I'm a chronic insurgent against the fellows in office. I found this trio remarkably easy to get along with. Neither wears horns or a forked tail—at least on a motor trip. But this isn't a political column, so let's forget that.

Years ago I took a trip to Cloudland with Uncle John Holder, then chairman of the highway board. It rained. Rather, the heavens emptied a thousand quadrillion oceans of water on Lookout. Uncle John braved the mud in a flivver, essaying to traverse the mountain north to the then Lookout Mountain hotel, because the citizens up there were trying to persuade him to build a highway between the two points. Mr. Holder left Cloudland just after lunch. My party, more conservative, slid down to Mentone, in Alabama, on the west side, got back into Georgia at Rising Fawn in the "lost county of Dade," skidded into a bit of Tennessee near Chattanooga and climbed up the fine Tennessee highway which ascends the mountain and arrived at the hotel—back in Georgia.

We had traveled around a hundred miles I'd guess. Mr. Holder's flivver party had accomplished about 40—and got in two hours after us. Mr. Holder decided that the north and south road on Lookout Mountain would cost too much, in view of the demand for much more needed highways. And perhaps he was right. I think he was—then.

### Two Great Highways.

But the Rivers administration took on the job. Something over a year ago, I think. Like most newspaper men, I always forget to carry a pencil. And if you believe in building Georgia into a great tourist state the expenditures probably will be justified.

They've taken on two big jobs—and are working hard on them. One is a road from Cloudland north to the Tennessee line, where it will meet a fine highway. The other—and more important—is a road from LaFayette, in Walker county, across Lookout to Trenton, in Dade county. Neither is completed, but the forces are busy and dirt and rock are flying.

There should be a map with this story. But maybe my magic typewriter can paint the picture—if this darn ribbon will hold out. There are two routes from Atlanta to Chattanooga and on to the west. Favorite is the eastern, by Dalton. The other lies westward, through Rome. This leads through Summerville and LaFayette—tucked away in the northwestern corner of Georgia.

Beyond and west of LaFayette, which is in Walker county, lies the triangle of Dade county. Bounded on the west by Alabama, on the north by Tennessee. Right next door to Walker—but inaccessible. Why? Because Lookout mountain rises between them. If you want to visit Dade county, except by airplane, you've got to drive into Tennessee and around the northern edge of Lookout to get back into Georgia. That's why it is called the "Lost County of Dade."

Well, the Dade citizens became tired of being outcasts. They wanted a road, by jing, which would keep them in Georgia. Maybe they didn't like traversing a part of Tennessee, where taxes on gasoline and cigarettes are even worse than ours. Who wants to have to invade a neighbor's front yard to go to and from his own property?

They're getting their road. Our party traveled over most of it last Saturday and Sunday. There is one long and beautiful stretch completed and paved—on the east side looking down toward LaFayette.

### They've Done It.

Old-time engineers, I was told, said you couldn't build a road across Lookout because the western side was too steep and if you got to the edge of it you couldn't get down. We got down. At the brow we encountered a high spot—which the engineers had discounted by cutting a 65-foot gap through solid rock. After that we descended to the step-child, Dade county, over a well-graded road with only one hairpin curve—and that a wide and easy one. When this road is paved and completed it will be as safe and easy as North Side drive.

I'm not especially interested—personally—in getting into Dade. But I am interested in mountains and tourists.

Georgia has acquired, without cost, Governor Rivers told me, vast acreage for parks on top of Lookout. Parks and sights which cannot be exploited at two bucks per person by individuals. We climbed hundreds of yards to see great rocks on the east side. We drove miles to see a great gorge—or two converging if gorges—which nobody in Georgia knows. That is now Georgia's own property and a state park. No admittance fee. They're going to call it Cloudland Gorge, I think.

If you're still reading, I'll suggest that all this region—in Georgia—is slightly nearer to Atlanta than the lovely Tallulah Falls section, of which I have ever been fond. If you're tired of Lakemont and its suburbs, why not tackle Lookout? It's mostly in Georgia.

## Roosevelt Makes a 'Sentimental' Journey

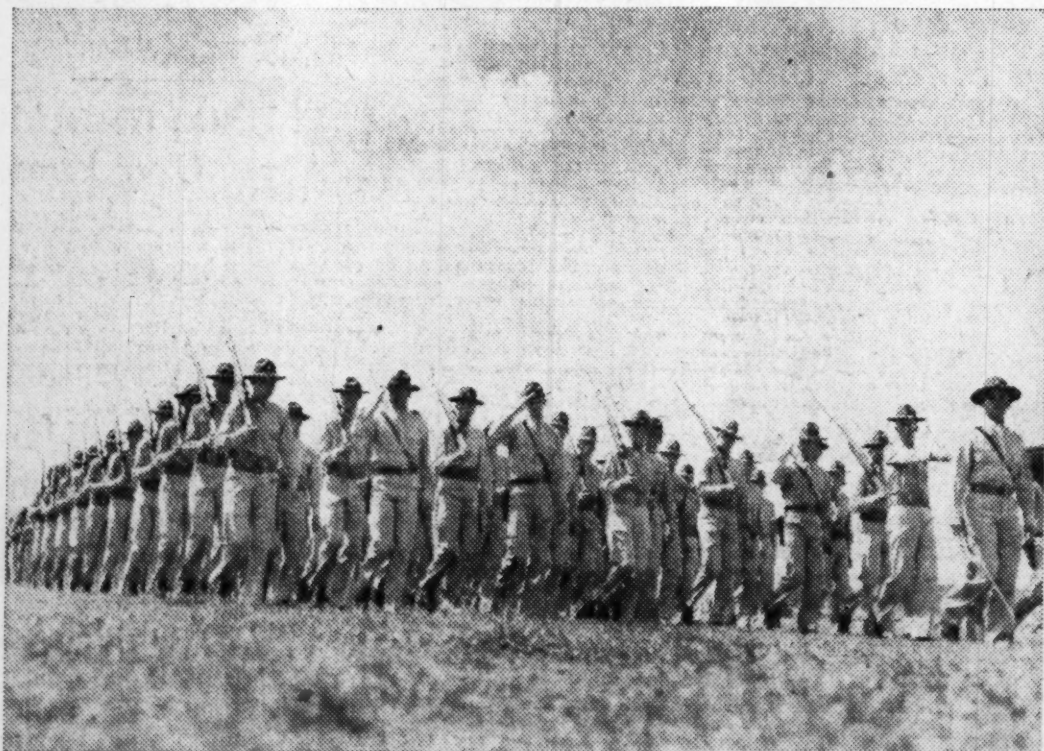


**'SENTIMENTAL'** That's how Mr. Roosevelt dubbed his visit to the ordnance plant begun at South Charleston, W. Va., while he was assistant secretary of the Navy in 1917. With the President are Governor Holt (center) and Senator Neely.



**PAST** Eddie Collins' future is behind him. He is dead. The noted comedian was inspiration for the dwarf "Dopey" in "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs." The little funny man, shown above in a typical pose, had been featured on stage and screen. A heart attack killed him.

**FUTURE** Barbara Ann Scully's future is definitely before her. Her 300 godparents, members of the adult Bible class of the Metropolitan Methodist church in Detroit, financed her musical education. Her singing debut has convinced them her future is indeed bright.



**TRAMP, TRAMP, TRAMP** These Fort Benning boys are definitely marching as they pass in review, in sharp outline against the brilliance of the sky. Fort Benning has assumed a major role in national defense plans as America rushes to bolster her bulwarks against the time she may face a possible foe.



**EYES EAGLES** Having swapped his familiar bowler for a topper of steel, Winston Churchill, England's premier, watches an air battle through field glasses. Two planes fell in the fight, London said.



**ONESOME** And Arleen Whelan, movie lovely, makes of it a winsome onesome. They were a twosome, but they were married in Las Vegas, becoming one. He is Actor Alexander D'Arcy, of the films.



**DRIVING HOME** a point in serious conversation with Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia (left), of New York, is Jesse Jones, the President's choice for secretary of commerce. LaGuardia is chairman of the American section of the permanent joint United States-Canadian Defense Board. The two are chatting in Washington.

## Edward E. Bomar

### Believes U. S. Destroyers Will Head Off Crisis.

Acquisition of a fleet of outmoded but extremely useful destroyers from the United States should go far toward enabling Great Britain to head off a threatened crisis in the war at sea which has been obscured by the conflict in the air.

The British navy's "gap between the peace flotillas of 1939 and the war flotillas of 1941," of which Prime Minister Churchill spoke last month, is by all available gauges serious indeed.

Almost as much as Britain's lifeline depends on the convoy system for merchant ships, the convoys must rely on destroyers for protection from bombers and U-boats. And the admiralty just now may be able to keep at sea no more than a fourth the number of fast little warships that were available for all purposes a year ago.

Instead of 50, the British could use 100 to good effect, if information reaching Washington is correct. Aside from escorting cargo vessels, destroyers are urgently needed to help safeguard England against invasion, to operate in the Mediterranean against Italy, and to help maintain the prodigious blockade of all Europe.

The shortage of fast escort and antisubmarine craft has approached the critical stage since the loss of France as an ally and the Nazi "total blockade" by bomb and torpedo.

### Some Replacements.

The Allies started the war with 255 destroyers. American naval data shows. Sixty of these, the British have indicated, were lost with the collapse of France and the sinking of 30 others by Nazi planes or U-boats has been admitted.

Of the remaining 165, so many require repairs and overhaul after attacks and ordinary wear and tear that some naval men suspect the admiralty now is able to count on no more than 60 or 75.

There have been some replacements, but as Mr. Churchill made clear the new craft that are being rushed to completion will be unavailable in large numbers until next year.

With France out of the picture and Italy an active foe, the need for destroyers has multiplied. The convoy routes are far longer now and more exposed. R. H. Cross, the minister of shipping, told the house of commons that Britain now had to obtain from distant America the food and other supplies which formerly came from Europe.

Since last May 27, Germany has increased the admitted destruction of British shipping from a weekly average of 52,540 tons for the entire war to an average of 88,700 tons.

### Losses Offset.

Altogether, the admiralty has acknowledged the sinking of more than 2,000,000 tons of shipping. The loss would have been crippling had it not been so nearly offset by vessels built, leased or captured. Significantly, there has been no official mention of the number damaged. In a single week at the height of the 1917 submarine campaign more than 2,000,000 tons were under repair in crowded shipyards.

The American destroyers are being turned over to Britain under circumstances which inevitably suggest 1917. Then there was a critical shortage of the naval weapon. England in 1917 was losing the war so fast that officials afterward estimated November 1 as the extreme limit of endurance.

On the urgent recommendation of Admiral S. Sims and Britain's Admiral Sir John Jellicoe, the first substantial American aid was in the form of a squadron of 18 destroyers which reached Queenstown, Ireland, four weeks after the United States declared war on the Kaiser.

In succeeding weeks this country sent others and also a fleet of yachts, revenue cutters, torpedo boats, and tugs. They made possible the establishment of the convoy system, and the Allies were saved at sea.

## Roosevelt Sees Plant Produce Naval Armor

### President Leaves West Virginia Town for Capital.

**ABOARD PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S TRAIN TO WASHINGTON, Sept. 3.**—President Roosevelt saw a naval ordnance plant at South Charleston, W. Va., turning red-hot steel ingots into armor today and then indicated he would be off soon on perhaps half a dozen more trips to projects vital to national defense.

He saw what was described as the world's biggest armor plate press grinding on a glowing 100-ton mass of metal in the ordnance plant located strategically behind a rim of mountains.

He saw huge saws and a pit planer biting into more chunks of tough steel.

Then he motored to Charleston with thousands of yelling, applauding people along the way and left for Washington by special train.